

# **Healthy Youth Survey 2002 Survey Results**

Island County

Grade 12

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# Healthy Youth Survey 2002 Survey Results

*Island County, Grade 12*

**Number of students surveyed:** 463  
**Number of valid responses:** 442  
**Number of participating schools:** 7  
**County response rate:** 67%

The impact of adolescent health risk behaviors remains a primary concern of citizens throughout the country. Many health problems experienced by adolescents are caused by a very few preventable behaviors. Patterns of alcohol, tobacco, and other drug (ATOD) use and related risk behaviors are often formed during adolescence. These patterns play an important role in health throughout adulthood.

This report presents results from the fall 2002 Healthy Youth Survey in Washington State. For each item, local results appear in the first two columns and statewide results appear in the second two columns. The number of valid responses (“n”) appears in parentheses for each item. Survey items covering the same topics are grouped together (the item numbering is specific to this report and does not necessarily reflect the item order on the actual survey). The bulleted points and graphs included at the beginning of this report highlight selected findings from the report. Additional information may be found in the *Interpretive Guide* that accompanied this report.

## Key to the Notes

The survey was administered in 3 versions. Forms A and B were administered to students in Grades 8, 10, and 12. These two forms contained a core set of common items and additional items unique to each form. Form C was administered to students in Grade 6. This form consisted primarily of questions drawn from Forms A and B but also included some unique items. Several items on each form were optional at the discretion of the school; schools that did not administer the optional questions tore off the last page of the survey booklet. The following notes are used throughout this report to document the differences between the items on different versions and note the optional items:

A = wording on Form A

B = wording on Form B

C = wording on Form C

° = answer choices presented in a different order on one or more versions of the survey

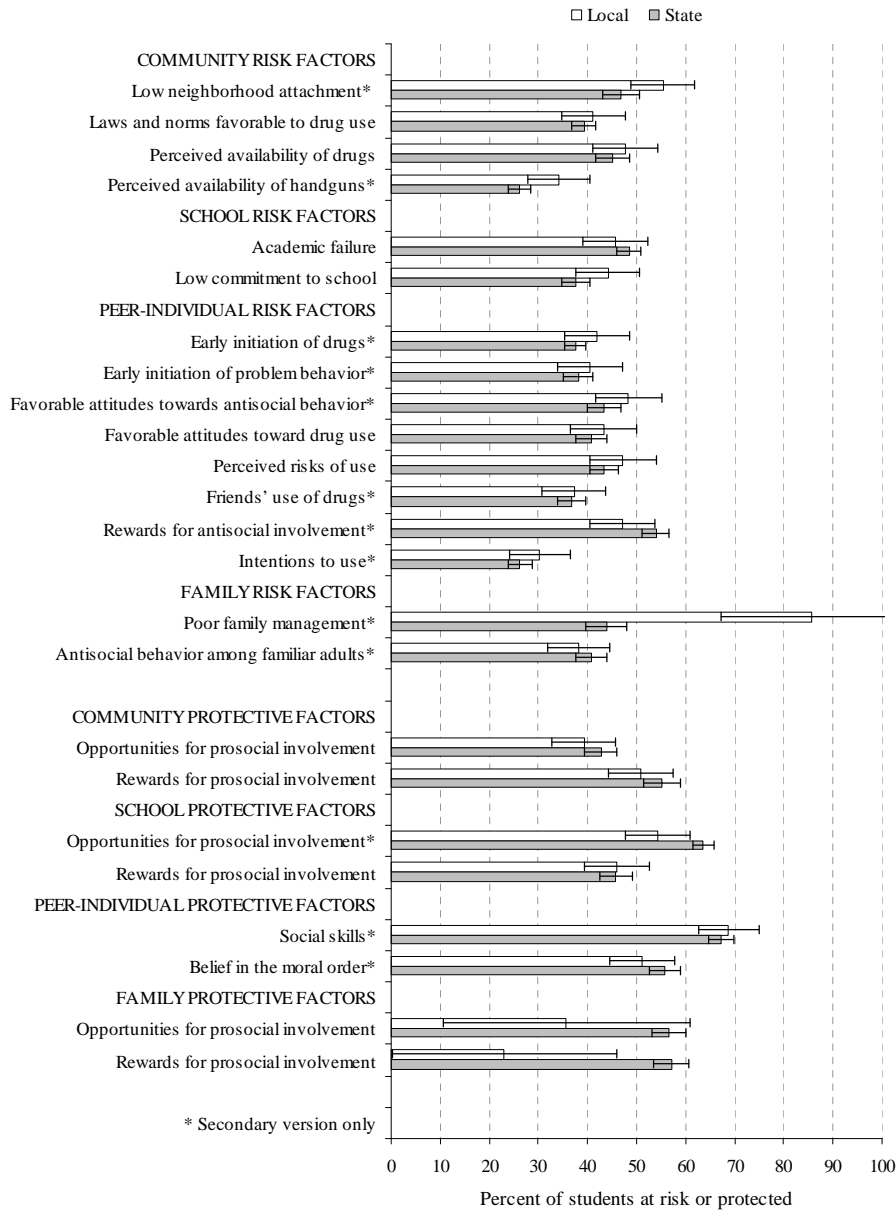
† = optional item

## Highlights of the Local Results

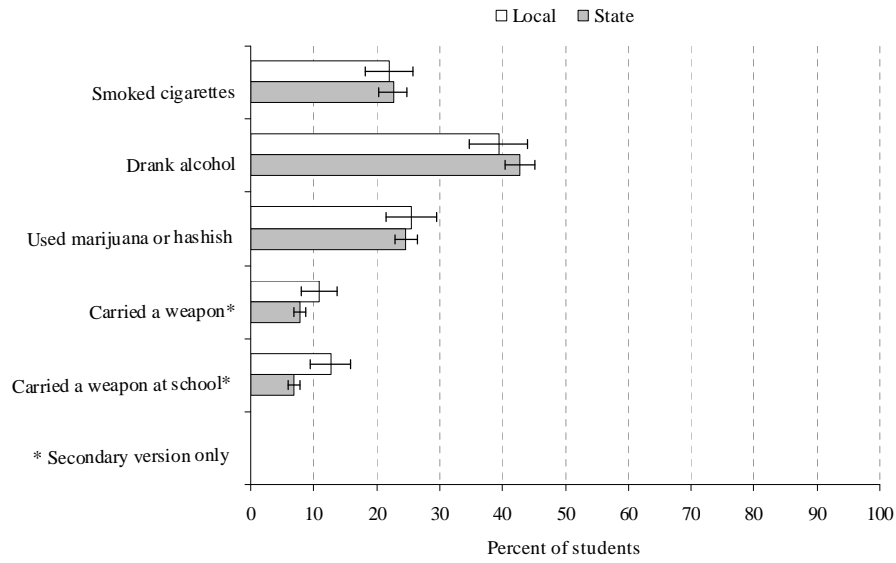
Your students and students statewide reported the following behaviors and attitudes:

	Your students		Statewide	
▪ Smoking cigarettes in the past 30 days (see item 25)	22.0%	(± 3.9%)	22.7%	(± 2.3%)
▪ Drinking alcohol in the past 30 days (see item 31)	39.4	(± 4.6)	42.8	(± 2.4)
▪ Using marijuana or hashish in the past 30 days (see item 32)	25.6	(± 4.1)	24.7	(± 1.7)
▪ Carrying a weapon in the past 30 days (see item 111)	10.9	(± 2.9)	7.8	(± 1.0)
▪ Carrying a weapon at school in the past 30 days (see item 112)	12.7	(± 3.1)	6.9	(± 0.9)
▪ Being bullied in the past 30 days (see item 136)	15.1	(± 3.4)	14.3	(± 1.1)
▪ Enjoyed being in school over the past year (see item 182)	35.2	(± 4.5)	38.6	(± 1.8)
▪ Feeling safe at school (see item 193)	86.4	(± 3.2)	88.2	(± 2.1)

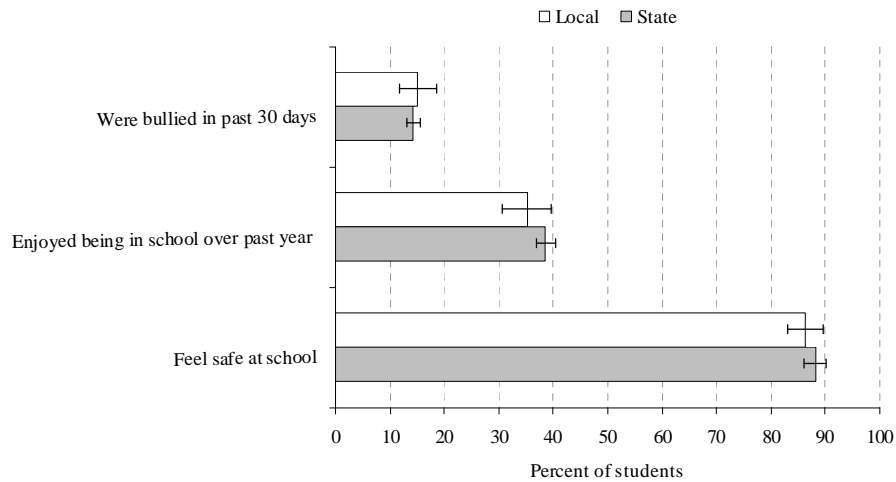
### Risk and Protective Factors



### Substance Use and Weapon Carrying in the Past 30 Days



### Bullying and School Climate



**Selected Results Disaggregated by Gender**

25.	During the past 30 days, on how many days did you smoke cigarettes?	Local (n = 436)		State (n = 4,043)	
		Female	Male	Female	Male
	None	79.1%	76.9%	78.0%	76.6%
	1 or more	20.9	23.2	22.0	23.4

*Note.* Results are suppressed if any cell represents fewer than 15 students;  $p = .57$  from a chi-square test.

31.	During the past 30 days, on how many days did you drink a glass, can or bottle of alcohol (beer, wine, wine coolers, hard liquor)?	Local (n = 438)		State (n = 4,031)	
		Female	Male	Female	Male
	None	61.4%	59.6%	59.1%	55.1%
	1 or more	38.6	40.4	40.9	44.9

*Note.* Results are suppressed if any cell represents fewer than 15 students;  $p = .71$  from a chi-square test.

72.	Think back over the last 2 weeks. How many times have you had five or more drinks in a row? (A drink is a glass of wine, a bottle of beer, a shot glass of liquor, or a mixed drink.)	Local (n = 435)		State (n = 3,999)	
		Female	Male	Female	Male
	None	80.4%	74.1%	76.6%	68.4%
	Once or more	19.6	25.9	23.4	31.6

*Note.* Results are suppressed if any cell represents fewer than 15 students;  $p = .12$  from a chi-square test.

126.	During the past 12 months, did you ever feel so sad or hopeless almost every day for two weeks or more in a row that you stopped doing some usual activities?	Local (n = 427)		State (n = 3,952)	
		Female	Male	Female	Male
	No <sup>o</sup>	60.7%	74.4%	65.6%	77.7%
	Yes	39.4	25.6	34.4	22.3

*Note.* Results are suppressed if any cell represents fewer than 15 students;  $p = <.001$  from a chi-square test.

136.	In the last 30 days, how often have you been bullied?	Local (n = 429)		State (n = 3,975)	
		Female	Male	Female	Male
	I have not been bullied	85.3%	84.4%	85.7%	85.6%
	Once or more	14.7	15.6	14.3	14.4

*Note.* Results are suppressed if any cell represents fewer than 15 students;  $p = .78$  from a chi-square test.

193.	I feel safe at my school.	Local (n = 438)		State (n = 4,102)	
		Female	Male	Female	Male
	No	13.6%	13.8%	11.3%	12.4%
	Yes	86.4	86.2	88.7	87.6

*Note.* Results are suppressed if any cell represents fewer than 15 students;  $p = .97$  from a chi-square test.

## General Information

	Local (n = 440)	State (n = 4,123)
1. How old are you?		
a. 12 or younger	0.5% (± 0.6%)	0.1% (± 0.1%)
b. 13	0.0 (± 0.0)	0.1 (± 0.1)
c. 14	0.0 (± 0.0)	0.1 (± 0.1)
d. 15	0.0 (± 0.0)	0.1 (± 0.1)
e. 16	2.1 (± 1.3)	1.8 (± 0.7)
f. 17	70.5 (± 4.3)	68.8 (± 2.5)
g. 18	25.7 (± 4.1)	27.3 (± 2.4)
h. 19 or older	1.4 (± 1.1)	1.8 (± 0.8)

[Item 2 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]

	Local (n = 440)	State (n = 4,124)
3. Are you:		
a. Female	50.2% (± 4.7%)	52.2% (± 1.4%)
b. Male	49.8 (± 4.7)	47.8 (± 1.4)
4. How do you describe yourself? (Select one or more responses.)	Local (n = 438)	State (n = 4,110)
a. Asian or Asian American	7.3% (± 2.4%)	6.6% (± 2.4%)
b. American Indian or Alaskan Native	0.2 (± 0.5)	1.8 (± 0.8)
c. Black or African-American	3.0 (± 1.6)	3.1 (± 1.4)
d. Hispanic or Latino/Latina	3.4 (± 1.7)	8.6 (± 4.6)
e. Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander	4.1 (± 1.9)	1.6 (± 0.7)
f. White or Caucasian	74.4 (± 4.1)	72.0 (± 6.2)
g. Other	3.7 (± 1.8)	3.8 (± 0.9)
<i>More than one race/ethnicity marked</i>	3.9 (± 1.8)	2.6 (± 0.6)

	Local (n = 435)	State (n = 3,975)
5. What language is usually spoken at home <sup>A</sup> / in the home <sup>B</sup> ?		
a. English	93.8% (± 2.3%)	87.4% (± 4.1%)
b. Spanish	0.2 (± 0.5)	5.7 (± 3.5)
c. Russian	0.7 (± 0.8)	0.8 (± 0.3)
d. Ukrainian	1.4 (± 1.1)	0.6 (± 0.3)
e. Vietnamese	0.9 (± 0.9)	1.1 (± 0.7)
f. Other	3.0 (± 1.6)	4.4 (± 1.9)

[Item 6 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]

	Local (n = 435)	State (n = 3,960)
7. What is the highest degree or diploma your father earned?		
a. None	6.7% (± 2.4%)	12.2% (± 3.0%)
b. High school diploma or GED	30.6 (± 4.3)	26.3 (± 2.8)
c. Two-year college	16.6 (± 3.5)	14.4 (± 1.4)
d. Four-year college or more	28.1 (± 4.2)	30.8 (± 4.9)
e. Don't know	18.2 (± 3.6)	16.4 (± 1.4)

	Local (n = 435)	State (n = 3,964)
8. What is the highest degree or diploma your mother earned?		
a. None	6.7% (± 2.4%)	9.6% (± 2.8%)
b. High school diploma or GED	33.6 (± 4.4)	31.3 (± 2.9)
c. Two-year college	18.2 (± 3.6)	19.7 (± 1.5)
d. Four-year college or more	28.3 (± 4.2)	26.7 (± 3.3)
e. Don't know	13.3 (± 3.2)	12.7 (± 1.1)
9. How far in school do you think you will get? (Mark only one.)	Local (n = 208)	State (n = 1,917)
a. Won't graduate from high school	2.9% (± 2.3%)	1.5% (± 0.6%)
b. Will graduate from high school, but won't go any further	4.8 (± 2.9)	5.6 (± 1.4)
c. Will go to a community college, technical, or other 2-year school after high school	29.3 (± 6.2)	28.0 (± 3.6)
d. Will attend a 4-year college	6.3 (± 3.3)	9.6 (± 1.2)
e. Will graduate from a 4-year college	37.5 (± 6.6)	30.7 (± 2.3)
f. Will earn an advanced graduate degree	19.2 (± 5.4)	24.6 (± 3.8)
10. Not counting chores around your home, how many hours per week are you currently working for pay?	Local (n = 205)	State (n = 1,880)
a. None, not currently working	40.0% (± 6.7%)	46.9% (± 3.0%)
b. 4 hours or less a week	10.7 (± 4.2)	7.0 (± 1.4)
c. 5–10 hours a week	11.2 (± 4.3)	11.5 (± 2.0)
d. 11–20 hours a week	19.5 (± 5.4)	20.6 (± 2.4)
e. 21–30 hours a week	13.7 (± 4.7)	9.7 (± 1.6)
f. 31–40 hours a week	2.9 (± 2.3)	2.9 (± 1.0)
g. More than 40 hours a week	2.0 (± 1.9)	1.4 (± 0.5)
11. How honest were you in filling out this survey?	Local (n = 404)	State (n = 3,576)
a. I was very honest	86.4% (± 3.4%)	89.5% (± 1.1%)
b. I was honest pretty much of the time	9.9 (± 2.9)	9.0 (± 1.0)
c. I was honest some of the time	3.7 (± 1.8)	1.5 (± 0.5)
d. I was honest once in a while		Surveys pulled
e. I was not honest at all		Surveys pulled

## Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drug Use

Alcohol, tobacco, and other drug use has been a major concern in this country for many years. The consequences of ATOD use are well known. In the short term, ATOD use interferes with positive physical, emotional, and social development. In the long term, ATOD use is associated with delinquency and criminal activity, unintended injuries, and a variety of health complications including shorter life expectancy. The economic costs of ATOD use are enormous (in Washington State an estimated \$1.81 billion in 1990 and \$2.54 billion in 1996). Tobacco use is the world's leading cause of preventable death, disease, and disability. This section provides information about lifetime ATOD use (which in part reflects experimental use), use in the past 30 days (i.e., current use), other tobacco-related questions, and other alcohol- and drug-related questions.

### Lifetime Use

	Local (n = 217)	State (n = 1,953)
12. Have you ever smoked a cigarette, even just a puff? (Computed from item 215.)		
a. No	45.2% (± 6.6%)	47.9% (± 3.0%)
b. Yes	54.8 (± 6.6)	52.1 (± 3.0)



13.	Have you ever smoked a whole cigarette? (Computed from item 42 or 43.)	Local (n = 431)	State (n = 4,009)
	a. No	56.2% (± 4.7%)	57.5% (± 2.4%)
	b. Yes	43.9 (± 4.7)	42.5 (± 2.4)
14.	Have you ever used chewing tobacco, snuff, or dip? (Computed from item 49.)	Local (n = 200)	State (n = 1,793)
	a. No	82.5% (± 5.3%)	80.0% (± 2.8%)
	b. Yes	17.5 (± 5.3)	20.0 (± 2.8)
15.	Have you ever smoked a cigar, cigarillo, or little cigar? (Computed from item 50.)	Local (n = 198)	State (n = 1,787)
	a. No	61.6% (± 6.8%)	62.3% (± 2.6%)
	b. Yes	38.4 (± 6.8)	37.7 (± 2.6)
16.	Have you ever had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example: vodka, whiskey, or gin)? (Computed from item 216 or 217.)	Local (n = 433)	State (n = 3,988)
	a. No	24.7% (± 4.1%)	25.1% (± 2.0%)
	b. Yes	75.3 (± 4.1)	74.9 (± 2.0)
17.	Have you ever smoked marijuana? (Computed from item 213 or 214.)	Local (n = 434)	State (n = 3,996)
	a. No	50.2% (± 4.7%)	52.0% (± 2.4%)
	b. Yes	49.8 (± 4.7)	48.0 (± 2.4)
18.	Have you ever, even once in your life, used steroids (muscle builders) without a doctor's prescription?	Local (n = 435)	State (n = 3,993)
	a. No	96.8% (± 1.7%)	95.8% (± 0.6%)
	b. Yes	3.2 (± 1.7)	4.2 (± 0.6)
19.	Have you ever, even once in your life, used cocaine or crack (coke, rock, snow)?	Local (n = 434)	State (n = 3,990)
	a. No	89.9% (± 2.8%)	91.8% (± 1.4%)
	b. Yes	10.1 (± 2.8)	8.3 (± 1.4)
20.	Have you ever, even once in your life, used a needle to inject any illegal drugs?	Local (n = 433)	State (n = 3,986)
	a. No	96.5% (± 1.7%)	97.9% (± 0.5%)
	b. Yes	3.5 (± 1.7)	2.1 (± 0.5)
21.	Have you ever, even once in your life, used methamphetamines (meth, crystal meth, ice, crank)? Do not include other types of amphetamines.	Local (n = 218)	State (n = 1,938)
	a. No	91.7% (± 3.6%)	92.8% (± 1.6%)
	b. Yes	8.3 (± 3.6)	7.2 (± 1.6)

[Items 22 and 23 appear only on the elementary version of the survey.]

**30-Day Use (Use in the Past 30 Days)**

	Local (n = 405)	State (n = 3,658)
24. During the past 30 days, on the days you smoked, how many cigarettes did you smoke per day?		
a. I did not smoke during the past 30 days	77.0% (± 4.1%)	76.6% (± 2.2%)
b. Less than 1 per day	4.2 (± 2.0)	5.2 (± 0.8)
c. 1 per day	3.0 (± 1.6)	3.5 (± 0.7)
d. 2–5 per day	8.2 (± 2.7)	9.1 (± 1.4)
e. 6–10 per day	4.0 (± 1.9)	3.3 (± 0.8)
f. 11–20 per day	2.5 (± 1.5)	1.6 (± 0.6)
g. More than 20 cigarettes per day	1.2 (± 1.1)	0.7 (± 0.2)

**During the past 30 days, on how many days did you:**

	Local (n = 437)	State (n = 4,051)
25. Smoke cigarettes?		
a. None	78.0% (± 3.9%)	77.3% (± 2.3%)
b. 1–2 days	4.1 (± 1.9)	5.1 (± 0.7)
c. 3–5 days	2.3 (± 1.4)	2.9 (± 0.6)
d. 6–9 days	3.2 (± 1.6)	2.4 (± 0.6)
e. 10–29 days	4.6 (± 2.0)	4.6 (± 0.7)
f. All 30 days	7.8 (± 2.5)	7.7 (± 1.4)
<i>Any use in past 30 days</i>	22.0 (± 3.9)	22.7 (± 2.3)
26. Chew tobacco or use snuff? <sup>A,C</sup> / Use chewing tobacco, snuff, or dip? <sup>B</sup>		
a. None	95.9% (± 1.9%)	92.5% (± 1.4%)
b. 1–2 days	1.6 (± 1.2)	2.7 (± 0.6)
c. 3–5 days	1.1 (± 1.0)	1.2 (± 0.3)
d. 6–9 days	0.5 (± 0.6)	0.8 (± 0.3)
e. 10–29 days	0.2 (± 0.5)	1.4 (± 0.4)
f. All 30 days	0.7 (± 0.8)	1.4 (± 0.5)
<i>Any use in past 30 days</i>	4.1 (± 1.9)	7.5 (± 1.4)
27. Smoke cigars, cigarillos, or little cigars?		
a. 0 days	82.6% (± 5.4%)	84.8% (± 1.6%)
b. 1–2 days	7.4 (± 3.7)	7.1 (± 1.3)
c. 3–9 days	5.3 (± 3.2)	3.8 (± 0.9)
d. 10–29 days	1.6 (± 1.8)	2.5 (± 0.8)
e. All 30 days	3.2 (± 2.5)	1.8 (± 0.5)
<i>Any use in past 30 days</i>	17.4 (± 5.4)	15.2 (± 1.6)
28. Smoke tobacco in a pipe? <sup>†</sup>		
a. 0 days	66.7% (± 30.8%)	95.1% (± 1.5%)
b. 1–2 days	0.0 (± 0.0)	2.7 (± 1.1)
c. 3–9 days	11.1 (± 20.5)	1.5 (± 0.7)
d. 10–29 days	22.2 (± 27.2)	0.3 (± 0.3)
e. All 30 days	0.0 (± 0.0)	0.5 (± 0.4)
<i>Any use in past 30 days</i>	33.3 (± 30.8)	5.0 (± 1.5)

	Local (n = 10)	State (n = 1,105)
29. Smoke bidis (“beedies”, flavored cigarettes)? <sup>†</sup>		
a. 0 days	60.0% (± 30.4%)	91.7% (± 1.7%)
b. 1–2 days	20.0 (± 24.8)	4.7 (± 1.1)
c. 3–9 days	10.0 (± 18.6)	2.8 (± 1.2)
d. 10–29 days	10.0 (± 18.6)	0.5 (± 0.4)
e. All 30 days	0.0 (± 0.0)	0.4 (± 0.3)
<i>Any use in past 30 days</i>	40.0 (± 30.4)	8.3 (± 1.7)
30. Smoke clove cigarettes (kreteks)? <sup>†</sup>	Local (n = 10)	State (n = 1,106)
a. 0 days	80.0% (± 24.8%)	94.5% (± 1.6%)
b. 1–2 days	0.0 (± 0.0)	2.6 (± 1.1)
c. 3–9 days	10.0 (± 18.6)	1.8 (± 0.9)
d. 10–29 days	0.0 (± 0.0)	0.5 (± 0.4)
e. All 30 days	10.0 (± 18.6)	0.6 (± 0.5)
<i>Any use in past 30 days</i>	20.0 (± 24.8)	5.5 (± 1.6)
31. Drink a glass, can or bottle of alcohol (beer, wine, wine coolers, hard liquor)?	Local (n = 439)	State (n = 4,039)
a. None	60.6% (± 4.6%)	57.2% (± 2.4%)
b. 1–2 days	19.8 (± 3.7)	19.9 (± 1.3)
c. 3–5 days	8.7 (± 2.6)	11.3 (± 0.9)
d. 6–9 days	5.2 (± 2.1)	6.1 (± 0.8)
e. 10 or more days	5.7 (± 2.2)	5.5 (± 0.8)
<i>Any use in past 30 days</i>	39.4 (± 4.6)	42.8 (± 2.4)
32. Use marijuana or hashish (grass, hash, pot)?	Local (n = 438)	State (n = 4,037)
a. None	74.4% (± 4.1%)	75.4% (± 1.7%)
b. 1–2 days	7.5 (± 2.5)	9.1 (± 1.0)
c. 3–5 days	3.9 (± 1.8)	3.8 (± 0.7)
d. 6–9 days	1.6 (± 1.2)	3.0 (± 0.5)
e. 10 or more days	12.6 (± 3.1)	8.8 (± 1.1)
<i>Any use in past 30 days</i>	25.6 (± 4.1)	24.7 (± 1.7)
33. Use inhalants (things you sniff to get high)?	Local (n = 438)	State (n = 4,040)
a. None	97.0% (± 1.6%)	97.0% (± 0.6%)
b. 1–2 days	2.1 (± 1.3)	1.6 (± 0.4)
c. 3–5 days	0.0 (± 0.0)	0.7 (± 0.2)
d. 6–9 days	0.5 (± 0.6)	0.4 (± 0.2)
e. 10 or more days	0.5 (± 0.6)	0.3 (± 0.2)
<i>Any use in past 30 days</i>	3.0 (± 1.6)	3.0 (± 0.6)
34. Use methamphetamines (meth, crystal meth, ice, crank)? Do not include other types of amphetamines.	Local (n = 438)	State (n = 4,034)
a. None	96.4% (± 1.8%)	96.7% (± 0.6%)
b. 1–2 days	1.4 (± 1.1)	1.6 (± 0.4)
c. 3–5 days	1.1 (± 1.0)	0.8 (± 0.3)
d. 6–9 days	0.9 (± 0.9)	0.4 (± 0.2)
e. 10 or more days	0.2 (± 0.5)	0.6 (± 0.2)
<i>Any use in past 30 days</i>	3.7 (± 1.8)	3.4 (± 0.6)

	Local (n = 436)	State (n = 4,036)
35. Use psychedelics (angel dust, LSD, acid, microdot, PCP, magic mushrooms)?		
a. None	94.3% (± 2.2%)	94.9% (± 1.2%)
b. 1–2 days	3.7 (± 1.8)	2.5 (± 0.7)
c. 3–5 days	0.9 (± 0.9)	1.3 (± 0.4)
d. 6–9 days	0.5 (± 0.6)	0.7 (± 0.2)
e. 10 or more days	0.7 (± 0.8)	0.6 (± 0.3)
<i>Any use in past 30 days</i>	5.7 (± 2.2)	5.1 (± 1.2)
	Local (n = 437)	State (n = 4,032)
36. Use Ecstasy or MDMA?		
a. None	95.7% (± 1.9%)	96.4% (± 0.7%)
b. 1–2 days	2.1 (± 1.3)	2.0 (± 0.5)
c. 3–5 days	1.4 (± 1.1)	0.7 (± 0.2)
d. 6–9 days	0.7 (± 0.8)	0.5 (± 0.3)
e. 10 or more days	0.2 (± 0.5)	0.5 (± 0.2)
<i>Any use in past 30 days</i>	4.4 (± 1.9)	3.6 (± 0.7)
	Local (n = 438)	State (n = 4,034)
37. Use cocaine or crack (coke, rock, snow)?		
a. None	95.2% (± 2.0%)	95.6% (± 0.7%)
b. 1–2 days	2.1 (± 1.3)	2.1 (± 0.5)
c. 3–5 days	0.9 (± 0.9)	1.0 (± 0.4)
d. 6–9 days	0.2 (± 0.5)	0.6 (± 0.2)
e. 10 or more days	1.6 (± 1.2)	0.6 (± 0.2)
<i>Any use in past 30 days</i>	4.8 (± 2.0)	4.4 (± 0.7)
	Local (n = 437)	State (n = 4,030)
38. Use other illegal drugs, including amphetamines, heroin, and other drugs not included in 32–37?		
a. None	95.7% (± 1.9%)	96.8% (± 0.6%)
b. 1–2 days	1.6 (± 1.2)	1.4 (± 0.3)
c. 3–5 days	1.1 (± 1.0)	0.7 (± 0.3)
d. 6–9 days	0.7 (± 0.8)	0.5 (± 0.2)
e. 10 or more days	0.9 (± 0.9)	0.7 (± 0.2)
<i>Any use in past 30 days</i>	4.4 (± 1.9)	3.3 (± 0.6)

### Other Tobacco-Related Questions

	Local (n = 433)	State (n = 4,031)
39. Have you ever smoked cigarettes every day for 30 days?		
a. No	83.8% (± 3.5%)	83.6% (± 2.1%)
b. Yes	16.2 (± 3.5)	16.5 (± 2.1)
	Local (n = 434)	State (n = 4,017)
40. If one of your best friends offered you a cigarette, would you smoke it?		
a. Definitely no	65.2% (± 4.5%)	66.2% (± 2.2%)
b. Probably no	11.3 (± 3.0)	13.2 (± 1.1)
c. Probably yes	13.1 (± 3.2)	10.8 (± 1.1)
d. Definitely yes	10.4 (± 2.9)	9.8 (± 1.6)

	Local (n = 435)	State (n = 4,011)
41. Do you think that you will smoke a cigarette anytime in the next year?		
a. Definitely no	62.1% (± 4.6%)	61.1% (± 2.3%)
b. Probably no	11.7 (± 3.0)	14.2 (± 1.2)
c. Probably yes	13.8 (± 3.2)	12.5 (± 1.1)
d. Definitely yes	12.4 (± 3.1)	12.2 (± 1.7)
42. How old were you the first time you smoked a whole cigarette?	Local (n = 431)	State (n = 4,009)
a. Never have	56.2% (± 4.7%)	57.5% (± 2.4%)
b. 10 or younger	6.7 (± 2.4)	5.4 (± 0.8)
c. 11	4.2 (± 1.9)	4.1 (± 0.8)
d. 12	8.8 (± 2.7)	6.0 (± 1.0)
e. 13	5.3 (± 2.1)	6.5 (± 0.8)
f. 14	5.6 (± 2.2)	5.4 (± 0.7)
g. 15	7.2 (± 2.4)	6.2 (± 0.7)
h. 16	3.9 (± 1.8)	5.3 (± 0.6)
i. 17 or older	2.1 (± 1.4)	3.5 (± 0.5)
[Item 43 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]		
44. How much do you think people risk harming themselves if they smoke one to five cigarettes per day?	Local (n = 224)	State (n = 2,044)
a. No risk	2.2% (± 1.9%)	4.7% (± 0.9%)
b. Slight risk	11.6 (± 4.2)	11.6 (± 1.7)
c. Moderate risk	33.0 (± 6.2)	30.1 (± 1.9)
d. Great risk	50.0 (± 6.5)	50.5 (± 2.2)
e. Not sure	3.1 (± 2.3)	3.1 (± 0.8)
45. Do you think young people risk harming themselves if they smoke from 1–5 cigarettes per day? <sup>B</sup> (one to five cigarettes a day?) <sup>C</sup>	Local (n = 216)	State (n = 2,045)
a. Definitely no	3.7% (± 2.5%)	4.2% (± 1.0%)
b. Probably no	2.3 (± 2.0)	2.2 (± 0.7)
c. Probably yes	21.8 (± 5.5)	18.9 (± 1.6)
d. Definitely yes	72.2 (± 6.0)	74.8 (± 1.9)
46. During the past year, did you practice ways to say NO to tobacco in any of your classes (for example: by role playing)?	Local (n = 215)	State (n = 2,046)
a. Yes	7.9% (± 3.6%)	9.7% (± 1.6%)
b. No	84.2 (± 4.9)	81.6 (± 2.4)
c. Not sure	7.9 (± 3.6)	8.8 (± 1.5)
47. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you use tobacco (cigarettes, cigars, or chew/dip) on school property?	Local (n = 215)	State (n = 2,049)
a. 0 days	89.8% (± 4.1%)	89.7% (± 1.4%)
b. 1–2 days	3.7 (± 2.5)	3.5 (± 0.8)
c. 3–9 days	3.3 (± 2.4)	2.9 (± 0.7)
d. 10–29 days	1.4 (± 1.6)	2.2 (± 0.7)
e. All 30 days	1.9 (± 1.8)	1.8 (± 0.7)

48.	During the past 12 months, have you ever tried to quit using tobacco (cigarettes, cigars, chew/dip)?	Local (n = 214)	State (n = 2,046)
	a. I did not use tobacco during the past 12 months	65.9% (± 6.4%)	70.1% (± 2.9%)
	b. Yes	17.3 (± 5.1)	15.7 (± 1.8)
	c. No	16.8 (± 5.0)	14.2 (± 1.9)
49.	How old were you when you used chewing tobacco, snuff, or dip for the first time?	Local (n = 200)	State (n = 1,793)
	a. Never used	82.5% (± 5.3%)	80.0% (± 2.8%)
	b. 10 or younger	3.5 (± 2.5)	2.1 (± 0.7)
	c. 11	1.0 (± 1.4)	1.3 (± 0.5)
	d. 12	1.5 (± 1.7)	1.8 (± 0.5)
	e. 13	1.5 (± 1.7)	2.5 (± 0.8)
	f. 14	2.5 (± 2.2)	3.0 (± 1.0)
	g. 15	4.0 (± 2.7)	3.1 (± 0.9)
	h. 16	3.0 (± 2.4)	3.1 (± 1.0)
	i. 17 or older	0.5 (± 1.0)	3.1 (± 0.8)
50.	How old were you when you smoked a cigar, cigarillo, or little cigar for the first time?	Local (n = 198)	State (n = 1,793)
	a. Never used	61.6% (± 6.8%)	62.3% (± 2.6%)
	b. 10 or younger	3.0 (± 2.4)	4.3 (± 0.7)
	c. 11	3.0 (± 2.4)	2.5 (± 0.7)
	d. 12	6.1 (± 3.3)	3.4 (± 0.8)
	e. 13	4.6 (± 2.9)	5.0 (± 0.8)
	f. 14	5.1 (± 3.1)	4.9 (± 0.9)
	g. 15	6.1 (± 3.3)	7.1 (± 1.5)
	h. 16	6.6 (± 3.4)	6.7 (± 1.1)
	i. 17 or older	4.0 (± 2.7)	4.0 (± 0.8)
51.	Do you think smoking cigarettes makes young people look cool or fit in?	Local (n = 199)	State (n = 1,780)
	a. Definitely no	80.9% (± 5.5%)	83.5% (± 1.9%)
	b. Probably no	12.1 (± 4.5)	9.5 (± 1.5)
	c. Probably yes	3.5 (± 2.6)	4.8 (± 0.9)
	d. Definitely yes	3.5 (± 2.6)	2.3 (± 0.6)
52.	Do you think it is safe to smoke for only a year or two, as long as you quit after that?	Local (n = 196)	State (n = 1,771)
	a. Definitely no	70.9% (± 6.4%)	74.0% (± 1.9%)
	b. Probably no	17.4 (± 5.3)	15.6 (± 1.8)
	c. Probably yes	8.7 (± 3.9)	7.5 (± 1.2)
	d. Definitely yes	3.1 (± 2.4)	2.9 (± 0.7)
53.	Do you think the smoke from other people's cigarettes (secondhand smoke) is harmful to you?	Local (n = 196)	State (n = 1,763)
	a. Definitely no	12.2% (± 4.6%)	10.6% (± 2.0%)
	b. Probably no	5.1 (± 3.1)	3.7 (± 1.0)
	c. Probably yes	13.8 (± 4.8)	15.0 (± 2.2)
	d. Definitely yes	68.9 (± 6.5)	70.6 (± 3.3)

54.	Do you think you will be smoking cigarettes 5 years from now?	Local (n = 194)	State (n = 1,763)
	a. Definitely no	72.2% (± 6.3%)	74.5% (± 2.3%)
	b. Probably no	15.5 (± 5.1)	16.8 (± 1.8)
	c. Probably yes	11.3 (± 4.5)	6.5 (± 1.4)
	d. Definitely yes	1.0 (± 1.4)	2.2 (± 0.5)
55.	Some tobacco companies make items like sports gear, t-shirts, lighters, hats, jackets, and sunglasses that people can buy or receive for free. During the past 12 months, did you buy or receive anything that has a tobacco company name or picture on it?	Local (n = 194)	State (n = 1,755)
	a. No	86.1% (± 4.9%)	87.8% (± 1.6%)
	b. Yes	13.9 (± 4.9)	12.3 (± 1.6)
56.	(Some tobacco companies make items like sports gear, t-shirts, lighters, hats, jackets, and sunglasses that people can buy or receive for free.) <sup>c</sup> Would you ever use or wear something that has a tobacco company name or picture on it such as a lighter, t-shirt, hat, or sunglasses?	Local (n = 194)	State (n = 1,749)
	a. Definitely no	52.6% (± 7.0%)	49.5% (± 2.5%)
	b. Probably no	20.6 (± 5.7)	25.4 (± 2.5)
	c. Probably yes	20.1 (± 5.6)	20.2 (± 2.1)
	d. Definitely yes	6.7 (± 3.5)	4.9 (± 1.2)
57.	During the past 7 days, on how many days were you in the same room with someone who was smoking cigarettes?	Local (n = 194)	State (n = 1,746)
	a. 0 days	47.4% (± 7.0%)	42.2% (± 2.9%)
	b. 1–2 days	17.0 (± 5.3)	26.6 (± 1.9)
	c. 3–4 days	12.4 (± 4.6)	11.3 (± 1.3)
	d. 5–6 days	5.7 (± 3.3)	6.1 (± 1.1)
	e. 7 days	17.5 (± 5.4)	13.8 (± 2.0)
58.	During the past 7 days, on how many days did you ride in a car with someone who was smoking cigarettes?	Local (n = 194)	State (n = 1,738)
	a. 0 days	63.4% (± 6.8%)	62.3% (± 3.4%)
	b. 1–2 days	7.2 (± 3.6)	16.1 (± 2.1)
	c. 3–4 days	12.4 (± 4.6)	8.5 (± 1.3)
	d. 5–6 days	5.2 (± 3.1)	4.4 (± 0.9)
	e. 7 days	11.9 (± 4.5)	8.7 (± 1.7)
59.	During the past 30 days, have you seen or heard commercials on TV, the Internet, or on the radio about the dangers of cigarette smoking?	Local (n = 192)	State (n = 1,724)
	a. Not in the past 30 days	15.6% (± 5.1%)	15.6% (± 2.1%)
	b. 1–3 times in the past 30 days	21.4 (± 5.8)	21.1 (± 1.7)
	c. 1–3 times per week	21.4 (± 5.8)	25.4 (± 1.8)
	d. Daily or almost daily	27.1 (± 6.3)	26.1 (± 2.6)
	e. More than once a day	14.6 (± 5.0)	11.9 (± 1.5)

	Local (n = 191)	State (n = 1,720)
60. Does anyone who lives with you now smoke cigarettes?		
a. No	64.9% (± 6.8%)	66.9% (± 3.5%)
b. Yes	35.1 (± 6.8)	33.1 (± 3.5)
61. About how many cigarettes have you smoked in your entire life?	Local (n = 191)	State (n = 1,711)
a. None	50.3% (± 7.1%)	50.9% (± 3.6%)
b. 1 or more puffs but never a whole cigarette	8.4 (± 3.9)	9.5 (± 1.4)
c. 1 cigarette	2.6 (± 2.3)	4.2 (± 1.1)
d. 2-5 cigarettes	7.9 (± 3.8)	7.0 (± 1.0)
e. 6-15 cigarettes (about 1/2 a pack total)	4.7 (± 3.0)	4.7 (± 0.9)
f. 16-25 cigarettes (about 1 pack total)	1.1 (± 1.5)	3.5 (± 0.9)
g. 26-99 cigarettes (more than 1 pack, but less than 5 packs)	6.3 (± 3.4)	5.7 (± 0.9)
h. 100 or more cigarettes (5 or more packs)	18.9 (± 5.5)	14.6 (± 2.6)
62. Do you want to stop using tobacco right now?	Local (n = 189)	State (n = 1,703)
a. I do not use tobacco now	77.8% (± 5.9%)	77.9% (± 2.4%)
b. Yes	10.6 (± 4.4)	11.1 (± 1.6)
c. No	11.6 (± 4.6)	11.0 (± 1.7)
63. How many times, if any, have you tried to quit using tobacco?	Local (n = 191)	State (n = 1,703)
a. I have never used tobacco regularly	74.9% (± 6.2%)	76.0% (± 2.6%)
b. None	6.3 (± 3.4)	7.5 (± 1.2)
c. 1 time	7.9 (± 3.8)	5.2 (± 1.0)
d. 2 times	4.7 (± 3.0)	5.7 (± 1.2)
e. 3-5 times	5.8 (± 3.3)	4.1 (± 1.0)
f. 6-9 times	0.0 (± 0.0)	0.8 (± 0.4)
g. 10 or more times	0.5 (± 1.0)	0.8 (± 0.4)
64. Have you ever participated in a program to help you quit using tobacco?	Local (n = 191)	State (n = 1,701)
a. I have never used tobacco regularly	75.4% (± 6.1%)	72.3% (± 3.0%)
b. Yes	2.6 (± 2.3)	3.8 (± 1.3)
c. No	22.0 (± 5.9)	23.9 (± 2.4)
65. Has either of your parents (or guardians) discussed the dangers of tobacco use with you?	Local (n = 191)	State (n = 1,697)
a. Mother (or female guardian) only	15.7% (± 5.2%)	15.1% (± 1.9%)
b. Father (or male guardian) only	3.7 (± 2.7)	4.9 (± 1.0)
c. Both	41.9 (± 7.0)	47.0 (± 3.0)
d. Neither	38.7 (± 6.9)	32.9 (± 2.6)
66. Have you heard about the Washington Tobacco Quit Line, a free telephone counseling service to help people your age quit using tobacco (cigarettes and other tobacco products)?	Local (n = 191)	State (n = 1,685)
a. No	84.3% (± 5.2%)	76.6% (± 2.2%)
b. Yes	4.2 (± 2.8)	13.2 (± 1.7)
c. Unsure	11.5 (± 4.5)	10.2 (± 1.4)



	Local (n = 188)	State (n = 1,677)
67. During the past 30 days, how did you usually get your own tobacco? (Choose only one answer.)		
a. I did not use tobacco during the past 30 days	79.3% (± 5.8%)	75.3% (± 3.0%)
b. I bought it in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store or gas station	4.8 (± 3.1)	8.9 (± 1.8)
c. I bought it from a vending machine	0.5 (± 1.0)	1.7 (± 0.5)
d. I gave someone else money to buy them for me	6.9 (± 3.6)	6.2 (± 1.2)
e. I borrowed (or bummed) them from someone else	3.7 (± 2.7)	4.1 (± 0.8)
f. A person 18 years old or older gave them to me	0.0 (± 0.0)	2.3 (± 0.8)
g. I took them from a store or a family member	1.6 (± 1.8)	0.3 (± 0.3)
h. I got them some other way	3.2 (± 2.5)	1.2 (± 0.6)
68. Do you think you will try a cigarette soon? <sup>†</sup>	Local (n = 10)	State (n = 1,107)
a. I have already tried smoking cigarettes	60.0% (± 30.4%)	49.2% (± 4.0%)
b. No	10.0 (± 18.6)	46.1 (± 4.5)
c. Yes	30.0 (± 28.4)	4.7 (± 1.3)
69. Are the cigarettes that you usually smoke menthol cigarettes? <sup>†</sup>	Local (n = 10)	State (n = 1,108)
a. I do not smoke cigarettes	60.0% (± 30.4%)	74.1% (± 3.3%)
b. Yes	20.0 (± 24.8)	7.2 (± 1.9)
c. No	20.0 (± 24.8)	18.7 (± 2.5)
70. When you last tried to quit, how long did you stay off tobacco? <sup>†</sup>	Local (n = 10)	State (n = 1,105)
a. I have never used tobacco regularly	60.0% (± 30.4%)	75.2% (± 3.3%)
b. I have never tried to quit	0.0 (± 0.0)	6.8 (± 1.2)
c. Less than a day	10.0 (± 18.6)	2.3 (± 0.7)
d. 1-7 days	10.0 (± 18.6)	4.1 (± 1.4)
e. More than 7 days but less than 30 days	10.0 (± 18.6)	3.1 (± 1.1)
f. More than 30 days but less than 6 months	0.0 (± 0.0)	3.5 (± 1.4)
g. More than 6 months but less than a year	0.0 (± 0.0)	1.5 (± 0.6)
h. More than a year	10.0 (± 18.6)	3.5 (± 0.9)

### Other Alcohol- and Drug-Related Questions

	Local (n = 223)	State (n = 2,037)
71. How much do you think people risk harming themselves if they smoke marijuana occasionally?		
a. No risk	16.1% (± 4.8%)	16.4% (± 2.1%)
b. Slight risk	31.8 (± 6.1)	25.5 (± 2.0)
c. Moderate risk	28.7 (± 5.9)	31.2 (± 2.3)
d. Great risk	19.3 (± 5.2)	24.9 (± 2.4)
e. Not sure	4.0 (± 2.6)	2.1 (± 0.7)
72. Think back over the last 2 weeks. How many times have you had five or more drinks in a row? (A drink is a glass of wine, a bottle of beer, a shot glass of liquor, or a mixed drink.)	Local (n = 436)	State (n = 4,007)
a. None	77.3% (± 3.9%)	72.7% (± 2.4%)
b. Once	8.5 (± 2.6)	10.1 (± 1.6)
c. Twice	5.3 (± 2.1)	7.3 (± 0.7)
d. 3-5 times	4.8 (± 2.0)	6.0 (± 0.9)
e. 6-9 times	1.6 (± 1.2)	2.0 (± 0.4)
f. 10 or more times	2.5 (± 1.5)	2.0 (± 0.5)

	Local (n = 435)	State (n = 4,007)
73. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you been drunk or high at school?		
a. Never	78.4% (± 3.9%)	80.3% (± 1.3%)
b. 1–2 times	8.5 (± 2.6)	8.2 (± 0.8)
c. 3–5 times	4.4 (± 1.9)	3.6 (± 0.6)
d. 6–9 times	1.8 (± 1.3)	1.8 (± 0.5)
e. 10 or more times	6.9 (± 2.4)	6.2 (± 0.9)

## Other Health Concerns

This section provides results regarding other health concerns including nutrition and fitness, health conditions and health care, safety, behaviors related to intentional injury, and depression. Proper nutrition and exercise are critical components of a healthy life, as is access to preventive health care. Safety-related behaviors, such as wearing a seat belt when in a moving vehicle, can profoundly influence the outcome of an accident. Injury is the leading cause of death for adolescents aged 10 to 19, and violence contributes to injury-related deaths. People who are depressed experience a range of symptoms, and depression is associated with suicidal behavior.

### Nutrition and Fitness

	Local (n = 203)	State (n = 1,913)
74. Overweight: "Overweight" includes students who are in the top 5% for body mass index by age and gender based on growth charts developed by the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (2000). "At risk for overweight" includes students who are in the top 15% but not the top 5%. (Computed from numeric responses to "How tall are you without your shoes on?" and "How much do you weigh without your shoes on?")		
Overweight	8.4% (± 3.8%)	9.1% (± 1.0%)
At risk for overweight	14.3 (± 4.8)	12.1 (± 1.7)
Not overweight	77.3 (± 5.8)	78.8 (± 2.2)

*Note.* Results are suppressed for building-level reports.

	Local (n = 215)	State (n = 2,032)
75. How do you describe your weight?		
a. Very underweight	2.3% (± 2.0%)	2.3% (± 0.8%)
b. Slightly underweight	10.2 (± 4.1)	11.3 (± 1.3)
c. About the right weight	47.4 (± 6.7)	53.5 (± 1.8)
d. Slightly overweight	34.0 (± 6.3)	27.3 (± 1.6)
e. Very overweight	6.1 (± 3.2)	5.6 (± 0.7)

	Local (n = 218)	State (n = 2,031)
76. Which of the following are you trying to do about your weight?		
a. I am not trying to do anything about my weight <sup>o</sup>	29.8% (± 6.1%)	30.3% (± 1.8%)
b. Lose weight	43.1 (± 6.6)	41.0 (± 2.4)
c. Gain weight	14.7 (± 4.7)	13.1 (± 1.7)
d. Stay the same weight	12.4 (± 4.4)	15.7 (± 1.3)

	Local (n = 217)	State (n = 2,021)
77. During the past 30 days, did you do any of the following to lose weight or keep from gaining weight?		
a. Not trying to do anything about my weight	37.3% (± 6.4%)	40.9% (± 2.1%)
b. I ate less food, fewer calories or foods low in fat	9.7 (± 3.9)	10.6 (± 1.3)
c. I exercised	24.9 (± 5.7)	20.2 (± 1.9)
d. Both B & C	28.1 (± 6.0)	28.3 (± 1.9)

	Local (n = 216)	State (n = 2,018)
78. During the past 30 days, did you do any of the following to lose weight or keep from gaining weight?		
• Gone without eating for 24 hours or more (also called fasting);		
• Taken diet pills, powders or liquids without a doctor's advice;		
• Vomited or taken laxatives		
a. No	87.5% (± 4.4%)	87.8% (± 1.5%)
b. Yes	12.5 (± 4.4)	12.2 (± 1.5)

[Item 79 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]

	Local (n = 211)	State (n = 1,999)
80. Number of servings of fruits and vegetables eaten per day (Computed from questions about the number and types of fruits and vegetables eaten over the past 7 days.)		
Less than 1	7.1% (± 3.5%)	10.2% (± 1.9%)
1 to less than 3	46.5 (± 6.7)	45.8 (± 2.1)
3 to less than 5	28.9 (± 6.1)	24.5 (± 2.2)
5 or more	17.5 (± 5.1)	19.5 (± 1.9)
	Local (n = 215)	State (n = 2,021)
81. How often do you eat dinner with your family?		
a. Never	6.5% (± 3.3%)	9.1% (± 1.5%)
b. Rarely	22.3 (± 5.6)	18.5 (± 2.0)
c. Sometimes	23.7 (± 5.7)	25.2 (± 1.7)
d. Most of the time	33.5 (± 6.3)	33.8 (± 2.3)
e. Always	14.0 (± 4.6)	13.5 (± 1.5)
	Local (n = 206)	State (n = 1,972)
82. How many sodas or pops did you drink yesterday? (Do not count diet soda.)		
a. None	42.2% (± 6.7%)	46.2% (± 3.3%)
b. 1	29.1 (± 6.2)	26.5 (± 2.1)
c. 2	15.1 (± 4.9)	15.7 (± 2.1)
d. 3	6.3 (± 3.3)	5.9 (± 1.2)
e. 4 or more	7.3 (± 3.5)	5.7 (± 1.0)

***On how many of the past 7 days did you:***

	Local (n = 215)	State (n = 2,006)
83. Exercise or participate in physical activity for at least 20 minutes that made you sweat and breathe hard, such as basketball, soccer, running, swimming laps, fast bicycling, fast dancing, or similar aerobic activities?		
a. 0 days	15.4% (± 4.8%)	17.2% (± 1.9%)
b. 1 day	8.4 (± 3.7)	8.5 (± 1.3)
c. 2 days	11.2 (± 4.2)	10.7 (± 1.2)
d. 3 days	12.6 (± 4.4)	10.0 (± 1.4)
e. 4 days	6.1 (± 3.2)	7.5 (± 1.1)
f. 5 days	21.9 (± 5.5)	17.2 (± 2.0)
g. 6 days	8.8 (± 3.8)	9.5 (± 1.4)
h. 7 days	15.8 (± 4.9)	19.4 (± 2.1)

	Local (n = 213)	State (n = 2,004)
84. Do physical activity for at least 30 minutes that did not make you sweat and breathe hard, such as fast walking, slow bicycling, skating, pushing a lawn mower, or mopping floors?		
a. 0 days	17.8% (± 5.1%)	22.2% (± 2.3%)
b. 1 day	9.9 (± 4.0)	13.1 (± 1.4)
c. 2 days	12.2 (± 4.4)	13.2 (± 1.1)
d. 3 days	12.7 (± 4.5)	11.8 (± 1.2)
e. 4 days	7.5 (± 3.5)	7.4 (± 1.3)
f. 5 days	10.8 (± 4.2)	10.1 (± 1.2)
g. 6 days	5.6 (± 3.1)	5.2 (± 1.0)
h. 7 days	23.5 (± 5.7)	16.9 (± 1.7)
85. Do exercises to strengthen or tone your muscles, such as push-ups, sit-ups, or weight lifting?	Local (n = 215)	State (n = 2,002)
a. 0 days	21.9% (± 5.5%)	26.1% (± 2.0%)
b. 1 day	11.2 (± 4.2)	11.1 (± 1.5)
c. 2 days	12.6 (± 4.4)	10.3 (± 1.4)
d. 3 days	14.9 (± 4.8)	12.9 (± 1.7)
e. 4 days	12.1 (± 4.4)	7.6 (± 1.3)
f. 5 days	11.6 (± 4.3)	14.5 (± 2.2)
g. 6 days	2.8 (± 2.2)	5.0 (± 1.0)
h. 7 days	13.0 (± 4.5)	12.5 (± 1.3)
86. On an average school day, how many hours do you watch TV?	Local (n = 213)	State (n = 2,002)
a. I do not watch TV on an average school day	14.1% (± 4.7%)	14.1% (± 1.8%)
b. Less than 1 hour per day	26.8 (± 5.9)	22.1 (± 1.5)
c. 1 hour per day	15.0 (± 4.8)	17.5 (± 1.7)
d. 2 hours per day	21.6 (± 5.5)	22.1 (± 1.8)
e. 3 hours per day	11.7 (± 4.3)	13.6 (± 1.8)
f. 4 hours per day	8.0 (± 3.6)	5.4 (± 1.3)
g. 5 or more hours per day	2.8 (± 2.2)	5.1 (± 1.1)
87. On an average school day, how many hours do you play video games or use a computer for fun? (Include activities such as Nintendo, Game Boy, Play Station, and computer games.)	Local (n = 215)	State (n = 1,996)
a. I do not play video games or use a computer for fun on an average school day	42.8% (± 6.6%)	43.4% (± 2.2%)
b. Less than 1 hour per day	23.7 (± 5.7)	23.0 (± 1.8)
c. 1 hour per day	13.0 (± 4.5)	13.5 (± 1.3)
d. 2 hours per day	10.2 (± 4.1)	10.1 (± 1.4)
e. 3 hours per day	4.7 (± 2.8)	5.1 (± 1.2)
f. 4 hours per day	1.4 (± 1.6)	2.6 (± 0.7)
g. 5 or more hours per day	4.2 (± 2.7)	2.4 (± 0.7)

[Item 88 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]

89.	In an average week when you are in school, on how many days do you go to physical education (PE) classes?	Local (n = 216)	State (n = 1,991)
	a. 0 days	64.4% (± 6.4%)	62.2% (± 4.4%)
	b. 1 day	0.9 (± 1.3)	1.8 (± 0.7)
	c. 2 days	2.3 (± 2.0)	2.2 (± 0.9)
	d. 3 days	0.5 (± 0.9)	7.2 (± 4.5)
	e. 4 days	6.0 (± 3.2)	2.2 (± 1.1)
	f. 5 days	25.9 (± 5.8)	24.5 (± 6.5)
90.	During an average PE class, how many minutes do you spend actually exercising or playing sports?	Local (n = 214)	State (n = 1,986)
	a. I do not take PE	57.9% (± 6.6%)	58.4% (± 4.3%)
	b. Less than 10 minutes	0.5 (± 0.9)	1.8 (± 0.5)
	c. 10–20 minutes	1.9 (± 1.8)	2.9 (± 0.8)
	d. 21–30 minutes	5.1 (± 3.0)	7.1 (± 1.8)
	e. 31–40 minutes	15.4 (± 4.8)	11.1 (± 2.4)
	f. More than 40 minutes	19.2 (± 5.3)	18.6 (± 3.3)
<b>Health Conditions and Health Care</b>			
91.	Do you have any physical disabilities or long-term health problems lasting or expected to last 6 months or more?	Local (n = 214)	State (n = 1,974)
	a. Yes	13.1% (± 4.5%)	12.8% (± 1.4%)
	b. No	76.2 (± 5.7)	79.1 (± 1.8)
	c. Not sure	10.8 (± 4.2)	8.2 (± 1.3)
92.	Do you have any long-term emotional problems or learning disabilities lasting or expected to last 6 months or more?	Local (n = 214)	State (n = 1,976)
	a. Yes	10.3% (± 4.1%)	9.2% (± 1.3%)
	b. No	80.4 (± 5.3)	84.4 (± 1.6)
	c. Not sure	9.4 (± 3.9)	6.5 (± 1.2)
93.	Would other people consider you to have a disability or long-term health problem including physical health, emotional, or learning problems?	Local (n = 213)	State (n = 1,970)
	a. Yes	9.9% (± 4.0%)	8.5% (± 1.4%)
	b. No	78.9 (± 5.5)	83.3 (± 1.9)
	c. Not sure	11.3 (± 4.3)	8.2 (± 1.2)
94.	Are you limited in any activities because of a disability or long-term health problem including physical health, emotional, or learning problems (because of any physical disabilities or long-term health problem lasting or <sup>c</sup> expected to last 6 months or more)?	Local (n = 213)	State (n = 1,972)
	a. Yes	10.8% (± 4.2%)	8.2% (± 1.3%)
	b. No	85.0 (± 4.8)	88.0 (± 1.5)
	c. Not sure	4.2 (± 2.7)	3.8 (± 0.7)
95.	Have you ever been told by a doctor or other health professional that you had asthma?	Local (n = 215)	State (n = 1,968)
	a. Yes	18.1% (± 5.2%)	19.3% (± 1.9%)
	b. No	79.1 (± 5.4)	78.2 (± 1.8)
	c. Not sure	2.8 (± 2.2)	2.6 (± 0.7)

	Local (n = 213)	State (n = 1,957)
96. During the past 12 months, have you had an asthma attack or taken asthma medication?		
a. Never had asthma	45.5% (± 6.7%)	46.0% (± 2.8%)
b. Yes	23.9 (± 5.7)	22.4 (± 1.5)
c. No	28.2 (± 6.0)	29.6 (± 2.7)
d. Not sure	2.4 (± 2.0)	1.9 (± 0.6)
97. When was the last time you saw a doctor or health care provider for a check-up or physical exam when you were not sick or injured?	Local (n = 214)	State (n = 1,955)
a. During the past 12 months	56.1% (± 6.6%)	61.1% (± 3.0%)
b. Between 12 and 24 months ago	15.9 (± 4.9)	15.8 (± 1.6)
c. More than 24 months ago	12.2 (± 4.4)	8.9 (± 1.3)
d. Never	7.9 (± 3.6)	5.9 (± 1.2)
e. Not sure	7.9 (± 3.6)	8.3 (± 1.5)
98. When was the last time you saw a dentist for a check-up, exam, teeth cleaning, or other dental work?	Local (n = 213)	State (n = 1,952)
a. During the past 12 months	74.7% (± 5.8%)	74.2% (± 2.4%)
b. Between 12 and 24 months ago	11.3 (± 4.3)	13.1 (± 1.3)
c. More than 24 months ago	6.6 (± 3.3)	7.0 (± 1.0)
d. Never	0.9 (± 1.3)	1.7 (± 0.6)
e. Not sure	6.6 (± 3.3)	4.0 (± 0.9)

### Safety

	Local (n = 215)	State (n = 2,045)
99. When you rode a motorcycle in the past 12 months, how often did you wear a helmet?		
a. I did not ride a motorcycle during the past 12 months	73.5% (± 5.9%)	72.3% (± 3.7%)
b. Never wore a helmet	5.1 (± 2.9)	4.1 (± 1.0)
c. Rarely wore a helmet	1.4 (± 1.6)	1.6 (± 0.5)
d. Sometimes wore a helmet	3.3 (± 2.4)	2.0 (± 0.7)
e. Most of the time wore a helmet	3.3 (± 2.4)	4.2 (± 1.1)
f. Always wore a helmet	13.5 (± 4.6)	15.8 (± 2.2)
100. When you rode a bicycle during the past 12 months, how often did you wear a helmet?	Local (n = 215)	State (n = 2,053)
a. I did not ride a bicycle in the past 12 months	38.1% (± 6.5%)	42.9% (± 3.5%)
b. Never wore a helmet	38.6 (± 6.5)	34.2 (± 3.0)
c. Rarely wore a helmet	7.4 (± 3.5)	5.9 (± 1.2)
d. Sometimes wore a helmet	3.7 (± 2.5)	4.3 (± 0.9)
e. Most of the time wore a helmet	5.6 (± 3.1)	4.5 (± 0.8)
f. Always wore a helmet	6.5 (± 3.3)	8.3 (± 1.4)

[Item 101 and 102 appear only on the elementary version of the survey.]

	Local (n = 214)	State (n = 2,060)
103. How often do you wear a life vest when you're in a small boat like a canoe, raft, or small motorboat?		
a. Never go boating	15.0% (± 4.8%)	18.9% (± 3.7%)
b. Never	15.9 (± 4.9)	18.5 (± 2.4)
c. Less than half the time	10.8 (± 4.2)	13.8 (± 2.0)
d. About half the time	10.3 (± 4.1)	10.8 (± 1.3)
e. More than half the time	15.0 (± 4.8)	15.2 (± 1.8)
f. Always	33.2 (± 6.3)	23.0 (± 2.1)

104. How often do you wear a seat belt when riding in a car (driven by someone else) <sup>B</sup> ?	Local (n = 216)	State (n = 2,061)
a. Never	1.4% (± 1.6%)	1.8% (± 0.5%)
b. Rarely	2.8 (± 2.2)	1.8 (± 0.6)
c. Sometimes	4.6 (± 2.8)	3.8 (± 1.0)
d. Most of the time	14.8 (± 4.7)	18.1 (± 1.8)
e. Always	76.4 (± 5.7)	74.5 (± 2.5)
105. During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol?	Local (n = 217)	State (n = 2,059)
a. 0 times	76.5% (± 5.6%)	75.0% (± 2.2%)
b. 1 time	8.8 (± 3.8)	10.6 (± 1.2)
c. 2-3 times	9.2 (± 3.8)	7.9 (± 1.4)
d. 4-5 times	0.9 (± 1.3)	2.0 (± 0.7)
e. 6 or more times	4.6 (± 2.8)	4.5 (± 1.0)
[Item 106 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]		
107. During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol?	Local (n = 217)	State (n = 2,045)
a. 0 times	88.0% (± 4.3%)	85.7% (± 1.7%)
b. 1 time	4.2 (± 2.6)	6.4 (± 1.1)
c. 2-3 times	4.2 (± 2.6)	4.5 (± 0.9)
d. 4-5 times	0.5 (± 0.9)	1.7 (± 0.6)
e. 6 or more times	3.2 (± 2.4)	1.7 (± 0.6)
108. In the past 30 days, when you bicycled or walked in your neighborhood or to school did you have enough room to walk or bike?	Local (n = 207)	State (n = 1,835)
a. Yes	54.6% (± 6.8%)	55.5% (± 2.5%)
b. No	9.2 (± 3.9)	8.5 (± 1.7)
c. I did not walk or ride a bike	36.2 (± 6.5)	36.0 (± 2.1)
109. In the past 30 days, when you bicycled or walked in your neighborhood or to school was it easy to cross the streets?	Local (n = 206)	State (n = 1,830)
a. Yes	49.0% (± 6.8%)	48.0% (± 3.1%)
b. Sometimes yes and sometimes no	16.0 (± 5.0)	16.7 (± 2.0)
c. No	2.4 (± 2.1)	3.9 (± 1.2)
d. I did not cross any streets	4.4 (± 2.8)	3.4 (± 0.8)
e. I did not walk or ride a bike	28.2 (± 6.1)	28.0 (± 2.4)
110. In the past 30 days, when you bicycled or walked in your neighborhood or to school were there dogs or people who bothered you or made you feel uneasy? <sup>B</sup> / who scared you? <sup>C</sup>	Local (n = 204)	State (n = 1,820)
a. Yes, dogs.	6.9% (± 3.5%)	8.9% (± 1.2%)
b. Yes, people.	3.9 (± 2.7)	6.1 (± 1.4)
c. Yes, both dogs and people	8.8 (± 3.9)	5.3 (± 1.0)
d. No	47.1 (± 6.8)	48.2 (± 2.7)
e. I did not walk or ride a bike	33.3 (± 6.5)	31.5 (± 2.2)

**Behaviors Related to Intentional Injuries**

111. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you carry a weapon such as a gun, knife, or club for self-protection or because you thought you might need it in a fight? (DO NOT include carrying a weapon for hunting, fishing, or camping.)	Local (n = 441)	State (n = 4,111)
a. 0 days	89.1% (± 2.9%)	92.2% (± 1.0%)
b. 1 day	3.0 (± 1.6)	1.8 (± 0.4)
c. 2–3 days	1.8 (± 1.3)	1.6 (± 0.4)
d. 4–5 days	0.9 (± 0.9)	0.7 (± 0.2)
e. 6 or more days	5.2 (± 2.1)	3.8 (± 0.6)
112. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you carry a weapon such as a gun, knife, or club on school property?	Local (n = 442)	State (n = 4,111)
a. 0 days	87.3% (± 3.1%)	93.1% (± 0.9%)
b. 1 day	3.2 (± 1.6)	2.0 (± 0.5)
c. 2–3 days	3.4 (± 1.7)	1.3 (± 0.4)
d. 4–5 days	0.9 (± 0.9)	0.7 (± 0.3)
e. 6 or more days	5.2 (± 2.1)	2.9 (± 0.6)
[Item 113 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]		
114. During the past 12 months, how many times were you in a physical fight?	Local (n = 441)	State (n = 4,111)
a. 0 times	76.4% (± 4.0%)	78.3% (± 1.5%)
b. 1 time	10.0 (± 2.8)	11.6 (± 1.1)
c. 2–3 times	8.8 (± 2.6)	6.1 (± 0.9)
d. 4–5 times	1.8 (± 1.3)	1.7 (± 0.5)
e. 6 or more times	3.0 (± 1.6)	2.3 (± 0.5)
115. During the past 12 months, have you been a member of a gang?	Local (n = 434)	State (n = 3,997)
a. No	96.1% (± 1.8%)	94.4% (± 0.7%)
b. Yes	3.9 (± 1.8)	5.6 (± 0.7)
116. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you carry a gun? (Do not include carrying a gun while hunting.)	Local (n = 218)	State (n = 2,058)
a. 0 days	95.4% (± 2.8%)	97.3% (± 0.8%)
b. 1 day	1.8 (± 1.8)	0.7 (± 0.4)
c. 2–3 days	0.5 (± 0.9)	0.6 (± 0.3)
d. 4–5 days	0.9 (± 1.3)	0.4 (± 0.4)
e. 6 or more days	1.4 (± 1.5)	0.9 (± 0.4)
117. During the past 12 months, how many times were you in a physical fight in which you were injured and had to be treated by a doctor or nurse?	Local (n = 216)	State (n = 2,053)
a. 0 times	94.0% (± 3.2%)	96.5% (± 0.7%)
b. 1 time	3.7 (± 2.5)	2.4 (± 0.7)
c. 2–3 times	0.9 (± 1.3)	0.8 (± 0.4)
d. 4–5 times	0.9 (± 1.3)	0.1 (± 0.1)
e. 6 or more times	0.5 (± 0.9)	0.2 (± 0.2)

[Item 118 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]



119. During the past 12 months, how many times were you in a physical fight on school property?	Local (n = 216)	State (n = 2,051)
a. 0 times	87.0% (± 4.5%)	91.7% (± 1.6%)
b. 1 time	8.8 (± 3.8)	5.7 (± 1.3)
c. 2–3 times	1.9 (± 1.8)	1.7 (± 0.5)
d. 4–5 times	0.5 (± 0.9)	0.4 (± 0.3)
e. 6 or more times	1.9 (± 1.8)	0.6 (± 0.3)
120. I try to work out conflicts or disagreements by talking about them.	Local (n = 213)	State (n = 2,039)
a. Almost always	36.2% (± 6.4%)	40.3% (± 2.4%)
b. Often	19.7 (± 5.4)	21.4 (± 1.9)
c. Sometimes	24.4 (± 5.8)	20.9 (± 1.8)
d. Seldom	10.8 (± 4.2)	8.9 (± 1.2)
e. Never	8.9 (± 3.8)	8.5 (± 1.9)
[Item 121 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]		
122. During the past 12 months, did your boyfriend or girlfriend ever limit your activities, threaten you, or make you feel unsafe in any other way? <sup>†</sup>	Local (n = 8)	State (n = 1,117)
a. No	62.5% (± 33.6%)	91.5% (± 1.8%)
b. Yes	37.5 (± 33.6)	8.5 (± 1.8)
123. During the past 12 months, did your boyfriend or girlfriend ever hit, slap, or physically hurt you on purpose? <sup>†</sup>	Local (n = 9)	State (n = 1,114)
a. No	66.7% (± 30.8%)	92.6% (± 2.0%)
b. Yes	33.3 (± 30.8)	7.4 (± 2.0)
124. Have you ever been physically abused by an adult? <sup>†</sup>	Local (n = 9)	State (n = 1,115)
a. No	88.9% (± 20.5%)	83.3% (± 2.1%)
b. Yes	11.1 (± 20.5)	16.7 (± 2.1)
125. Not counting TV and movies, have you seen an adult hit, slap, punch, shove, kick, or otherwise physically hurt another adult more than one time? <sup>†</sup>	Local (n = 9)	State (n = 1,115)
a. No	66.7% (± 30.8%)	66.1% (± 3.2%)
b. Yes	33.3 (± 30.8)	33.9 (± 3.2)
<b>Depression</b>		
126. During the past 12 months, did you ever feel so sad or hopeless almost every day for two weeks or more in a row that you stopped doing some usual activities?	Local (n = 428)	State (n = 3,958)
a. Yes <sup>°</sup>	32.5% (± 4.4%)	28.7% (± 1.9%)
b. No	67.5 (± 4.4)	71.3 (± 1.9)
127. During the past 12 months, did you ever seriously consider attempting suicide?	Local (n = 216)	State (n = 2,050)
a. Yes	17.1% (± 5.0%)	14.3% (± 2.1%)
b. No	82.9 (± 5.0)	85.7 (± 2.1)

128.	During the past 12 months, did you make a plan about how you would attempt suicide?	Local (n = 215)	State (n = 2,050)
a.	Yes	12.6% (± 4.4%)	10.8% (± 1.8%)
b.	No	87.4 (± 4.4)	89.2 (± 1.8)
129.	During the past 12 months, how many times did you actually attempt suicide?	Local (n = 215)	State (n = 2,046)
a.	0 times	91.6% (± 3.7%)	93.8% (± 1.1%)
b.	1 time	4.7 (± 2.8)	3.3 (± 0.8)
c.	2–3 times	2.8 (± 2.2)	1.6 (± 0.5)
d.	4–5 times	0.0 (± 0.0)	0.2 (± 0.2)
e.	6 or more times	0.9 (± 1.3)	1.1 (± 0.4)
130.	If you attempted suicide during the past 12 months, did any attempt result in an injury, poisoning, or overdose that had to be treated by a doctor or nurse?	Local (n = 212)	State (n = 2,032)
a.	I did not attempt suicide during the past 12 months	84.4% (± 4.9%)	83.4% (± 2.2%)
b.	Yes	3.3 (± 2.4)	3.5 (± 0.8)
c.	No	12.3 (± 4.4)	13.0 (± 1.8)
[Item 131 and 132 appear only on the elementary version of the survey.]			
133.	When you feel sad or hopeless, are there people (or places) <sup>B</sup> that you can turn to for help?	Local (n = 213)	State (n = 2,049)
a.	I never feel sad or hopeless	20.7% (± 5.4%)	21.3% (± 1.7%)
b.	Yes	62.0 (± 6.5)	62.2 (± 2.1)
c.	No	7.0 (± 3.4)	8.3 (± 1.1)
d.	Not sure	10.3 (± 4.1)	8.2 (± 1.2)
134.	How likely would you be to seek help if you were feeling depressed or suicidal?	Local (n = 214)	State (n = 1,942)
a.	I never feel depressed or suicidal	32.2% (± 6.3%)	37.2% (± 2.4%)
b.	Very likely	22.4 (± 5.6)	19.9 (± 1.5)
c.	Somewhat likely	18.2 (± 5.2)	18.1 (± 1.8)
d.	Somewhat unlikely	10.8 (± 4.2)	11.5 (± 1.6)
e.	Very unlikely	16.4 (± 5.0)	13.2 (± 2.0)
135.	How likely would you be to seek help for a friend who you thought might be depressed or suicidal?	Local (n = 208)	State (n = 1,935)
a.	Very likely	61.5% (± 6.6%)	59.8% (± 2.8%)
b.	Somewhat likely	22.1 (± 5.6)	24.8 (± 1.9)
c.	Somewhat unlikely	7.2 (± 3.5)	6.8 (± 1.1)
d.	Very unlikely	9.1 (± 3.9)	8.7 (± 1.8)

## School Climate

In the past few years Washington State has given increased attention to supportive learning environments. Students need a safe, nurturing, healthy, and civil learning environment if they are to be successful in school. This section provides information about student perceptions of school climate.

	Local (n = 430)	State (n = 3,983)
136. A student is being bullied when another student, or group of students, say or do nasty or unpleasant things to him or her. It is also bullying when a student is teased repeatedly in a way he or she doesn't like. It is NOT bullying when two students of about the same strength quarrel or fight. In the last 30 days, how often have you been bullied?		
a. I have not been bullied	84.9% (± 3.4%)	85.7% (± 1.1%)
b. Once	5.8 (± 2.2)	7.3 (± 0.7)
c. 2–3 times	5.4 (± 2.1)	3.8 (± 0.6)
d. About once a week	1.4 (± 1.1)	1.4 (± 0.4)
e. Several times a week	2.6 (± 1.5)	1.8 (± 0.4)
137. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you not go to school because you felt you would be unsafe at school or on your way to or from school?	Local (n = 217)	State (n = 2,052)
a. 0 days	97.2% (± 2.2%)	96.6% (± 0.6%)
b. 1 day	0.9 (± 1.3)	1.5 (± 0.5)
c. 2–3 days	0.5 (± 0.9)	1.0 (± 0.4)
d. 4–5 days	0.5 (± 0.9)	0.4 (± 0.2)
e. 6 or more days	0.9 (± 1.3)	0.5 (± 0.4)
138. Has anyone ever made offensive racial comments or attacked you based on your race or ethnicity, either at school or on your way to or from school? <sup>†</sup>	Local (n = 9)	State (n = 1,126)
a. No	55.6% (± 32.5%)	74.2% (± 3.4%)
b. Yes	44.4 (± 32.5)	19.4 (± 2.6)
c. Unsure	0.0 (± 0.0)	6.5 (± 1.3)
139. Has anyone ever made offensive sexual comments to you—at school or on your way to or from school? <sup>†</sup>	Local (n = 8)	State (n = 1,124)
a. No	62.5% (± 33.6%)	62.2% (± 3.5%)
b. Yes	37.5 (± 33.6)	32.7 (± 3.3)
c. Unsure	0.0 (± 0.0)	5.1 (± 1.5)
140. Has anyone ever made offensive comments or attacked you because they thought you were gay or lesbian—at school or on your way to or from school? <sup>†</sup>	Local (n = 9)	State (n = 1,121)
a. No	66.7% (± 30.8%)	88.0% (± 2.3%)
b. Yes	22.2 (± 27.2)	9.4 (± 1.9)
c. Unsure	11.1 (± 20.5)	2.7 (± 0.9)
141. Does your school provide a counselor, intervention specialist, or other school staff member for students to discuss problems with alcohol, tobacco, or other drugs?	Local (n = 223)	State (n = 2,052)
a. no	2.7% (± 2.1%)	5.6% (± 1.5%)
b. yes	72.2 (± 5.9)	74.2 (± 2.9)
c. I'm not sure	25.1 (± 5.7)	20.2 (± 2.4)

	Local (n = 210)	State (n = 1,910)
142. How good is your school at educating you about HIV/AIDS?		
a. Very good	15.7% (± 4.9%)	14.6% (± 2.9%)
b. Good	27.1 (± 6.0)	29.8 (± 3.5)
c. Fair	35.2 (± 6.5)	32.1 (± 2.7)
d. Poor	15.2 (± 4.9)	14.6 (± 3.7)
e. I have not had HIV/AIDS education at my school	6.7 (± 3.4)	8.9 (± 2.2)
	Local (n = 209)	State (n = 1,898)
143. Teachers at school encourage me to be the best I can be.		
a. Strongly disagree	5.7% (± 3.2%)	6.7% (± 1.5%)
b. Disagree	12.4 (± 4.5)	14.9 (± 2.3)
c. Not sure	29.2 (± 6.2)	25.4 (± 2.1)
d. Agree	45.0 (± 6.7)	43.1 (± 2.9)
e. Strongly agree	7.7 (± 3.6)	10.0 (± 1.8)
	Local (n = 205)	State (n = 1,886)
144. During the average week, how many hours do you spend in a supervised after-school activity either at school or away from school? Supervised activities include things such as sports, recreation, art, music, dance or drama activities, using libraries, doing volunteer work or service projects, religious activities, or club activities.		
a. None	32.7% (± 6.4%)	36.7% (± 3.9%)
b. 1–2 hours	23.4 (± 5.8)	19.0 (± 1.8)
c. 3–5 hours	22.0 (± 5.7)	17.3 (± 1.6)
d. 6–10 hours	9.8 (± 4.1)	10.8 (± 1.5)
e. 11 or more hours	12.2 (± 4.5)	16.1 (± 2.7)

## Quality of Life

Health-related quality of life is an individual's or group's perceived physical and mental health over time. At the individual level it involves a person's health and health-related conditions; at the community level it involves conditions that influence people's health. This section contains the results of the items related to quality of life.

	Local (n = 205)	State (n = 1,872)
145. There are adults in my life who really care about me.		
a. 0 not at all true	0.5% (± 1.0%)	2.4% (± 0.7%)
b. 1	3.4 (± 2.5)	2.1 (± 0.7)
c. 2	2.4 (± 2.1)	2.2 (± 0.6)
d. 3	1.0 (± 1.4)	2.2 (± 0.5)
e. 4	2.0 (± 1.9)	2.8 (± 0.7)
f. 5	3.9 (± 2.6)	3.3 (± 0.8)
g. 6	5.4 (± 3.1)	1.8 (± 0.5)
h. 7	7.3 (± 3.6)	4.5 (± 1.1)
i. 8	6.3 (± 3.3)	5.7 (± 1.1)
j. 9	4.9 (± 2.9)	5.9 (± 0.8)
k. 10 completely true	62.9 (± 6.6)	67.2 (± 2.6)

	Local (n = 206)	State (n = 1,864)
146. I feel I am getting along with my parents or guardians.		
a. 0 not at all true	3.4% (± 2.5%)	4.0% (± 0.9%)
b. 1	2.9 (± 2.3)	3.2 (± 0.6)
c. 2	1.9 (± 1.9)	3.6 (± 1.0)
d. 3	3.9 (± 2.6)	2.8 (± 0.5)
e. 4	3.4 (± 2.5)	2.5 (± 0.8)
f. 5	6.8 (± 3.4)	6.2 (± 1.4)
g. 6	5.8 (± 3.2)	6.1 (± 0.9)
h. 7	13.6 (± 4.7)	9.9 (± 1.5)
i. 8	17.5 (± 5.2)	15.7 (± 1.9)
j. 9	8.3 (± 3.8)	14.9 (± 1.7)
k. 10 completely true	32.5 (± 6.4)	31.2 (± 2.5)
	Local (n = 203)	State (n = 1,866)
147. I look forward to the future.		
a. 0 not at all true	2.5% (± 2.1%)	2.8% (± 0.7%)
b. 1	1.0 (± 1.4)	1.7 (± 0.5)
c. 2	2.0 (± 1.9)	1.5 (± 0.5)
d. 3	3.0 (± 2.3)	1.6 (± 0.5)
e. 4	2.5 (± 2.1)	1.8 (± 0.6)
f. 5	3.9 (± 2.7)	4.3 (± 1.0)
g. 6	3.0 (± 2.3)	2.8 (± 0.5)
h. 7	8.9 (± 3.9)	6.8 (± 0.9)
i. 8	17.2 (± 5.2)	11.8 (± 1.6)
j. 9	13.8 (± 4.7)	13.3 (± 1.5)
k. 10 completely true	42.4 (± 6.8)	51.6 (± 2.0)
	Local (n = 204)	State (n = 1,855)
148. I feel good about myself.		
a. 0 not at all true	2.5% (± 2.1%)	3.1% (± 0.8%)
b. 1	1.0 (± 1.4)	1.8 (± 0.5)
c. 2	1.5 (± 1.6)	2.4 (± 0.8)
d. 3	6.9 (± 3.5)	3.0 (± 0.6)
e. 4	4.9 (± 3.0)	3.1 (± 0.9)
f. 5	10.3 (± 4.2)	7.6 (± 1.3)
g. 6	7.8 (± 3.7)	6.2 (± 1.1)
h. 7	12.8 (± 4.6)	12.6 (± 1.7)
i. 8	14.7 (± 4.9)	15.9 (± 1.3)
j. 9	12.3 (± 4.5)	16.0 (± 1.9)
k. 10 completely true	25.5 (± 6.0)	28.5 (± 1.9)

	Local (n = 206)	State (n = 1,860)
149. I am satisfied with the way my life is now.		
a. 0 not at all true	4.4% (± 2.8%)	5.5% (± 1.2%)
b. 1	4.4 (± 2.8)	2.9 (± 0.6)
c. 2	2.9 (± 2.3)	3.7 (± 0.8)
d. 3	6.8 (± 3.4)	4.4 (± 0.8)
e. 4	2.9 (± 2.3)	4.4 (± 1.3)
f. 5	9.7 (± 4.0)	9.0 (± 1.5)
g. 6	9.2 (± 4.0)	7.8 (± 1.1)
h. 7	12.6 (± 4.5)	10.9 (± 1.3)
i. 8	17.0 (± 5.1)	16.1 (± 1.8)
j. 9	11.7 (± 4.4)	14.4 (± 2.1)
k. 10 completely true	18.5 (± 5.3)	21.1 (± 2.0)
150. I feel alone in my life.		
a. 0 not at all true	32.2% (± 6.4%)	40.1% (± 2.3%)
b. 1	11.2 (± 4.3)	13.0 (± 1.5)
c. 2	8.8 (± 3.9)	9.9 (± 1.1)
d. 3	4.4 (± 2.8)	5.4 (± 1.0)
e. 4	2.9 (± 2.3)	4.1 (± 0.8)
f. 5	8.3 (± 3.8)	5.0 (± 1.1)
g. 6	3.9 (± 2.6)	4.1 (± 0.8)
h. 7	9.8 (± 4.1)	5.3 (± 1.2)
i. 8	8.3 (± 3.8)	5.4 (± 1.0)
j. 9	5.4 (± 3.1)	3.0 (± 0.6)
k. 10 completely true	4.9 (± 2.9)	4.8 (± 0.9)
151. Compared with others my age, my life is		
a. 0 much worse than others	1.0% (± 1.4%)	3.0% (± 0.8%)
b. 1	1.5 (± 1.7)	2.0 (± 0.6)
c. 2	3.0 (± 2.3)	2.3 (± 0.6)
d. 3	2.0 (± 1.9)	2.6 (± 0.7)
e. 4	7.9 (± 3.7)	4.7 (± 0.8)
f. 5	14.3 (± 4.8)	13.8 (± 1.7)
g. 6	15.3 (± 4.9)	7.0 (± 1.0)
h. 7	14.3 (± 4.8)	14.9 (± 1.3)
i. 8	15.8 (± 5.0)	17.7 (± 1.8)
j. 9	8.9 (± 3.9)	11.8 (± 1.9)
k. 10 much better than others	16.3 (± 5.1)	20.3 (± 2.1)
<i>In the last month, how often have you felt that:</i>		
152. You were unable to control the important things in your life?		
a. Never	21.3% (± 5.6%)	24.1% (± 2.3%)
b. Almost never	23.8 (± 5.9)	26.5 (± 2.5)
c. Sometimes	32.2 (± 6.4)	32.5 (± 1.9)
d. Fairly often	13.9 (± 4.8)	11.3 (± 1.6)
e. Very often	8.9 (± 3.9)	5.6 (± 0.9)

	Local (n = 201)	State (n = 1,793)
153. You dealt successfully with irritating life hassles?		
a. Never	9.0% (± 3.9%)	11.3% (± 1.9%)
b. Almost never	7.0 (± 3.5)	8.4 (± 1.4)
c. Sometimes	36.3 (± 6.6)	33.0 (± 1.9)
d. Fairly often	31.3 (± 6.4)	33.1 (± 2.5)
e. Very often	16.4 (± 5.1)	14.3 (± 1.6)
154. You were effectively coping with important changes that were occurring in your life?	Local (n = 200)	State (n = 1,788)
a. Never	8.5% (± 3.9%)	9.7% (± 1.6%)
b. Almost never	5.5 (± 3.2)	8.1 (± 1.3)
c. Sometimes	36.0 (± 6.6)	31.4 (± 2.6)
d. Fairly often	30.5 (± 6.4)	33.0 (± 2.5)
e. Very often	19.5 (± 5.5)	17.7 (± 1.8)
155. You were on top of things?	Local (n = 200)	State (n = 1,796)
a. Never	4.0% (± 2.7%)	5.7% (± 1.4%)
b. Almost never	10.0 (± 4.2)	8.0 (± 1.4)
c. Sometimes	32.5 (± 6.5)	31.4 (± 2.1)
d. Fairly often	33.0 (± 6.5)	37.2 (± 2.2)
e. Very often	20.5 (± 5.6)	17.7 (± 1.6)

[Item 156 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]

## Risk and Protective Factor Scale Results

Decades of research have shown that certain risk factors are associated with increased likelihood of health risk behaviors including ATOD use, violence, and delinquent behaviors. Similarly, research has shown that protective factors exert a positive influence against the negative influence of risk factors. The survey included substantial coverage of risk and protective factors based on the work of Drs. Hawkins and Catalano and associates at the University of Washington. The premise of the risk reduction and protective factor enhancement approach to prevention is that preventing a problem before it occurs requires addressing the factors that predict the problem. Ideally, this strategy entails discovering the causes of the problem behavior and influencing those causes. Many of the survey items were used to assess students' status on risk and protective factors in the community, school, and peer-individual domains. Composite scales were computed for use in local program planning.

### Risk Factors

For each scale, the percentage of students who are at risk (i.e., who agreed with statements that predict ATOD use or other problem behaviors) is listed. Higher percentages indicate that more students are likely to engage in problem behaviors. These percentages are based on computational methods provided by the University of Washington's Social Development Research Group.

#### Community Risk Factors

	Local ( <i>n</i> = 224)	State ( <i>n</i> = 2,063)
Low neighborhood attachment (Items 157–159)	55.4% (± 6.5%)	46.9% (± 3.7%)
	( <i>n</i> = 221)	( <i>n</i> = 2,047)
Laws and norms favorable to drug use (Items 160–165)	41.2% (± 6.5%)	39.3% (± 2.4%)
	( <i>n</i> = 220)	( <i>n</i> = 2,038)
Perceived availability of drugs (Items 166–169)	47.7% (± 6.6%)	45.2% (± 3.4%)
	( <i>n</i> = 217)	( <i>n</i> = 2,022)
Perceived availability of handguns (Item 170)	34.1% (± 6.3%)	26.2% (± 2.3%)

#### School Risk Factors

	Local ( <i>n</i> = 217)	State ( <i>n</i> = 2,026)
Academic failure (Items 195–196)	45.6% (± 6.6%)	48.5% (± 2.4%)
	( <i>n</i> = 224)	( <i>n</i> = 2,061)
Low commitment to school (Items 179–185)	44.2% (± 6.5%)	37.6% (± 2.8%)

#### Peer-Individual Risk Factors

	Local ( <i>n</i> = 217)	State ( <i>n</i> = 1,955)
Early initiation of drugs (Items 213–218)	41.9% (± 6.6%)	37.5% (± 2.2%)
	( <i>n</i> = 217)	( <i>n</i> = 1,946)
Early initiation of problem behavior (Items 219–222)	40.6% (± 6.5%)	38.1% (± 3.2%)
	( <i>n</i> = 213)	( <i>n</i> = 1,921)
Favorable attitudes towards antisocial behavior (Items 223, 224, 226, 227)	48.4% (± 6.7%)	43.4% (± 3.5%)
	( <i>n</i> = 215)	( <i>n</i> = 1,914)
Favorable attitudes toward drug use (Items 229–232)	43.3% (± 6.6%)	40.8% (± 3.1%)
	( <i>n</i> = 214)	( <i>n</i> = 2,000)
Perceived risks of use (Items 197–200)	47.2% (± 6.7%)	43.4% (± 2.8%)



Island County	Grade 12	
Friends' use of drugs (Items 233–236)	(n = 212) 37.3% (± 6.5%)	(n = 1,901) 36.9% (± 2.9%)
Rewards for antisocial involvement (Items 201–204)	(n = 221) 47.1% (± 6.6%)	(n = 2,030) 53.9% (± 2.8%)
Intentions to use (Items 237–239)	(n = 212) 30.2% (± 6.2%)	(n = 1,901) 26.2% (± 2.5%)
<b>Family Risk Factors</b>		
Poor family management (Items 244–251)	Local (n = 14) 85.7% (± 18.3%)	State (n = 1,232) 43.8% (± 4.2%)
Antisocial behavior among familiar adults (Items 240–243)	(n = 222) 38.3% (± 6.4%)	(n = 2,005) 40.9% (± 3.2%)
<b>Protective Factors</b>		
For each scale, the percentage of students who are resilient (i.e., who agreed with statements that predict the ability to resist ATOD use or other problem behaviors) is listed. Higher percentages indicate that fewer students are likely to engage in problem behaviors. These percentages are based on computational methods provided by the University of Washington's Social Development Research Group.		
<b>Community Protective Factors</b>		
Opportunities for prosocial involvement (Items 171, 175–178)	Local (n = 224) 39.3% (± 6.4%)	State (n = 2,036) 42.7% (± 3.4%)
Rewards for prosocial involvement (Items 172–174)	(n = 224) 50.9% (± 6.5%)	(n = 2,051) 55.1% (± 3.7%)
<b>School Protective Factors</b>		
Opportunities for prosocial involvement (Items 186–190)	Local (n = 223) 54.3% (± 6.5%)	State (n = 2,050) 63.5% (± 2.2%)
Rewards for prosocial involvement (Items 191–194)	(n = 224) 46.0% (± 6.5%)	(n = 2,053) 45.8% (± 3.3%)
<b>Peer-Individual Protective Factors</b>		
Social skills (Items 209–212)	Local (n = 221) 68.8% (± 6.1%)	State (n = 2,015) 67.2% (± 2.6%)
Belief in the moral order (Items 205–208)	(n = 221) 51.1% (± 6.6%)	(n = 2,032) 55.7% (± 3.2%)
<b>Family Protective Factors</b>		
Opportunities for prosocial involvement (Items 252–254)	Local (n = 14) 35.7% (± 25.1%)	State (n = 1,225) 56.7% (± 3.4%)
Rewards for prosocial involvement (Items 255–258)	(n = 13) 23.1% (± 22.9%)	(n = 1,221) 57.1% (± 3.6%)

### Number of Risk or Protective Factors (Excluding optional Family scales)

Although individual risk and protective factors serve as modest predictors of problem behaviors, students with multiple risk factors (or few protective factors) are much more likely to use ATOD or engage in other problem behaviors than are their peers. This section reports the percentage of students with given numbers of risk and protective factors. The number of risk factors was calculated only for students who answered enough items to receive scores on all risk factors included in the survey; the number of protective factors was similarly calculated. Readers should remember as they interpret the results that the number of risk factors included in the survey has changed over time.

Number of Risk Factors	Local (n = 186)	State (n = 1,761)
3 or fewer	27.4% (± 6.4%)	34.2% (± 4.0%)
4 to 6	26.3 (± 6.3)	27.1 (± 2.0)
7 to 10*	37.6 (± 7.0)	26.8 (± 2.5)
11 to 14*	8.6 (± 4.0)	11.9 (± 1.5)

\* Maximum of 6 on the elementary version

Number of Protective Factors	Local (n = 221)	State (n = 1,972)
0 to 1	21.3% (± 5.4%)	17.7% (± 1.8%)
2 to 3	34.4 (± 6.3)	34.6 (± 2.9)
4 to 5*	33.0 (± 6.2)	36.8 (± 2.5)
6*	11.3 (± 4.2)	10.9 (± 2.0)

\* Maximum of 3 on the elementary version

### Risk and Protective Factors: Individual Item Results

The remainder of the report provides results for the individual items used to compute the risk and protective factors reported in the previous section.

#### Community Domain

157. I like my neighborhood.	Local (n = 224)	State (n = 2,059)
a. NO!	7.6% (± 3.5%)	5.3% (± 1.0%)
b. no	10.7 (± 4.1)	9.4 (± 1.5)
c. yes	65.2 (± 6.2)	60.9 (± 2.0)
d. YES!	16.5 (± 4.9)	24.4 (± 2.7)
158. If I had to move, I would miss the neighborhood I now live in.	Local (n = 224)	State (n = 2,061)
a. NO!	12.5% (± 4.3%)	9.1% (± 1.5%)
b. no	33.9 (± 6.2)	31.3 (± 2.8)
c. yes	35.7 (± 6.3)	40.2 (± 2.2)
d. YES!	17.9 (± 5.0)	19.4 (± 2.5)
159. I'd like to get out of my neighborhood.	Local (n = 223)	State (n = 2,052)
a. NO!	11.7% (± 4.2%)	19.4% (± 2.5%)
b. no	48.9 (± 6.6)	49.2 (± 2.4)
c. yes	26.5 (± 5.8)	23.8 (± 2.1)
d. YES!	13.0 (± 4.4)	7.6 (± 1.4)

	Local	State
160. How wrong would most adults in your neighborhood think it was for kids your age to use marijuana?	(n = 222)	(n = 2,053)
a. Very wrong	53.2% (± 6.6%)	51.5% (± 3.0%)
b. Wrong	27.5 (± 5.9)	31.9 (± 1.8)
c. A little bit wrong	15.8 (± 4.8)	12.9 (± 2.0)
d. Not wrong at all	3.6 (± 2.5)	3.7 (± 0.9)
161. How wrong would most adults in your neighborhood think it was for kids your age to drink alcohol?	Local (n = 223)	State (n = 2,052)
a. Very wrong	31.8% (± 6.1%)	27.5% (± 2.6%)
b. Wrong	40.4 (± 6.4)	40.6 (± 3.1)
c. A little bit wrong	24.7 (± 5.7)	24.1 (± 2.1)
d. Not wrong at all	3.1 (± 2.3)	7.7 (± 1.1)
162. How wrong would most adults in your neighborhood think it was for kids your age to smoke cigarettes?	Local (n = 222)	State (n = 2,046)
a. Very wrong	30.2% (± 6.0%)	25.4% (± 2.5%)
b. Wrong	36.0 (± 6.3)	35.8 (± 2.0)
c. A little bit wrong	22.1 (± 5.4)	26.7 (± 1.6)
d. Not wrong at all	11.7 (± 4.2)	12.2 (± 1.9)
163. If a kid drank some beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example: vodka, whiskey, or gin) in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?	Local (n = 222)	State (n = 2,044)
a. NO!	37.8% (± 6.4%)	30.0% (± 2.7%)
b. no	50.5 (± 6.6)	52.5 (± 2.5)
c. yes	9.0 (± 3.8)	13.0 (± 1.5)
d. YES!	2.7 (± 2.1)	4.5 (± 0.8)
164. If a kid carried a handgun in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?	Local (n = 220)	State (n = 2,044)
a. NO!	18.6% (± 5.2%)	16.3% (± 1.9%)
b. no	37.3 (± 6.4)	37.2 (± 2.6)
c. yes	31.8 (± 6.2)	29.5 (± 2.4)
d. YES!	12.3 (± 4.3)	17.0 (± 2.0)
165. If a kid smoked marijuana in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?	Local (n = 221)	State (n = 2,040)
a. NO!	29.4% (± 6.0%)	28.9% (± 2.6%)
b. no	50.2 (± 6.6)	49.1 (± 2.3)
c. yes	15.4 (± 4.8)	16.7 (± 2.5)
d. YES!	5.0 (± 2.9)	5.3 (± 1.0)
166. If you wanted to get some beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example: vodka, whiskey, or gin), how easy would it be for you to get some?	Local (n = 220)	State (n = 2,041)
a. Very hard	7.3% (± 3.4%)	9.1% (± 1.7%)
b. Sort of hard	15.5 (± 4.8)	16.1 (± 1.4)
c. Sort of easy	28.6 (± 6.0)	29.9 (± 2.6)
d. Very easy	48.6 (± 6.6)	44.9 (± 3.4)

	Local	State
167. If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?	(n = 220)	(n = 2,047)
a. Very hard	7.3% (± 3.4%)	7.8% (± 1.5%)
b. Sort of hard	11.4 (± 4.2)	9.9 (± 1.8)
c. Sort of easy	15.9 (± 4.8)	17.4 (± 2.3)
d. Very easy	65.5 (± 6.3)	64.9 (± 3.0)
168. If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?	Local (n = 220)	State (n = 2,036)
a. Very hard	11.8% (± 4.3%)	15.4% (± 2.0%)
b. Sort of hard	15.9 (± 4.8)	17.0 (± 1.7)
c. Sort of easy	32.7 (± 6.2)	28.2 (± 1.7)
d. Very easy	39.6 (± 6.5)	39.3 (± 3.2)
169. If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?	Local (n = 215)	State (n = 2,024)
a. Very hard	31.6% (± 6.2%)	36.8% (± 2.7%)
b. Sort of hard	36.7 (± 6.4)	31.9 (± 1.9)
c. Sort of easy	22.8 (± 5.6)	21.1 (± 1.9)
d. Very easy	8.8 (± 3.8)	10.2 (± 1.5)
170. If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?	Local (n = 217)	State (n = 2,022)
a. Very hard	41.9% (± 6.6%)	44.7% (± 2.9%)
b. Sort of hard	24.0 (± 5.7)	29.1 (± 2.3)
c. Sort of easy	14.8 (± 4.7)	13.8 (± 1.6)
d. Very easy	19.4 (± 5.3)	12.4 (± 1.4)
171. There are adults in my neighborhood I could talk to about something important.	Local (n = 224)	State (n = 2,053)
a. NO!	19.6% (± 5.2%)	14.6% (± 1.9%)
b. no	17.0 (± 4.9)	20.8 (± 1.8)
c. yes	36.2 (± 6.3)	37.9 (± 2.0)
d. YES!	27.2 (± 5.8)	26.8 (± 1.8)
172. My neighbors notice when I am doing a good job and let me know.	Local (n = 224)	State (n = 2,051)
a. NO!	34.4% (± 6.2%)	30.5% (± 3.0%)
b. no	31.3 (± 6.1)	33.3 (± 1.9)
c. yes	26.8 (± 5.8)	27.8 (± 2.5)
d. YES!	7.6 (± 3.5)	8.3 (± 1.2)
173. There are people in my neighborhood who encourage me to do my best.	Local (n = 224)	State (n = 2,047)
a. NO!	26.3% (± 5.8%)	24.9% (± 3.3%)
b. no	29.9 (± 6.0)	27.9 (± 1.9)
c. yes	30.8 (± 6.0)	34.1 (± 2.4)
d. YES!	13.0 (± 4.4)	13.1 (± 1.6)

174. There are people in my neighborhood who are proud of me when I do something well.	Local (n = 224)	State (n = 2,045)
a. NO!	24.1% (± 5.6%)	23.1% (± 3.1%)
b. no	25.9 (± 5.7)	26.4 (± 1.5)
c. yes	36.6 (± 6.3)	37.6 (± 2.6)
d. YES!	13.4 (± 4.5)	13.0 (± 2.0)

*Which of the following activities do you regularly participate in:*

175. Sports teams?	Local (n = 224)	State (n = 2,052)
a. Yes	50.0% (± 6.5%)	54.5% (± 2.9%)
b. No, even though this activity is available	46.9 (± 6.5)	41.8 (± 3.1)
c. No, because this activity is not available	3.1 (± 2.3)	3.7 (± 1.0)
176. Scouting (such as Cub Scouts, Boy Scouts, Girl Scouts, Brownies, Camp Fire Boys & Girls, etc.)?	Local (n = 224)	State (n = 2,043)
a. Yes	8.9% (± 3.7%)	7.1% (± 1.4%)
b. No, even though this activity is available	84.4 (± 4.8)	80.9 (± 2.2)
c. No, because this activity is not available	6.7 (± 3.3)	12.0 (± 2.4)
177. Arts groups (such as art, music, drama, dance, etc.)?	Local (n = 222)	State (n = 2,040)
a. Yes	36.9% (± 6.4%)	40.3% (± 3.4%)
b. No, even though this activity is available	59.0 (± 6.5)	54.3 (± 3.3)
c. No, because this activity is not available	4.1 (± 2.6)	5.3 (± 1.1)
178. Service or social clubs (such as Boys and Girls Clubs, 4-H Clubs, church youth groups, etc.)?	Local (n = 222)	State (n = 2,038)
a. Yes	42.8% (± 6.5%)	40.2% (± 2.9%)
b. No, even though this activity is available	54.5 (± 6.5)	54.4 (± 2.6)
c. No, because this activity is not available	2.7 (± 2.1)	5.4 (± 1.5)

**School Domain**

179. How often do you feel the schoolwork you are assigned is meaningful and important?	Local (n = 223)	State (n = 2,002)
a. Almost always	10.3% (± 4.0%)	10.7% (± 1.7%)
b. Often	21.5 (± 5.4)	23.4 (± 1.9)
c. Sometimes	35.9 (± 6.3)	38.3 (± 2.5)
d. Seldom	24.2 (± 5.6)	21.2 (± 2.0)
e. Never	8.1 (± 3.6)	6.3 (± 1.5)
180. How interesting are most of your courses to you?	Local (n = 224)	State (n = 2,059)
a. Very interesting and stimulating	8.9% (± 3.7%)	8.0% (± 1.4%)
b. Quite interesting	33.0 (± 6.2)	30.0 (± 2.1)
c. Fairly interesting	34.8 (± 6.2)	39.4 (± 2.0)
d. Slightly dull	17.4 (± 5.0)	17.2 (± 1.5)
e. Very dull	5.8 (± 3.1)	5.3 (± 1.4)

	Local (n = 224)	State (n = 2,057)
181. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for you later in life?		
a. Very important	19.2% (± 5.2%)	18.5% (± 2.1%)
b. Quite important	29.9 (± 6.0)	28.4 (± 1.7)
c. Fairly important	27.2 (± 5.8)	29.3 (± 2.1)
d. Slightly important	17.4 (± 5.0)	18.9 (± 1.9)
e. Not at all important	6.3 (± 3.2)	4.8 (± 1.0)

*Think back over the past year in school. How often did you:*

	Local (n = 435)	State (n = 3,973)
182. Enjoy being in school?		
a. Never	8.1% (± 2.5%)	7.5% (± 1.1%)
b. Seldom	18.9 (± 3.7)	18.8 (± 1.1)
c. Sometimes	37.9 (± 4.6)	35.1 (± 1.2)
d. Often	27.1 (± 4.2)	27.2 (± 1.8)
e. Almost always	8.1 (± 2.5)	11.3 (± 1.2)

	Local (n = 222)	State (n = 2,056)
183. Hate being in school?		
a. Never	5.0% (± 2.9%)	7.4% (± 1.1%)
b. Seldom	25.7 (± 5.7)	28.6 (± 2.2)
c. Sometimes	37.4 (± 6.4)	38.8 (± 1.5)
d. Often	21.6 (± 5.4)	18.0 (± 2.1)
e. Almost always	10.4 (± 4.0)	7.2 (± 1.3)

	Local (n = 223)	State (n = 2,055)
184. Try to do your best work in school?		
a. Never	2.7% (± 2.1%)	2.5% (± 0.7%)
b. Seldom	7.6 (± 3.5)	8.6 (± 1.4)
c. Sometimes	24.7 (± 5.7)	21.1 (± 1.6)
d. Often	32.3 (± 6.1)	34.2 (± 2.1)
e. Almost always	32.7 (± 6.2)	33.6 (± 2.2)

	Local (n = 223)	State (n = 2,057)
185. During the LAST 4 WEEKS, how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?		
a. None	71.8% (± 5.9%)	70.3% (± 2.8%)
b. 1	11.7 (± 4.2)	11.5 (± 1.5)
c. 2	3.6 (± 2.5)	5.7 (± 1.3)
d. 3	5.4 (± 3.0)	5.4 (± 1.2)
e. 4-5	3.6 (± 2.5)	3.9 (± 1.1)
f. 6-10	3.1 (± 2.3)	1.8 (± 0.5)
g. 11 or more	0.9 (± 1.2)	1.4 (± 0.5)

	Local (n = 224)	State (n = 2,051)
186. In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.		
a. NO!	23.7% (± 5.6%)	20.3% (± 2.4%)
b. no	34.8 (± 6.2)	35.4 (± 2.3)
c. yes	33.0 (± 6.2)	34.9 (± 2.4)
d. YES!	8.5 (± 3.6)	9.4 (± 2.0)