Healthy Youth Survey 2002
Survey Results

Island County

Grade 8

RMC Research Corporation
522 SW Fifth Avenue, Suite 1407
Portland, OR 97204

Revised June 2003

Contents

Introduction and Overview 1

Graphical Summary of Selected Results 2

Selected Results Disaggregated by Gender 4

General Information (Items 1–11) 5

Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drug (ATOD) Use 6
- Lifetime Use (Items 12–23) 6
- 30-Day Use (Items 24–38) 8
- Other Tobacco-Related Questions (Items 39–70) 10
- Other Alcohol- and Drug-Related Questions (Items 71–73) 15

Other Health Concerns 16
- Nutrition and Fitness (Items 74–90) 16
- Health Conditions and Health Care (Items 91–98) 19
- Safety (Items 99–110) 20
- Behaviors Related to Intentional Injuries (Items 111–125) 22
- Depression (Items 126–135) 23

School Climate (Items 136–144) 25

Quality of Life (Items 145–156) 26

Risk and Protective Factors: Scale Results 30
- Risk Factors 30
- Protective Factors 31
- Number of Risk or Protective Factors 32

Risk and Protective Factors: Individual Item Results 32
- Community Domain (Items 157–178) 32
- School Domain (Items 179–196) 35
- Peer and Individual Domain (Items 197–239) 38
- Family Domain (Items 240–262) 45

Healthy Youth Survey 2002
Survey Results

Island County, Grade 8

Number of students surveyed: ***553***
Number of valid responses: ***531***

Number of participating schools: ***6***
County response rate: ***72%***

The impact of adolescent health risk behaviors remains a primary concern of citizens throughout the country. Many health problems experienced by adolescents are caused by a very few preventable behaviors. Patterns of alcohol, tobacco, and other drug (ATOD) use and related risk behaviors are often formed during adolescence. These patterns play an important role in health throughout adulthood.

This report presents results from the fall 2002 Healthy Youth Survey in Washington State. For each item, local results appear in the first two columns and statewide results appear in the second two columns. The number of valid responses ("*n*") appears in parentheses for each item. Survey items covering the same topics are grouped together (the item numbering is specific to this report and does not necessarily reflect the item order on the actual survey). The bulleted points and graphs included at the beginning of this report highlight selected findings from the report. Additional information may be found in the *Interpretive Guide* that accompanied this report.

Key to the Notes

The survey was administered in 3 versions. Forms A and B were administered to students in Grades 8, 10, and 12. These two forms contained a core set of common items and additional items unique to each form. Form C was administered to students in Grade 6. This form consisted primarily of questions drawn from Forms A and B but also included some unique items. Several items on each form were optional at the discretion of the school; schools that did not administer the optional questions tore off the last page of the survey booklet. The following notes are used throughout this report to document the differences between the items on different versions and note the optional items:

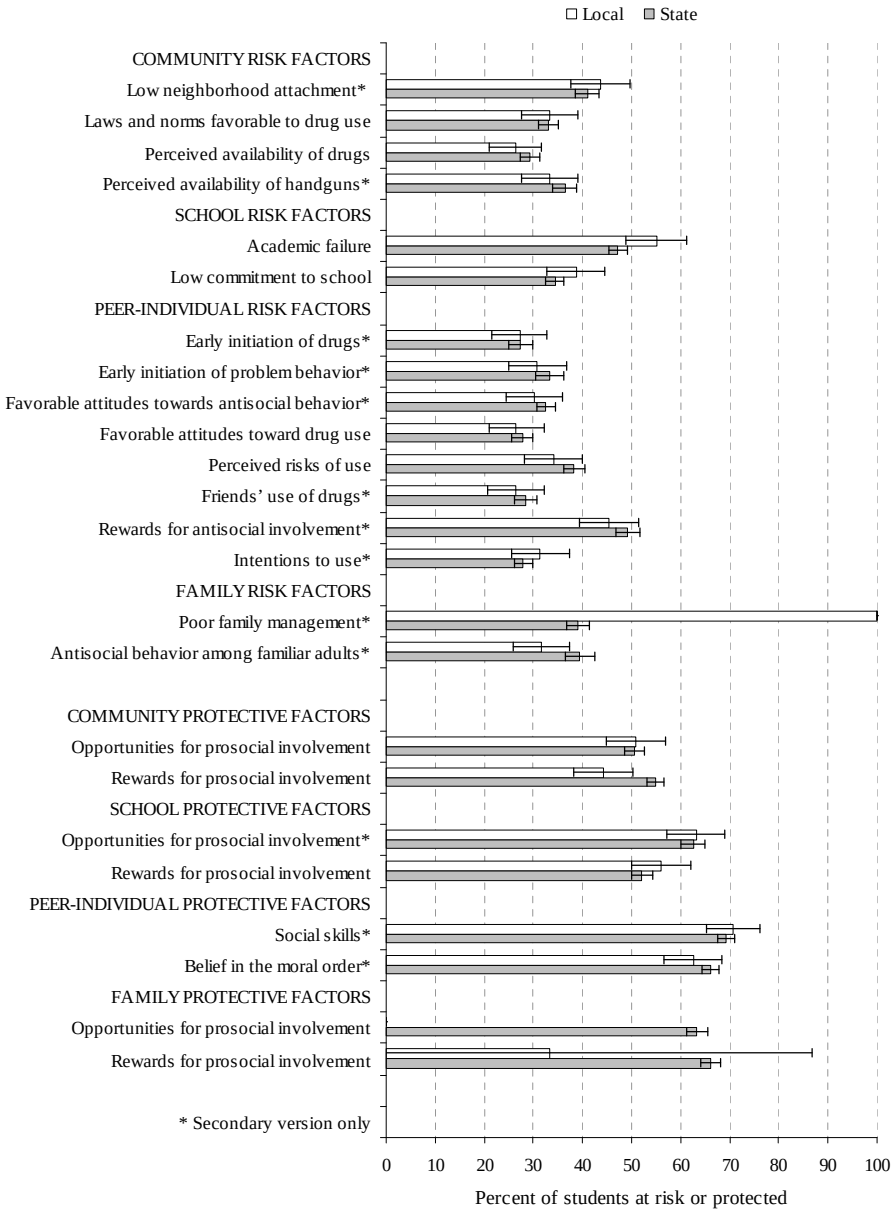
A = wording on Form A
B = wording on Form B
C = wording on Form C
° = answer choices presented in a different order on one or more versions of the survey
† = optional item

Highlights of the Local Results

Your students and students statewide reported the following behaviors and attitudes:

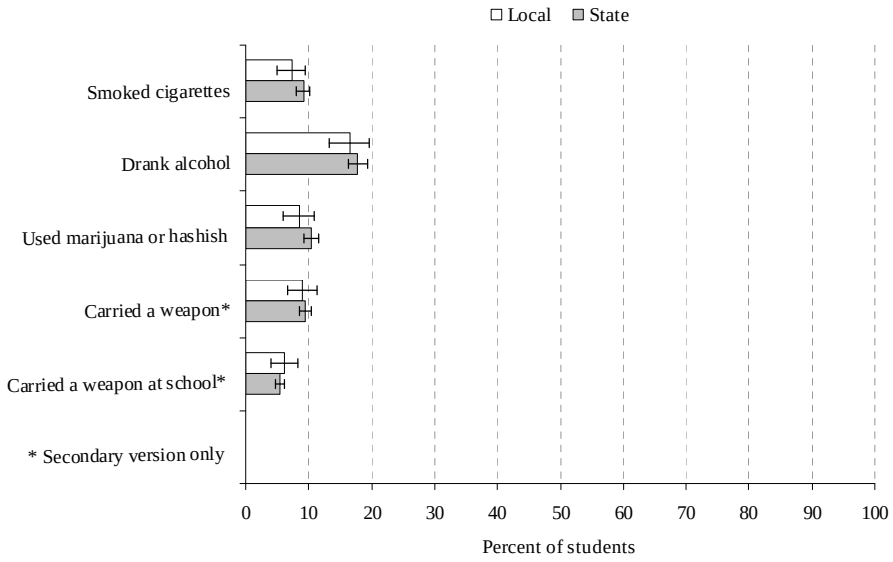
	Your students		Statewide	
▪ Smoking cigarettes in the past 30 days (see item 25)	7.3%	(± 2.3%)	9.2%	(± 1.1%)
▪ Drinking alcohol in the past 30 days (see item 31)	16.5	(± 3.2)	17.8	(± 1.5)
▪ Using marijuana or hashish in the past 30 days (see item 32)	8.4	(± 2.4)	10.4	(± 1.1)
▪ Carrying a weapon in the past 30 days (see item 111)	9.0	(± 2.5)	9.4	(± 0.9)
▪ Carrying a weapon at school in the past 30 days (see item 112)	6.1	(± 2.1)	5.5	(± 0.7)
▪ Being bullied in the past 30 days (see item 136)	28.5	(± 4.0)	29.6	(± 1.9)
▪ Enjoyed being in school over the past year (see item 182)	41.9	(± 4.3)	44.7	(± 1.5)
▪ Feeling safe at school (see item 193)	83.9	(± 3.2)	79.6	(± 2.0)

Risk and Protective Factors

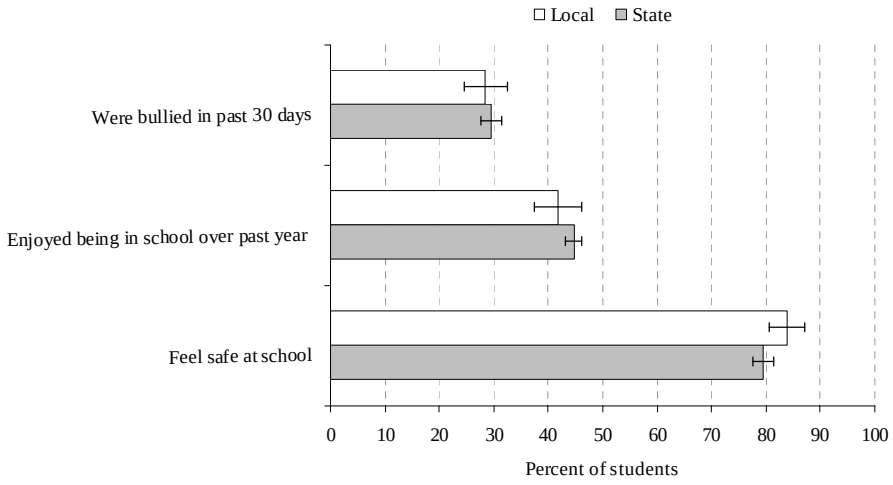


See page 1 for a key to the notes (A, B, C, °, †)

Substance Use and Weapon Carrying in the Past 30 Days



Bullying and School Climate



See page 1 for a key to the notes (A, B, C, °, †)

Selected Results Disaggregated by Gender

25. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you smoke cigarettes?	Local (n = 508)		State (n = 7,201)	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
None	91.4%	94.0%	90.8%	91.0%
1 or more	8.6	6.0	9.2	9.0

Note. Results are suppressed if any cell represents fewer than 15 students; p = .26 from a chi-square test.

31. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you drink a glass, can or bottle of alcohol (beer, wine, wine coolers, hard liquor)?	Local (n = 509)		State (n = 7,170)	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
None	81.8%	85.7%	80.6%	84.0%
1 or more	18.2	14.3	19.4	16.0

Note. Results are suppressed if any cell represents fewer than 15 students; p = .24 from a chi-square test.

72. Think back over the last 2 weeks. How many times have you had five or more drinks in a row? (A drink is a glass of wine, a bottle of beer, a shot glass of liquor, or a mixed drink.)	Local (n = 504)		State (n = 7,058)	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
None	91.0%	90.8%	89.1%	90.9%
Once or more	9.0	9.2	10.9	9.1

Note. Results are suppressed if any cell represents fewer than 15 students; p = .93 from a chi-square test.

126. During the past l2 months, did you ever feel so sad or hopeless almost every day for two weeks or more in a row that you stopped doing some usual activities?	Local (n = 495)		State (n = 6,860)	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
No°	68.9%	83.3%	67.0%	80.4%
Yes	31.2	16.7	33.0	19.6

Note. Results are suppressed if any cell represents fewer than 15 students; p = <.001 from a chi-square test.

136. In the last 30 days, how often have you been bullied?	Local (n = 500)		State (n = 7,026)	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
I have not been bullied	68.8%	74.4%	71.1%	69.7%
Once or more	31.2	25.6	28.9	30.3

Note. Results are suppressed if any cell represents fewer than 15 students; p = .17 from a chi-square test.

193. I feel safe at my school.	Local (n = 520)		State (n = 7,321)	
	Female	Male	Female	Male
No	16.1%	15.8%	17.8%	23.1%
Yes	83.9	84.2	82.2	76.9

Note. Results are suppressed if any cell represents fewer than 15 students; p = .94 from a chi-square test.

General Information

		Local		State	
1.	How old are you?	(n = 530)		(n = 7,400)	
	a. 12 or younger	2.5%	(± 1.3%)	1.0%	(± 0.2%)
	b. 13	74.9	(± 3.7)	70.0	(± 1.5)
	c. 14	21.5	(± 3.5)	27.5	(± 1.2)
	d. 15	0.8	(± 0.7)	1.2	(± 0.4)
	e. 16	0.0	(± 0.0)	0.1	(± 0.1)
	f. 17	0.2	(± 0.4)	0.0	(± 0.0)
	g. 18	0.0	(± 0.0)	0.0	(± 0.0)
	h. 19 or older	0.2	(± 0.4)	0.1	(± 0.1)

[Item 2 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]

		Local		State	
3.	Are you:	(n = 529)		(n = 7,432)	
	a. Female	49.9%	(± 4.3%)	50.7%	(± 1.3%)
	b. Male	50.1	(± 4.3)	49.4	(± 1.3)

		Local		State	
4.	How do you describe yourself? (Select one or more responses.)	(n = 522)		(n = 7,336)	
	a. Asian or Asian American	7.5%	(± 2.3%)	6.0%	(± 1.4%)
	b. American Indian or Alaskan Native	2.7	(± 1.4)	4.5	(± 1.2)
	c. Black or African-American	3.3	(± 1.5)	5.3	(± 2.1)
	d. Hispanic or Latino/Latina	5.4	(± 1.9)	8.3	(± 2.4)
	e. Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander	2.3	(± 1.3)	2.0	(± 0.5)
	f. White or Caucasian	64.0	(± 4.1)	59.6	(± 4.8)
	g. Other	10.9	(± 2.7)	9.7	(± 1.1)
	More than one race/ethnicity marked	4.0	(± 1.7)	4.6	(± 0.6)

		Local		State	
5.	What language is usually spoken at home[A] / in the home[B]?	(n = 504)		(n = 7,006)	
	a. English	93.3%	(± 2.2%)	86.7%	(± 2.4%)
	b. Spanish	1.8	(± 1.2)	5.6	(± 1.9)
	c. Russian	0.8	(± 0.8)	1.4	(± 0.5)
	d. Ukrainian	0.4	(± 0.5)	0.7	(± 0.2)
	e. Vietnamese	0.4	(± 0.5)	1.3	(± 0.4)
	f. Other	3.4	(± 1.6)	4.3	(± 1.2)

[Item 6 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]

		Local		State	
7.	What is the highest degree or diploma your father earned?	(n = 487)		(n = 6,866)	
	a. None	7.4%	(± 2.3%)	9.1%	(± 1.0%)
	b. High school diploma or GED	9.9	(± 2.6)	14.0	(± 1.1)
	c. Two-year college	5.8	(± 2.1)	8.0	(± 0.7)
	d. Four-year college or more	22.6	(± 3.7)	19.9	(± 3.2)
	e. Don’t know	54.4	(± 4.4)	49.0	(± 2.4)

		Local		State	
8.	What is the highest degree or diploma your mother earned?	(*n* = 489)		(*n* = 6,881)	
	a. None	5.7%	(± 2.1%)	7.2%	(± 1.1%)
	b. High school diploma or GED	13.5	(± 3.0)	16.9	(± 1.2)
	c. Two-year college	10.2	(± 2.7)	9.9	(± 0.8)
	d. Four-year college or more	22.9	(± 3.7)	20.1	(± 2.8)
	e. Don't know	47.7	(± 4.4)	45.9	(± 2.1)

		Local		State	
9.	How far in school do you think you will get? (Mark only one.)	(*n* = 234)		(*n* = 3,267)	
	a. Won't graduate from high school	1.7%	(± 1.7%)	2.7%	(± 0.6%)
	b. Will graduate from high school, but won't go any further	5.1	(± 2.8)	7.0	(± 1.1)
	c. Will go to a community college, technical, or other 2-year school after high school	13.3	(± 4.4)	15.4	(± 1.9)
	d. Will attend a 4-year college	9.0	(± 3.7)	9.5	(± 1.0)
	e. Will graduate from a 4-year college	38.9	(± 6.3)	36.9	(± 2.2)
	f. Will earn an advanced graduate degree	32.1	(± 6.0)	28.6	(± 2.0)

		Local		State	
10.	Not counting chores around your home, how many hours per week are you currently working for pay?	(*n* = 220)		(*n* = 3,156)	
	a. None, not currently working	59.1%	(± 6.5%)	63.8%	(± 2.0%)
	b. 4 hours or less a week	25.0	(± 5.7)	20.2	(± 1.4)
	c. 5–10 hours a week	9.1	(± 3.8)	9.0	(± 1.0)
	d. 11–20 hours a week	3.6	(± 2.5)	3.2	(± 0.6)
	e. 21–30 hours a week	2.3	(± 2.0)	1.5	(± 0.5)
	f. 31–40 hours a week	0.9	(± 1.3)	0.6	(± 0.2)
	g. More than 40 hours a week	0.0	(± 0.0)	1.7	(± 0.5)

		Local		State	
11.	How honest were you in filling out this survey?	(*n* = 422)		(*n* = 5,902)	
	a. I was very honest	84.6%	(± 3.4%)	85.5%	(± 1.1%)
	b. I was honest pretty much of the time	13.5	(± 3.3)	12.4	(± 0.9)
	c. I was honest some of the time	1.9	(± 1.3)	2.2	(± 0.4)
	d. I was honest once in a while	Surveys pulled			
	e. I was not honest at all	Surveys pulled			

Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drug Use

Alcohol, tobacco, and other drug use has been a major concern in this country for many years. The consequences of ATOD use are well known. In the short term, ATOD use interferes with positive physical, emotional, and social development. In the long term, ATOD use is associated with delinquency and criminal activity, unintended injuries, and a variety of health complications including shorter life expectancy. The economic costs of ATOD use are enormous (in Washington State an estimated $1.81 billion in 1990 and $2.54 billion in 1996). Tobacco use is the world's leading cause of preventable death, disease, and disability. This section provides information about lifetime ATOD use (which in part reflects experimental use), use in the past 30 days (i.e., current use), other tobacco-related questions, and other alcohol- and drug-related questions.

Lifetime Use

		Local		State	
12.	Have you ever smoked a cigarette, even just a puff? (Computed from item 215.)	(*n* = 246)		(*n* = 3,479)	
	a. No	72.4%	(± 5.6%)	71.4%	(± 2.4%)
	b. Yes	27.6	(± 5.6)	28.6	(± 2.4)

		Local	State
13.	Have you ever smoked a whole cigarette? (Computed from item 42 or 43.)	(*n* = 506)	(*n* = 7,155)
	a. No	83.2% (± 3.3%)	80.3% (± 2.0%)
	b. Yes	16.8 (± 3.3)	19.7 (± 2.0)
14.	Have you ever used chewing tobacco, snuff, or dip? (Computed from item 49.)	(*n* = 212)	(*n* = 2,902)
	a. No	95.3% (± 2.9%)	92.0% (± 1.5%)
	b. Yes	4.7 (± 2.9)	8.0 (± 1.5)
15.	Have you ever smoked a cigar, cigarillo, or little cigar? (Computed from item 50.)	(*n* = 209)	(*n* = 2,896)
	a. No	91.4% (± 3.8%)	84.7% (± 2.1%)
	b. Yes	8.6 (± 3.8)	15.3 (± 2.1)
16.	Have you ever had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example: vodka, whiskey, or gin)? (Computed from item 216 or 217.)	(*n* = 503)	(*n* = 7,108)
	a. No	59.1% (± 4.3%)	55.9% (± 1.9%)
	b. Yes	41.0 (± 4.3)	44.2 (± 1.9)
17.	Have you ever smoked marijuana? (Computed from item 213 or 214.)	(*n* = 505)	(*n* = 7,122)
	a. No	87.7% (± 2.9%)	84.3% (± 1.6%)
	b. Yes	12.3 (± 2.9)	15.7 (± 1.6)
18.	Have you ever, even once in your life, used steroids (muscle builders) without a doctor's prescription?	(*n* = 502)	(*n* = 7,053)
	a. No	98.0% (± 1.2%)	96.9% (± 0.4%)
	b. Yes	2.0 (± 1.2)	3.1 (± 0.4)
19.	Have you ever, even once in your life, used cocaine or crack (coke, rock, snow)?	(*n* = 500)	(*n* = 7,044)
	a. No	97.8% (± 1.3%)	97.0% (± 0.5%)
	b. Yes	2.2 (± 1.3)	3.1 (± 0.5)
20.	Have you ever, even once in your life, used a needle to inject any illegal drugs?	(*n* = 498)	(*n* = 6,995)
	a. No	99.2% (± 0.8%)	98.4% (± 0.3%)
	b. Yes	0.8 (± 0.8)	1.6 (± 0.3)
21.	Have you ever, even once in your life, used methamphetamines (meth, crystal meth, ice, crank)? Do not include other types of amphetamines.	(*n* = 246)	(*n* = 3,435)
	a. No	97.6% (± 1.9%)	97.5% (± 0.5%)
	b. Yes	2.4 (± 1.9)	2.5 (± 0.5)

[Items 22 and 23 appear only on the elementary version of the survey.]

30-Day Use (Use in the Past 30 Days)

24. During the past 30 days, on the days you smoked, how many cigarettes did you smoke per day?	Local (*n* = 429)		State (*n* = 6,094)	
a. I did not smoke during the past 30 days	92.1%	(± 2.5%)	89.8%	(± 1.3%)
b. Less than 1 per day	2.8	(± 1.6)	3.7	(± 0.5)
c. 1 per day	1.2	(± 1.0)	2.1	(± 0.4)
d. 2–5 per day	2.3	(± 1.4)	2.9	(± 0.5)
e. 6–10 per day	0.9	(± 0.9)	0.8	(± 0.2)
f. 11–20 per day	0.0	(± 0.0)	0.3	(± 0.1)
g. More than 20 cigarettes per day	0.7	(± 0.8)	0.4	(± 0.2)

During the past 30 days, on how many days did you:

25. Smoke cigarettes?	Local (*n* = 509)		State (*n* = 7,236)	
a. None	92.7%	(± 2.3%)	90.9%	(± 1.1%)
b. 1–2 days	3.1	(± 1.5)	3.8	(± 0.6)
c. 3–5 days	1.2	(± 0.9)	1.3	(± 0.3)
d. 6–9 days	0.4	(± 0.5)	1.0	(± 0.3)
e. 10–29 days	1.0	(± 0.9)	1.5	(± 0.3)
f. All 30 days	1.6	(± 1.1)	1.6	(± 0.4)
Any use in past 30 days	*7.3*	*(± 2.3)*	*9.2*	*(± 1.1)*

26. Chew tobacco or use snuff?[A,C] / Use chewing tobacco, snuff, or dip?[B]	Local (*n* = 513)		State (*n* = 7,228)	
a. None	98.1%	(± 1.2%)	97.3%	(± 0.5%)
b. 1–2 days	0.6	(± 0.7)	1.3	(± 0.3)
c. 3–5 days	0.0	(± 0.0)	0.5	(± 0.2)
d. 6–9 days	0.2	(± 0.4)	0.5	(± 0.2)
e. 10–29 days	0.8	(± 0.8)	0.2	(± 0.1)
f. All 30 days	0.4	(± 0.5)	0.3	(± 0.1)
Any use in past 30 days	*2.0*	*(± 1.2)*	*2.7*	*(± 0.5)*

27. Smoke cigars, cigarillos, or little cigars?	Local (*n* = 196)		State (*n* = 2,615)	
a. 0 days	94.9%	(± 3.1%)	91.7%	(± 1.4%)
b. 1–2 days	1.0	(± 1.4)	3.8	(± 0.8)
c. 3–9 days	3.1	(± 2.4)	1.9	(± 0.5)
d. 10–29 days	0.5	(± 1.0)	1.3	(± 0.4)
e. All 30 days	0.5	(± 1.0)	1.4	(± 0.5)
Any use in past 30 days	*5.1*	*(± 3.1)*	*8.3*	*(± 1.4)*

28. Smoke tobacco in a pipe?[†]	Local (*n* = 5)		State (*n* = 1,746)	
a. 0 days	80.0%	(± 35.1%)	94.4%	(± 1.1%)
b. 1–2 days	20.0	(± 35.1)	2.7	(± 0.7)
c. 3–9 days	0.0	(± 0.0)	1.6	(± 0.6)
d. 10–29 days	0.0	(± 0.0)	0.5	(± 0.4)
e. All 30 days	0.0	(± 0.0)	0.8	(± 0.4)
Any use in past 30 days	*20.0*	*(± 35.1)*	*5.6*	*(± 1.1)*

See page 1 for a key to the notes (A, B, C, °, †)

		Local		State	
29.	Smoke bidis ("beedies", flavored cigarettes)?†	(*n* = 7)		(*n* = 1,739)	
	a. 0 days	57.1%	(± 36.7%)	93.2%	(± 1.5%)
	b. 1–2 days	14.3	(± 25.9)	3.3	(± 0.9)
	c. 3–9 days	28.6	(± 33.5)	2.4	(± 0.8)
	d. 10–29 days	0.0	(± 0.0)	0.6	(± 0.4)
	e. All 30 days	0.0	(± 0.0)	0.6	(± 0.4)
	Any use in past 30 days	*42.9*	*(± 36.7)*	*6.8*	*(± 1.5)*

		Local		State	
30.	Smoke clove cigarettes (kreteks)?†	(*n* = 7)		(*n* = 1,737)	
	a. 0 days	57.1%	(± 36.7%)	95.1%	(± 1.4%)
	b. 1–2 days	14.3	(± 25.9)	2.1	(± 0.7)
	c. 3–9 days	28.6	(± 33.5)	1.3	(± 0.6)
	d. 10–29 days	0.0	(± 0.0)	0.9	(± 0.4)
	e. All 30 days	0.0	(± 0.0)	0.8	(± 0.4)
	Any use in past 30 days	*42.9*	*(± 36.7)*	*5.0*	*(± 1.4)*

		Local		State	
31.	Drink a glass, can or bottle of alcohol (beer, wine, wine coolers, hard liquor)?	(*n* = 510)		(*n* = 7,204)	
	a. None	83.5%	(± 3.2%)	82.2%	(± 1.5%)
	b. 1–2 days	10.8	(± 2.7)	11.3	(± 1.0)
	c. 3–5 days	2.6	(± 1.4)	3.4	(± 0.5)
	d. 6–9 days	1.0	(± 0.9)	1.3	(± 0.2)
	e. 10 or more days	2.2	(± 1.3)	1.9	(± 0.4)
	Any use in past 30 days	*16.5*	*(± 3.2)*	*17.8*	*(± 1.5)*

		Local		State	
32.	Use marijuana or hashish (grass, hash, pot)?	(*n* = 512)		(*n* = 7,207)	
	a. None	91.6%	(± 2.4%)	89.6%	(± 1.1%)
	b. 1–2 days	4.3	(± 1.8)	4.6	(± 0.6)
	c. 3–5 days	2.0	(± 1.2)	2.1	(± 0.4)
	d. 6–9 days	0.6	(± 0.7)	1.0	(± 0.2)
	e. 10 or more days	1.6	(± 1.1)	2.7	(± 0.5)
	Any use in past 30 days	*8.4*	*(± 2.4)*	*10.4*	*(± 1.1)*

		Local		State	
33.	Use inhalants (things you sniff to get high)?	(*n* = 510)		(*n* = 7,151)	
	a. None	94.7%	(± 1.9%)	95.0%	(± 0.6%)
	b. 1–2 days	3.7	(± 1.6)	2.9	(± 0.5)
	c. 3–5 days	0.6	(± 0.7)	0.9	(± 0.3)
	d. 6–9 days	0.6	(± 0.7)	0.5	(± 0.2)
	e. 10 or more days	0.4	(± 0.5)	0.7	(± 0.2)
	Any use in past 30 days	*5.3*	*(± 1.9)*	*5.0*	*(± 0.6)*

		Local		State	
34.	Use methamphetamines (meth, crystal meth, ice, crank)? Do not include other types of amphetamines.	(*n* = 512)		(*n* = 7,134)	
	a. None	98.2%	(± 1.1%)	97.9%	(± 0.4%)
	b. 1–2 days	0.4	(± 0.5)	1.0	(± 0.3)
	c. 3–5 days	0.6	(± 0.7)	0.4	(± 0.2)
	d. 6–9 days	0.4	(± 0.5)	0.4	(± 0.1)
	e. 10 or more days	0.4	(± 0.5)	0.3	(± 0.1)
	Any use in past 30 days	*1.8*	*(± 1.1)*	*2.1*	*(± 0.4)*

35. Use psychedelics (angel dust, LSD, acid, microdot, PCP, magic mushrooms)?	Local (*n* = 513)		State (*n* = 7,142)	
a. None	97.9%	(± 1.3%)	97.0%	(± 0.5%)
b. 1–2 days	1.4	(± 1.0)	1.6	(± 0.3)
c. 3–5 days	0.4	(± 0.5)	0.7	(± 0.2)
d. 6–9 days	0.4	(± 0.5)	0.3	(± 0.1)
e. 10 or more days	0.0	(± 0.0)	0.5	(± 0.2)
Any use in past 30 days	*2.1*	*(± 1.3)*	*3.0*	*(± 0.5)*

36. Use Ecstasy or MDMA?	Local (*n* = 511)		State (*n* = 7,128)	
a. None	97.9%	(± 1.3%)	97.6%	(± 0.4%)
b. 1–2 days	0.8	(± 0.8)	1.3	(± 0.3)
c. 3–5 days	0.2	(± 0.4)	0.7	(± 0.2)
d. 6–9 days	0.6	(± 0.7)	0.3	(± 0.1)
e. 10 or more days	0.6	(± 0.7)	0.2	(± 0.1)
Any use in past 30 days	*2.2*	*(± 1.3)*	*2.4*	*(± 0.4)*

37. Use cocaine or crack (coke, rock, snow)?	Local (*n* = 510)		State (*n* = 7,142)	
a. None	97.3%	(± 1.4%)	97.6%	(± 0.5%)
b. 1–2 days	1.6	(± 1.1)	1.2	(± 0.3)
c. 3–5 days	0.4	(± 0.5)	0.5	(± 0.2)
d. 6–9 days	0.2	(± 0.4)	0.4	(± 0.1)
e. 10 or more days	0.6	(± 0.7)	0.4	(± 0.1)
Any use in past 30 days	*2.8*	*(± 1.4)*	*2.4*	*(± 0.5)*

38. Use other illegal drugs, including amphetamines, heroin, and other drugs not included in 32–37?	Local (*n* = 509)		State (*n* = 7,125)	
a. None	98.2%	(± 1.1%)	97.5%	(± 0.5%)
b. 1–2 days	0.6	(± 0.7)	1.3	(± 0.3)
c. 3–5 days	0.6	(± 0.7)	0.5	(± 0.2)
d. 6–9 days	0.2	(± 0.4)	0.4	(± 0.1)
e. 10 or more days	0.4	(± 0.5)	0.5	(± 0.2)
Any use in past 30 days	*1.8*	*(± 1.1)*	*2.5*	*(± 0.5)*

Other Tobacco-Related Questions

39. Have you ever smoked cigarettes every day for 30 days?	Local (*n* = 507)		State (*n* = 7,200)	
a. No	94.3%	(± 2.0%)	94.8%	(± 0.8%)
b. Yes	5.7	(± 2.0)	5.3	(± 0.8)

40. If one of your best friends offered you a cigarette, would you smoke it?	Local (*n* = 506)		State (*n* = 7,176)	
a. Definitely no	77.7%	(± 3.6%)	75.4%	(± 1.8%)
b. Probably no	11.5	(± 2.8)	14.9	(± 1.1)
c. Probably yes	6.5	(± 2.2)	6.3	(± 0.8)
d. Definitely yes	4.4	(± 1.8)	3.4	(± 0.5)

		Local (*n* = 505)		State (*n* = 7,162)	
41.	Do you think that you will smoke a cigarette anytime in the next year?				
	a. Definitely no	72.9%	(± 3.9%)	70.1%	(± 1.8%)
	b. Probably no	16.0	(± 3.2)	17.4	(± 1.0)
	c. Probably yes	6.9	(± 2.2)	8.4	(± 1.0)
	d. Definitely yes	4.2	(± 1.7)	4.1	(± 0.5)

		Local (*n* = 506)		State (*n* = 7,106)	
42.	How old were you the first time you smoked a whole cigarette?				
	a. Never have	83.2%	(± 3.3%)	80.2%	(± 2.0%)
	b. 10 or younger	5.3	(± 2.0)	7.6	(± 1.0)
	c. 11	5.1	(± 1.9)	4.2	(± 0.5)
	d. 12	4.0	(± 1.7)	4.3	(± 0.6)
	e. 13	1.6	(± 1.1)	3.0	(± 0.4)
	f. 14	0.4	(± 0.5)	0.4	(± 0.1)
	g. 15	0.2	(± 0.4)	0.1	(± 0.1)
	h. 16	0.0	(± 0.0)	0.0	(± 0.0)
	i. 17 or older	0.2	(± 0.4)	0.2	(± 0.1)

[Item 43 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]

		Local (*n* = 263)		State (*n* = 3,645)	
44.	How much do you think people risk harming themselves if they smoke one to five cigarettes per day?				
	a. No risk	1.5%	(± 1.5%)	3.8%	(± 0.7%)
	b. Slight risk	9.1	(± 3.5)	8.8	(± 1.0)
	c. Moderate risk	26.6	(± 5.4)	30.0	(± 1.6)
	d. Great risk	55.5	(± 6.0)	49.5	(± 2.0)
	e. Not sure	7.2	(± 3.1)	7.9	(± 1.2)

		Local (*n* = 257)		State (*n* = 3,655)	
45.	Do you think young people risk harming themselves if they smoke from 1–5 cigarettes per day?[B] (one to five cigarettes a day?) [C]				
	a. Definitely no	6.2%	(± 3.0%)	5.7%	(± 0.9%)
	b. Probably no	2.7	(± 2.0)	3.6	(± 0.6)
	c. Probably yes	14.8	(± 4.3)	22.2	(± 1.7)
	d. Definitely yes	76.3	(± 5.2)	68.5	(± 2.0)

		Local (*n* = 260)		State (*n* = 3,659)	
46.	During the past year, did you practice ways to say NO to tobacco in any of your classes (for example: by role playing)?				
	a. Yes	45.4%	(± 6.1%)	36.3%	(± 4.1%)
	b. No	35.0	(± 5.8)	46.0	(± 3.5)
	c. Not sure	19.6	(± 4.8)	17.7	(± 1.7)

		Local (*n* = 258)		State (*n* = 3,603)	
47.	During the past 30 days, on how many days did you use tobacco (cigarettes, cigars, or chew/dip) on school property?				
	a. 0 days	96.1%	(± 2.4%)	96.2%	(± 0.6%)
	b. 1–2 days	0.8	(± 1.1)	1.9	(± 0.5)
	c. 3–9 days	1.9	(± 1.7)	0.9	(± 0.3)
	d. 10–29 days	0.8	(± 1.1)	0.6	(± 0.2)
	e. All 30 days	0.4	(± 0.8)	0.4	(± 0.2)

		Local		State	
48.	During the past 12 months, have you ever tried to quit using tobacco (cigarettes, cigars, chew/dip)?	(*n* = 253)		(*n* = 3,592)	
	a. I did not use tobacco during the past 12 months	88.9%	(± 3.9%)	84.9%	(± 1.7%)
	b. Yes	5.9	(± 2.9)	8.2	(± 1.2)
	c. No	5.1	(± 2.7)	6.9	(± 0.9)
49.	How old were you when you used chewing tobacco, snuff, or dip for the first time?	Local (*n* = 212)		State (*n* = 2,902)	
	a. Never used	95.3%	(± 2.9%)	92.0%	(± 1.5%)
	b. 10 or younger	1.9	(± 1.8)	2.6	(± 0.7)
	c. 11	0.0	(± 0.0)	1.4	(± 0.4)
	d. 12	1.4	(± 1.6)	1.4	(± 0.5)
	e. 13	0.0	(± 0.0)	1.6	(± 0.5)
	f. 14	0.9	(± 1.3)	0.4	(± 0.2)
	g. 15	0.5	(± 0.9)	0.2	(± 0.1)
	h. 16	0.0	(± 0.0)	0.0	(± 0.1)
	i. 17 or older	0.0	(± 0.0)	0.4	(± 0.3)
50.	How old were you when you smoked a cigar, cigarillo, or little cigar for the first time?	Local (*n* = 209)		State (*n* = 2,896)	
	a. Never used	91.4%	(± 3.8%)	84.7%	(± 2.1%)
	b. 10 or younger	0.5	(± 0.9)	5.5	(± 1.0)
	c. 11	4.3	(± 2.7)	3.4	(± 0.7)
	d. 12	1.9	(± 1.9)	3.3	(± 0.8)
	e. 13	1.4	(± 1.6)	2.3	(± 0.5)
	f. 14	0.0	(± 0.0)	0.5	(± 0.2)
	g. 15	0.5	(± 0.9)	0.1	(± 0.1)
	h. 16	0.0	(± 0.0)	0.1	(± 0.1)
	i. 17 or older	0.0	(± 0.0)	0.3	(± 0.2)
51.	Do you think smoking cigarettes makes young people look cool or fit in?	Local (*n* = 209)		State (*n* = 2,888)	
	a. Definitely no	89.0%	(± 4.2%)	83.1%	(± 1.9%)
	b. Probably no	6.2	(± 3.3)	9.3	(± 1.2)
	c. Probably yes	3.4	(± 2.4)	5.3	(± 0.9)
	d. Definitely yes	1.4	(± 1.6)	2.4	(± 0.5)
52.	Do you think it is safe to smoke for only a year or two, as long as you quit after that?	Local (*n* = 209)		State (*n* = 2,885)	
	a. Definitely no	85.7%	(± 4.8%)	77.3%	(± 2.0%)
	b. Probably no	10.1	(± 4.1)	13.8	(± 1.4)
	c. Probably yes	2.9	(± 2.3)	6.1	(± 1.0)
	d. Definitely yes	1.4	(± 1.6)	2.9	(± 0.7)
53.	Do you think the smoke from other people's cigarettes (secondhand smoke) is harmful to you?	Local (*n* = 208)		State (*n* = 2,907)	
	a. Definitely no	17.8%	(± 5.2%)	16.1%	(± 1.5%)
	b. Probably no	2.4	(± 2.1)	4.9	(± 0.8)
	c. Probably yes	15.9	(± 5.0)	19.8	(± 1.7)
	d. Definitely yes	63.9	(± 6.5)	59.3	(± 2.4)

		Local		State	
54.	Do you think you will be smoking cigarettes 5 years from now?	(*n* = 208)		(*n* = 2,852)	
	a. Definitely no	79.3%	(± 5.5%)	72.8%	(± 2.2%)
	b. Probably no	14.4	(± 4.8)	17.5	(± 1.5)
	c. Probably yes	3.9	(± 2.6)	6.7	(± 1.2)
	d. Definitely yes	2.4	(± 2.1)	3.0	(± 0.7)
55.	Some tobacco companies make items like sports gear, t-shirts, lighters, hats, jackets, and sunglasses that people can buy or receive for free. During the past 12 months, did you buy or receive anything that has a tobacco company name or picture on it?	Local (*n* = 208)		State (*n* = 2,829)	
	a. No	90.9%	(± 3.9%)	87.2%	(± 1.5%)
	b. Yes	9.1	(± 3.9)	12.8	(± 1.5)
56.	(Some tobacco companies make items like sports gear, t-shirts, lighters, hats, jackets, and sunglasses that people can buy or receive for free.)[C] Would you ever use or wear something that has a tobacco company name or picture on it such as a lighter, t-shirt, hat, or sunglasses?	Local (*n* = 207)		State (*n* = 2,857)	
	a. Definitely no	64.7%	(± 6.5%)	57.3%	(± 2.6%)
	b. Probably no	21.3	(± 5.6)	24.0	(± 1.8)
	c. Probably yes	12.6	(± 4.5)	14.1	(± 1.6)
	d. Definitely yes	1.5	(± 1.6)	4.6	(± 0.8)
57.	During the past 7 days, on how many days were you in the same room with someone who was smoking cigarettes?	Local (*n* = 205)		State (*n* = 2,856)	
	a. 0 days	58.5%	(± 6.7%)	55.0%	(± 2.3%)
	b. 1–2 days	22.4	(± 5.7)	19.3	(± 1.3)
	c. 3–4 days	7.8	(± 3.7)	8.1	(± 1.0)
	d. 5–6 days	3.4	(± 2.5)	4.0	(± 0.7)
	e. 7 days	7.8	(± 3.7)	13.7	(± 2.0)
58.	During the past 7 days, on how many days did you ride in a car with someone who was smoking cigarettes?	Local (*n* = 204)		State (*n* = 2,787)	
	a. 0 days	72.6%	(± 6.1%)	64.7%	(± 3.0%)
	b. 1–2 days	9.8	(± 4.1)	14.4	(± 1.4)
	c. 3–4 days	8.8	(± 3.9)	7.5	(± 1.0)
	d. 5–6 days	2.9	(± 2.3)	4.0	(± 0.7)
	e. 7 days	5.9	(± 3.2)	9.4	(± 1.5)
59.	During the past 30 days, have you seen or heard commercials on TV, the Internet, or on the radio about the dangers of cigarette smoking?	Local (*n* = 202)		State (*n* = 2,729)	
	a. Not in the past 30 days	18.8%	(± 5.4%)	20.7%	(± 2.0%)
	b. 1–3 times in the past 30 days	15.8	(± 5.0)	16.2	(± 1.4)
	c. 1–3 times per week	15.8	(± 5.0)	15.8	(± 1.4)
	d. Daily or almost daily	23.8	(± 5.9)	24.4	(± 2.1)
	e. More than once a day	25.7	(± 6.0)	22.9	(± 2.3)

		Local		State	
60.	Does anyone who lives with you now smoke cigarettes?	(*n* = 198)		(*n* = 2,732)	
	a. No	67.7%	(± 6.5%)	64.4%	(± 2.8%)
	b. Yes	32.3	(± 6.5)	35.6	(± 2.8)
61.	About how many cigarettes have you smoked in your entire life?	Local (*n* = 198)		State (*n* = 2,705)	
	a. None	79.3%	(± 5.6%)	72.9%	(± 3.2%)
	b. 1 or more puffs but never a whole cigarette	8.6	(± 3.9)	8.6	(± 1.2)
	c. 1 cigarette	1.0	(± 1.4)	3.6	(± 0.8)
	d. 2-5 cigarettes	4.0	(± 2.7)	5.0	(± 1.0)
	e. 6–15 cigarettes (about 1/2 a pack total)	1.0	(± 1.4)	3.1	(± 0.7)
	f. 16–25 cigarettes (about 1 pack total)	1.5	(± 1.7)	1.4	(± 0.5)
	g. 26–99 cigarettes (more than 1 pack, but less than 5 packs)	2.0	(± 2.0)	2.3	(± 0.6)
	h. 100 or more cigarettes (5 or more packs)	2.5	(± 2.2)	3.2	(± 0.7)
62.	Do you want to stop using tobacco right now?	Local (*n* = 196)		State (*n* = 2,664)	
	a. I do not use tobacco now	93.9%	(± 3.4%)	88.7%	(± 1.8%)
	b. Yes	2.6	(± 2.2)	5.5	(± 1.1)
	c. No	3.6	(± 2.6)	5.8	(± 1.1)
63.	How many times, if any, have you tried to quit using tobacco?	Local (*n* = 191)		State (*n* = 2,645)	
	a. I have never used tobacco regularly	92.2%	(± 3.8%)	85.6%	(± 2.0%)
	b. None	4.7	(± 3.0)	6.0	(± 1.2)
	c. 1 time	2.1	(± 2.0)	4.0	(± 0.9)
	d. 2 times	0.5	(± 1.0)	1.9	(± 0.6)
	e. 3–5 times	0.0	(± 0.0)	1.3	(± 0.4)
	f. 6–9 times	0.0	(± 0.0)	0.3	(± 0.2)
	g. 10 or more times	0.5	(± 1.0)	1.0	(± 0.3)
64.	Have you ever participated in a program to help you quit using tobacco?	Local (*n* = 192)		State (*n* = 2,632)	
	a. I have never used tobacco regularly	87.5%	(± 4.7%)	82.8%	(± 2.1%)
	b. Yes	3.1	(± 2.5)	3.3	(± 0.8)
	c. No	9.4	(± 4.1)	13.9	(± 1.8)
65.	Has either of your parents (or guardians) discussed the dangers of tobacco use with you?	Local (*n* = 196)		State (*n* = 2,659)	
	a. Mother (or female guardian) only	21.9%	(± 5.8%)	20.2%	(± 1.7%)
	b. Father (or male guardian) only	2.6	(± 2.2)	4.7	(± 0.8)
	c. Both	61.2	(± 6.8)	49.0	(± 2.3)
	d. Neither	14.3	(± 4.9)	26.1	(± 1.7)
66.	Have you heard about the Washington Tobacco Quit Line, a free telephone counseling service to help people your age quit using tobacco (cigarettes and other tobacco products)?	Local (*n* = 193)		State (*n* = 2,622)	
	a. No	64.3%	(± 6.8%)	67.2%	(± 2.4%)
	b. Yes	17.6	(± 5.4)	16.1	(± 1.9)
	c. Unsure	18.1	(± 5.4)	16.7	(± 1.7)

		Local (n = 188)		State (n = 2,588)	
67.	During the past 30 days, how did you usually get your own tobacco? (Choose only one answer.)				
	a. I did not use tobacco during the past 30 days	94.7%	(± 3.2%)	88.6%	(± 1.6%)
	b. I bought it in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store or gas station	0.5	(± 1.0)	2.0	(± 0.6)
	c. I bought it from a vending machine	1.6	(± 1.8)	1.1	(± 0.4)
	d. I gave someone else money to buy them for me	1.1	(± 1.5)	2.1	(± 0.7)
	e. I borrowed (or bummed) them from someone else	0.5	(± 1.0)	2.4	(± 0.6)
	f. A person 18 years old or older gave them to me	0.0	(± 0.0)	1.1	(± 0.4)
	g. I took them from a store or a family member	0.5	(± 1.0)	0.9	(± 0.3)
	h. I got them some other way	1.1	(± 1.5)	1.8	(± 0.5)

		Local (n = 7)		State (n = 1,730)	
68.	Do you think you will try a cigarette soon?†				
	a. I have already tried smoking cigarettes	57.1%	(± 36.7%)	33.9%	(± 3.3%)
	b. No	28.6	(± 33.5)	61.6	(± 4.0)
	c. Yes	14.3	(± 25.9)	4.6	(± 1.3)

		Local (n = 7)		State (n = 1,730)	
69.	Are the cigarettes that you usually smoke menthol cigarettes?†				
	a. I do not smoke cigarettes	71.4%	(± 33.5%)	85.3%	(± 2.3%)
	b. Yes	14.3	(± 25.9)	7.0	(± 1.5)
	c. No	14.3	(± 25.9)	7.7	(± 1.4)

		Local (n = 6)		State (n = 1,714)	
70.	When you last tried to quit, how long did you stay off tobacco?†				
	a. I have never used tobacco regularly	66.7%	(± 37.7%)	86.0%	(± 2.4%)
	b. I have never tried to quit	16.7	(± 29.8)	4.5	(± 0.9)
	c. Less than a day	16.7	(± 29.8)	2.1	(± 0.6)
	d. 1-7 days	0.0	(± 0.0)	1.8	(± 0.7)
	e. More than 7 days but less than 30 days	0.0	(± 0.0)	1.2	(± 0.6)
	f. More than 30 days but less than 6 months	0.0	(± 0.0)	1.0	(± 0.5)
	g. More than 6 months but less than a year	0.0	(± 0.0)	0.8	(± 0.4)
	h. More than a year	0.0	(± 0.0)	2.7	(± 1.1)

Other Alcohol- and Drug-Related Questions

		Local (n = 263)		State (n = 3,638)	
71.	How much do you think people risk harming themselves if they smoke marijuana occasionally?				
	a. No risk	6.5%	(± 3.0%)	7.8%	(± 1.1%)
	b. Slight risk	8.8	(± 3.4)	12.0	(± 1.2)
	c. Moderate risk	30.0	(± 5.5)	29.6	(± 1.8)
	d. Great risk	49.1	(± 6.0)	43.9	(± 2.0)
	e. Not sure	5.7	(± 2.8)	6.7	(± 0.8)

		Local (n = 505)		State (n = 7,091)	
72.	Think back over the last 2 weeks. How many times have you had five or more drinks in a row? (A drink is a glass of wine, a bottle of beer, a shot glass of liquor, or a mixed drink.)				
	a. None	90.7%	(± 2.5%)	90.0%	(± 1.2%)
	b. Once	3.8	(± 1.7)	4.7	(± 0.7)
	c. Twice	3.0	(± 1.5)	2.3	(± 0.4)
	d. 3–5 times	1.6	(± 1.1)	1.7	(± 0.4)
	e. 6–9 times	0.4	(± 0.5)	0.6	(± 0.2)
	f. 10 or more times	0.6	(± 0.7)	0.8	(± 0.2)

73. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you been drunk or high at school?	Local (*n* = 502)		State (*n* = 7,101)	
a. Never	92.0%	(± 2.4%)	92.2%	(± 1.0%)
b. 1–2 times	4.0	(± 1.7)	4.1	(± 0.7)
c. 3–5 times	2.0	(± 1.2)	1.5	(± 0.3)
d. 6–9 times	0.6	(± 0.7)	0.8	(± 0.2)
e. 10 or more times	1.4	(± 1.0)	1.4	(± 0.4)

Other Health Concerns

This section provides results regarding other health concerns including nutrition and fitness, health conditions and health care, safety, behaviors related to intentional injury, and depression. Proper nutrition and exercise are critical components of a healthy life, as is access to preventive health care. Safety-related behaviors, such as wearing a seat belt when in a moving vehicle, can profoundly influence the outcome of an accident. Injury is the leading cause of death for adolescents aged 10 to 19, and violence contributes to injury-related deaths. People who are depressed experience a range of symptoms, and depression is associated with suicidal behavior.

Nutrition and Fitness

74. Overweight: "Overweight" includes students who are in the top 5% for body mass index by age and gender based on growth charts developed by the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (2000). "At risk for overweight" includes students who are in the top 15% but not the top 5%. (Computed from numeric responses to "How tall are you without your shoes on?" and "How much do you weigh without your shoes on?")	Local (*n* = 209)		State (*n* = 2,956)	
Overweight	9.6%	(± 4.0%)	11.2%	(± 1.4%)
At risk for overweight	13.4	(± 4.6)	15.1	(± 1.4)
Not overweight	77.0	(± 5.7)	73.7	(± 2.1)

Note. Results are suppressed for building-level reports.

75. How do you describe your weight?	Local (*n* = 253)		State (*n* = 3,529)	
a. Very underweight	5.9%	(± 2.9%)	4.5%	(± 0.6%)
b. Slightly underweight	14.2	(± 4.3)	12.2	(± 0.9)
c. About the right weight	50.6	(± 6.2)	52.5	(± 1.7)
d. Slightly overweight	23.3	(± 5.2)	25.5	(± 1.5)
e. Very overweight	5.9	(± 2.9)	5.4	(± 0.7)

76. Which of the following are you trying to do about your weight?	Local (*n* = 254)		State (*n* = 3,587)	
a. I am not trying to do anything about my weight°	36.6%	(± 5.9%)	34.0%	(± 1.9%)
b. Lose weight	37.4	(± 6.0)	40.9	(± 2.0)
c. Gain weight	9.1	(± 3.5)	7.9	(± 0.7)
d. Stay the same weight	16.9	(± 4.6)	17.3	(± 1.4)

77. During the past 30 days, did you do any of the following to lose weight or keep from gaining weight?	Local (*n* = 249)		State (*n* = 3,484)	
a. Not trying to do anything about my weight	44.6%	(± 6.2%)	42.3%	(± 2.1%)
b. I ate less food, fewer calories or foods low in fat	6.8	(± 3.1)	7.5	(± 0.8)
c. I exercised	23.3	(± 5.3)	24.3	(± 1.5)
d. Both B & C	25.3	(± 5.4)	25.9	(± 1.8)

		Local		State	
78.	During the past 30 days, did you do any of the following to lose weight or keep from gaining weight? • Gone without eating for 24 hours or more (also called fasting); • Taken diet pills, powders or liquids without a doctor's advice; • Vomited or taken laxatives	(*n* = 249)		(*n* = 3,476)	
	a. No	88.8%	(± 3.9%)	90.0%	(± 1.2%)
	b. Yes	11.2	(± 3.9)	10.0	(± 1.2)

[Item 79 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]

		Local		State	
80.	Number of servings of fruits and vegetables eaten per day (Computed from questions about the number and types of fruits and vegetables eaten over the past 7 days.)	(*n* = 245)		(*n* = 3,457)	
	Less than 1	10.6%	(± 3.9%)	10.7%	(± 1.1%)
	1 to less than 3	33.1	(± 5.9)	40.3	(± 1.6)
	3 to less than 5	25.3	(± 5.4)	22.2	(± 1.4)
	5 or more	31.0	(± 5.8)	26.8	(± 1.6)

		Local		State	
81.	How often do you eat dinner with your family?	(*n* = 250)		(*n* = 3,503)	
	a. Never	4.0%	(± 2.4%)	4.9%	(± 0.7%)
	b. Rarely	10.4	(± 3.8)	10.8	(± 1.1)
	c. Sometimes	11.6	(± 4.0)	15.4	(± 1.2)
	d. Most of the time	37.6	(± 6.0)	37.8	(± 1.7)
	e. Always	36.4	(± 6.0)	31.1	(± 1.5)

		Local		State	
82.	How many sodas or pops did you drink yesterday? (Do not count diet soda.)	(*n* = 240)		(*n* = 3,441)	
	a. None	45.0%	(± 6.3%)	42.7%	(± 2.7%)
	b. 1	35.0	(± 6.0)	30.3	(± 1.5)
	c. 2	9.6	(± 3.7)	15.2	(± 1.5)
	d. 3	5.4	(± 2.9)	6.3	(± 0.8)
	e. 4 or more	5.0	(± 2.8)	5.4	(± 0.9)

On how many of the past 7 days did you:

		Local		State	
83.	Exercise or participate in physical activity for at least 20 minutes that made you sweat and breathe hard, such as basketball, soccer, running, swimming laps, fast bicycling, fast dancing, or similar aerobic activities?	(*n* = 247)		(*n* = 3,552)	
	a. 0 days	8.9%	(± 3.5%)	9.0%	(± 1.1%)
	b. 1 day	5.3	(± 2.8)	7.1	(± 0.9)
	c. 2 days	7.7	(± 3.3)	9.0	(± 1.1)
	d. 3 days	9.3	(± 3.6)	10.2	(± 1.1)
	e. 4 days	9.7	(± 3.7)	8.3	(± 1.0)
	f. 5 days	19.4	(± 4.9)	16.9	(± 1.7)
	g. 6 days	7.3	(± 3.2)	8.4	(± 1.1)
	h. 7 days	32.4	(± 5.8)	31.1	(± 2.0)

84. Do physical activity for at least 30 minutes that did not make you sweat and breathe hard, such as fast walking, slow bicycling, skating, pushing a lawn mower, or mopping floors?	Local (*n* = 244)		State (*n* = 3,472)	
a. 0 days	16.8%	(± 4.7%)	23.4%	(± 1.9%)
b. 1 day	14.3	(± 4.4)	14.5	(± 1.2)
c. 2 days	13.5	(± 4.3)	12.8	(± 1.0)
d. 3 days	11.1	(± 3.9)	10.4	(± 1.2)
e. 4 days	5.3	(± 2.8)	7.1	(± 0.8)
f. 5 days	8.6	(± 3.5)	8.4	(± 0.8)
g. 6 days	4.1	(± 2.5)	3.3	(± 0.6)
h. 7 days	26.2	(± 5.5)	20.2	(± 1.4)

85. Do exercises to strengthen or tone your muscles, such as push-ups, sit-ups, or weight lifting?	Local (*n* = 244)		State (*n* = 3,483)	
a. 0 days	17.6%	(± 4.8%)	18.4%	(± 1.6%)
b. 1 day	11.5	(± 4.0)	10.4	(± 1.1)
c. 2 days	10.3	(± 3.8)	11.8	(± 1.7)
d. 3 days	6.2	(± 3.0)	11.1	(± 1.3)
e. 4 days	14.3	(± 4.4)	8.6	(± 1.0)
f. 5 days	17.2	(± 4.7)	16.3	(± 2.2)
g. 6 days	3.3	(± 2.2)	4.1	(± 0.7)
h. 7 days	19.7	(± 5.0)	19.2	(± 1.6)

86. On an average school day, how many hours do you watch TV?	Local (*n* = 245)		State (*n* = 3,475)	
a. I do not watch TV on an average school day	6.9%	(± 3.2%)	9.2%	(± 1.1%)
b. Less than 1 hour per day	14.7	(± 4.4)	15.6	(± 1.3)
c. 1 hour per day	18.4	(± 4.8)	16.1	(± 1.4)
d. 2 hours per day	22.0	(± 5.2)	23.1	(± 1.4)
e. 3 hours per day	18.4	(± 4.8)	17.4	(± 1.5)
f. 4 hours per day	12.2	(± 4.1)	7.9	(± 1.0)
g. 5 or more hours per day	7.4	(± 3.3)	10.7	(± 1.5)

87. On an average school day, how many hours do you play video games or use a computer for fun? (Include activities such as Nintendo, Game Boy, Play Station, and computer games.)	Local (*n* = 244)		State (*n* = 3,449)	
a. I do not play video games or use a computer for fun on an average school day	24.6%	(± 5.4%)	29.3%	(± 1.8%)
b. Less than 1 hour per day	29.5	(± 5.7)	28.2	(± 1.4)
c. 1 hour per day	19.3	(± 4.9)	16.3	(± 1.4)
d. 2 hours per day	14.3	(± 4.4)	12.1	(± 1.2)
e. 3 hours per day	4.5	(± 2.6)	6.9	(± 0.7)
f. 4 hours per day	2.9	(± 2.1)	3.1	(± 0.6)
g. 5 or more hours per day	4.9	(± 2.7)	4.1	(± 0.8)

[Item 88 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]

		Local		State	
89.	In an average week when you are in school, on how many days do you go to physical education (PE) classes?	(*n* = 243)		(*n* = 3,411)	
	a. 0 days	43.6%	(± 6.2%)	30.3%	(± 5.0%)
	b. 1 day	1.2	(± 1.4)	3.1	(± 1.4)
	c. 2 days	0.8	(± 1.1)	3.7	(± 1.7)
	d. 3 days	1.7	(± 1.6)	9.5	(± 5.7)
	e. 4 days	7.4	(± 3.3)	2.5	(± 1.2)
	f. 5 days	45.3	(± 6.3)	51.0	(± 7.6)

		Local		State	
90.	During an average PE class, how many minutes do you spend actually exercising or playing sports?	(*n* = 242)		(*n* = 3,413)	
	a. I do not take PE	41.7%	(± 6.2%)	27.2%	(± 4.8%)
	b. Less than 10 minutes	1.2	(± 1.4)	2.9	(± 0.6)
	c. 10–20 minutes	6.2	(± 3.0)	7.7	(± 1.3)
	d. 21–30 minutes	12.8	(± 4.2)	15.2	(± 1.8)
	e. 31–40 minutes	20.7	(± 5.1)	21.9	(± 2.6)
	f. More than 40 minutes	17.4	(± 4.8)	25.2	(± 3.5)

Health Conditions and Health Care

		Local		State	
91.	Do you have any physical disabilities or long-term health problems lasting or expected to last 6 months or more?	(*n* = 240)		(*n* = 3,411)	
	a. Yes	10.8%	(± 3.9%)	12.6%	(± 1.2%)
	b. No	72.5	(± 5.6)	70.5	(± 1.7)
	c. Not sure	16.7	(± 4.7)	16.9	(± 1.5)

		Local		State	
92.	Do you have any long-term emotional problems or learning disabilities lasting or expected to last 6 months or more?	(*n* = 240)		(*n* = 3,401)	
	a. Yes	5.0%	(± 2.8%)	8.0%	(± 1.1%)
	b. No	83.3	(± 4.7)	80.6	(± 1.6)
	c. Not sure	11.7	(± 4.1)	11.4	(± 1.5)

		Local		State	
93.	Would other people consider you to have a disability or long-term health problem including physical health, emotional, or learning problems?	(*n* = 240)		(*n* = 3,379)	
	a. Yes	7.9%	(± 3.4%)	8.8%	(± 1.1%)
	b. No	79.2	(± 5.1)	76.5	(± 1.5)
	c. Not sure	12.9	(± 4.2)	14.7	(± 1.5)

		Local		State	
94.	Are you limited in any activities because of a disability or long-term health problem including physical health, emotional, or learning problems (because of any physical disabilities or long-term health problem lasting or)[C] expected to last 6 months or more?	(*n* = 237)		(*n* = 3,418)	
	a. Yes	5.9%	(± 3.0%)	7.6%	(± 0.8%)
	b. No	86.5	(± 4.4)	85.3	(± 1.2)
	c. Not sure	7.6	(± 3.4)	7.1	(± 0.9)

		Local		State	
95.	Have you ever been told by a doctor or other health professional that you had asthma?	(*n* = 235)		(*n* = 3,413)	
	a. Yes	18.3%	(± 4.9%)	17.7%	(± 1.5%)
	b. No	78.3	(± 5.3)	77.2	(± 1.6)
	c. Not sure	3.4	(± 2.3)	5.2	(± 0.9)

		Local		State	
96.	During the past 12 months, have you had an asthma attack or taken asthma medication?	(*n* = 238)		(*n* = 3,405)	
	a. Never had asthma	57.1%	(± 6.3%)	54.7%	(± 1.9%)
	b. Yes	15.6	(± 4.6)	18.9	(± 1.5)
	c. No	23.5	(± 5.4)	23.1	(± 1.7)
	d. Not sure	3.8	(± 2.4)	3.4	(± 0.7)

		Local		State	
97.	When was the last time you saw a doctor or health care provider for a check-up or physical exam when you were not sick or injured?	(*n* = 234)		(*n* = 3,345)	
	a. During the past 12 months	62.0%	(± 6.2%)	59.8%	(± 2.4%)
	b. Between 12 and 24 months ago	9.0	(± 3.7)	14.1	(± 1.1)
	c. More than 24 months ago	3.9	(± 2.5)	4.9	(± 0.8)
	d. Never	6.4	(± 3.1)	5.1	(± 0.8)
	e. Not sure	18.8	(± 5.0)	16.0	(± 1.5)

		Local		State	
98.	When was the last time you saw a dentist for a check-up, exam, teeth cleaning, or other dental work?	(*n* = 235)		(*n* = 3,342)	
	a. During the past 12 months	76.6%	(± 5.4%)	69.6%	(± 2.8%)
	b. Between 12 and 24 months ago	7.7	(± 3.4)	10.9	(± 1.2)
	c. More than 24 months ago	5.1	(± 2.8)	5.8	(± 1.0)
	d. Never	1.7	(± 1.6)	2.8	(± 0.6)
	e. Not sure	8.9	(± 3.6)	11.0	(± 1.6)

Safety

		Local		State	
99.	When you rode a motorcycle in the past 12 months, how often did you wear a helmet?	(*n* = 259)		(*n* = 3,608)	
	a. I did not ride a motorcycle during the past 12 months	72.2%	(± 5.4%)	66.7%	(± 2.5%)
	b. Never wore a helmet	1.5	(± 1.5)	5.1	(± 0.8)
	c. Rarely wore a helmet	1.5	(± 1.5)	1.9	(± 0.5)
	d. Sometimes wore a helmet	0.8	(± 1.1)	2.1	(± 0.5)
	e. Most of the time wore a helmet	4.3	(± 2.5)	5.2	(± 0.9)
	f. Always wore a helmet	19.7	(± 4.8)	19.0	(± 1.6)

		Local		State	
100.	When you rode a bicycle during the past 12 months, how often did you wear a helmet?	(*n* = 262)		(*n* = 3,649)	
	a. I did not ride a bicycle in the past 12 months	12.6%	(± 4.0%)	12.5%	(± 1.2%)
	b. Never wore a helmet	32.1	(± 5.6)	38.7	(± 2.8)
	c. Rarely wore a helmet	11.5	(± 3.9)	11.6	(± 1.1)
	d. Sometimes wore a helmet	9.9	(± 3.6)	9.0	(± 0.8)
	e. Most of the time wore a helmet	14.5	(± 4.3)	12.2	(± 1.4)
	f. Always wore a helmet	19.5	(± 4.8)	16.0	(± 2.2)

[Item 101 and 102 appear only on the elementary version of the survey.]

		Local		State	
103.	How often do you wear a life vest when you're in a small boat like a canoe, raft, or small motorboat?	(*n* = 262)		(*n* = 3,647)	
	a. Never go boating	14.5%	(± 4.3%)	19.3%	(± 3.1%)
	b. Never	8.4	(± 3.4)	10.8	(± 1.2)
	c. Less than half the time	6.9	(± 3.1)	9.3	(± 1.2)
	d. About half the time	8.8	(± 3.4)	8.8	(± 1.1)
	e. More than half the time	15.7	(± 4.4)	14.6	(± 1.6)
	f. Always	45.8	(± 6.0)	37.3	(± 2.2)

		Local		State	
104.	How often do you wear a seat belt when riding in a car (driven by someone else) [B]?	(n = 260)		(n = 3,700)	
	a. Never	2.3%	(± 1.8%)	1.8%	(± 0.4%)
	b. Rarely	2.3	(± 1.8)	3.0	(± 0.5)
	c. Sometimes	4.2	(± 2.5)	6.3	(± 1.2)
	d. Most of the time	18.5	(± 4.7)	22.7	(± 1.5)
	e. Always	72.7	(± 5.4)	66.2	(± 2.3)

		Local		State	
105.	During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol?	(n = 261)		(n = 3,622)	
	a. 0 times	87.0%	(± 4.1%)	80.3%	(± 1.7%)
	b. 1 time	6.1	(± 2.9)	8.0	(± 1.0)
	c. 2–3 times	2.7	(± 2.0)	5.1	(± 0.8)
	d. 4–5 times	2.7	(± 2.0)	1.4	(± 0.4)
	e. 6 or more times	1.5	(± 1.5)	5.3	(± 0.8)

[Item 106 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]

		Local		State	
107.	During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol?	(n = 256)		(n = 3,573)	
	a. 0 times	97.7%	(± 1.9%)	95.1%	(± 0.8%)
	b. 1 time	0.4	(± 0.8)	1.9	(± 0.5)
	c. 2–3 times	0.8	(± 1.1)	1.3	(± 0.4)
	d. 4–5 times	0.4	(± 0.8)	0.4	(± 0.2)
	e. 6 or more times	0.8	(± 1.1)	1.3	(± 0.4)

		Local		State	
108.	In the past 30 days, when you bicycled or walked in your neighborhood or to school did you have enough room to walk or bike?	(n = 218)		(n = 3,122)	
	a. Yes	81.2%	(± 5.2%)	78.5%	(± 1.9%)
	b. No	5.1	(± 2.9)	7.3	(± 1.1)
	c. I did not walk or ride a bike	13.8	(± 4.6)	14.1	(± 1.4)

		Local		State	
109.	In the past 30 days, when you bicycled or walked in your neighborhood or to school was it easy to cross the streets?	(n = 217)		(n = 3,103)	
	a. Yes	63.6%	(± 6.4%)	61.2%	(± 2.1%)
	b. Sometimes yes and sometimes no	20.3	(± 5.4)	20.8	(± 1.7)
	c. No	0.9	(± 1.3)	4.0	(± 0.8)
	d. I did not cross any streets	1.4	(± 1.5)	4.2	(± 0.8)
	e. I did not walk or ride a bike	13.8	(± 4.6)	9.8	(± 1.0)

		Local		State	
110.	In the past 30 days, when you bicycled or walked in your neighborhood or to school were there dogs or people who bothered you or made you feel uneasy? [B] / who scared you? [C]	(n = 214)		(n = 3,074)	
	a. Yes, dogs.	15.0%	(± 4.8%)	12.7%	(± 1.1%)
	b. Yes, people.	3.7	(± 2.5)	8.6	(± 1.0)
	c. Yes, both dogs and people	5.6	(± 3.1)	8.2	(± 1.1)
	d. No	61.2	(± 6.5)	58.9	(± 1.8)
	e. I did not walk or ride a bike	14.5	(± 4.7)	11.7	(± 1.2)

Behaviors Related to Intentional Injuries

	Local		State	
111. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you carry a weapon such as a gun, knife, or club for self-protection or because you thought you might need it in a fight? (DO NOT include carrying a weapon for hunting, fishing, or camping.)	(*n* = 524)		(*n* = 7,330)	
a. 0 days	91.0%	(± 2.5%)	90.6%	(± 0.9%)
b. 1 day	2.9	(± 1.4)	3.8	(± 0.5)
c. 2–3 days	2.3	(± 1.3)	2.2	(± 0.4)
d. 4–5 days	1.2	(± 0.9)	0.9	(± 0.2)
e. 6 or more days	2.7	(± 1.4)	2.5	(± 0.3)

	Local		State	
112. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you carry a weapon such as a gun, knife, or club on school property?	(*n* = 523)		(*n* = 7,308)	
a. 0 days	93.9%	(± 2.1%)	94.5%	(± 0.7%)
b. 1 day	2.5	(± 1.3)	2.8	(± 0.5)
c. 2–3 days	1.5	(± 1.1)	1.0	(± 0.2)
d. 4–5 days	0.4	(± 0.5)	0.5	(± 0.2)
e. 6 or more days	1.7	(± 1.1)	1.2	(± 0.3)

[Item 113 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]

	Local		State	
114. During the past 12 months, how many times were you in a physical fight?	(*n* = 526)		(*n* = 7,311)	
a. 0 times	59.3%	(± 4.2%)	63.3%	(± 1.8%)
b. 1 time	17.3	(± 3.2)	16.6	(± 0.9)
c. 2–3 times	13.5	(± 2.9)	11.2	(± 0.9)
d. 4–5 times	3.4	(± 1.5)	3.3	(± 0.4)
e. 6 or more times	6.5	(± 2.1)	5.7	(± 0.6)

	Local		State	
115. During the past 12 months, have you been a member of a gang?	(*n* = 503)		(*n* = 7,099)	
a. No	95.2%	(± 1.9%)	92.5%	(± 0.8%)
b. Yes	4.8	(± 1.9)	7.5	(± 0.8)

	Local		State	
116. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you carry a gun? (Do not include carrying a gun while hunting.)	(*n* = 258)		(*n* = 3,629)	
a. 0 days	95.4%	(± 2.6%)	96.0%	(± 0.6%)
b. 1 day	2.3	(± 1.8)	2.0	(± 0.4)
c. 2–3 days	1.6	(± 1.5)	0.8	(± 0.3)
d. 4–5 days	0.4	(± 0.8)	0.4	(± 0.2)
e. 6 or more days	0.4	(± 0.8)	0.8	(± 0.3)

	Local		State	
117. During the past 12 months, how many times were you in a physical fight in which you were injured and had to be treated by a doctor or nurse?	(*n* = 261)		(*n* = 3,630)	
a. 0 times	94.6%	(± 2.7%)	95.3%	(± 0.7%)
b. 1 time	1.5	(± 1.5)	3.3	(± 0.6)
c. 2–3 times	2.7	(± 2.0)	0.8	(± 0.3)
d. 4–5 times	0.8	(± 1.1)	0.1	(± 0.1)
e. 6 or more times	0.4	(± 0.7)	0.5	(± 0.2)

[Item 118 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]

	Local		State	
119. During the past 12 months, how many times were you in a physical fight on school property?	(*n* = 261)		(*n* = 3,626)	
a. 0 times	79.3%	(± 4.9%)	81.1%	(± 1.7%)
b. 1 time	12.6	(± 4.0)	11.3	(± 1.1)
c. 2–3 times	6.1	(± 2.9)	5.1	(± 0.8)
d. 4–5 times	1.2	(± 1.3)	1.1	(± 0.4)
e. 6 or more times	0.8	(± 1.1)	1.3	(± 0.4)

	Local		State	
120. I try to work out conflicts or disagreements by talking about them.	(*n* = 258)		(*n* = 3,595)	
a. Almost always	26.4%	(± 5.4%)	24.5%	(± 2.3%)
b. Often	17.4	(± 4.6)	16.9	(± 1.5)
c. Sometimes	26.7	(± 5.4)	24.6	(± 1.8)
d. Seldom	12.4	(± 4.0)	13.5	(± 1.3)
e. Never	17.1	(± 4.6)	20.5	(± 1.9)

[Item 121 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]

	Local		State	
122. During the past 12 months, did your boyfriend or girlfriend ever limit your activities, threaten you, or make you feel unsafe in any other way?†	(*n* = 7)		(*n* = 1,786)	
a. No	71.4%	(± 33.5%)	93.1%	(± 1.3%)
b. Yes	28.6	(± 33.5)	6.9	(± 1.3)

	Local		State	
123. During the past 12 months, did your boyfriend or girlfriend ever hit, slap, or physically hurt you on purpose?†	(*n* = 8)		(*n* = 1,771)	
a. No	87.5%	(± 22.9%)	93.7%	(± 1.2%)
b. Yes	12.5	(± 22.9)	6.3	(± 1.2)

	Local		State	
124. Have you ever been physically abused by an adult?†	(*n* = 7)		(*n* = 1,823)	
a. No	57.1%	(± 36.7%)	83.9%	(± 1.6%)
b. Yes	42.9	(± 36.7)	16.1	(± 1.6)

	Local		State	
125. Not counting TV and movies, have you seen an adult hit, slap, punch, shove, kick, or otherwise physically hurt another adult more than one time?†	(*n* = 8)		(*n* = 1,772)	
a. No	100.0%	(± 0.0%)	64.8%	(± 3.1%)
b. Yes	0.0	(± 0.0)	35.2	(± 3.1)

Depression

	Local		State	
126. During the past l2 months, did you ever feel so sad or hopeless almost every day for two weeks or more in a row that you stopped doing some usual activities?	(*n* = 496)		(*n* = 6,892)	
a. Yes°	23.8%	(± 3.7%)	26.5%	(± 1.7%)
b. No	76.2	(± 3.7)	73.5	(± 1.7)

	Local		State	
127. During the past 12 months, did you ever seriously consider attempting suicide?	(*n* = 260)		(*n* = 3,615)	
a. Yes	12.7%	(± 4.0%)	14.5%	(± 1.7%)
b. No	87.3	(± 4.0)	85.5	(± 1.7)

	Local		State	
128. During the past 12 months, did you make a plan about how you would attempt suicide?	(*n* = 260)		(*n* = 3,618)	
a. Yes	9.6%	(± 3.6%)	11.9%	(± 1.2%)
b. No	90.4	(± 3.6)	88.1	(± 1.2)
129. During the past 12 months, how many times did you actually attempt suicide?	Local (*n* = 261)		State (*n* = 3,618)	
a. 0 times	93.5%	(± 3.0%)	91.8%	(± 1.2%)
b. 1 time	4.6	(± 2.5)	3.8	(± 0.8)
c. 2–3 times	0.4	(± 0.7)	2.6	(± 0.5)
d. 4–5 times	0.8	(± 1.1)	0.7	(± 0.3)
e. 6 or more times	0.8	(± 1.1)	1.1	(± 0.4)
130. If you attempted suicide during the past 12 months, did any attempt result in an injury, poisoning, or overdose that had to be treated by a doctor or nurse?	Local (*n* = 257)		State (*n* = 3,551)	
a. I did not attempt suicide during the past 12 months	82.9%	(± 4.6%)	80.8%	(± 1.8%)
b. Yes	1.6	(± 1.5)	3.5	(± 0.6)
c. No	15.6	(± 4.4)	15.7	(± 1.6)

[Item 131 and 132 appear only on the elementary version of the survey.]

	Local		State	
133. When you feel sad or hopeless, are there people (or places) [B] that you can turn to for help?	(*n* = 259)		(*n* = 3,656)	
a. I never feel sad or hopeless	30.1%	(± 5.6%)	24.6%	(± 1.7%)
b. Yes	52.5	(± 6.1)	53.8	(± 1.5)
c. No	5.8	(± 2.8)	8.0	(± 0.9)
d. Not sure	11.6	(± 3.9)	13.6	(± 1.1)
134. How likely would you be to seek help if you were feeling depressed or suicidal?	Local (*n* = 228)		State (*n* = 3,305)	
a. I never feel depressed or suicidal	57.0%	(± 6.4%)	50.7%	(± 2.0%)
b. Very likely	14.9	(± 4.6)	16.2	(± 1.3)
c. Somewhat likely	11.4	(± 4.1)	12.5	(± 1.2)
d. Somewhat unlikely	5.7	(± 3.0)	7.8	(± 1.0)
e. Very unlikely	11.0	(± 4.1)	12.8	(± 1.1)
135. How likely would you be to seek help for a friend who you thought might be depressed or suicidal?	Local (*n* = 230)		State (*n* = 3,277)	
a. Very likely	57.0%	(± 6.4%)	54.6%	(± 2.0%)
b. Somewhat likely	22.6	(± 5.4)	21.5	(± 1.3)
c. Somewhat unlikely	4.8	(± 2.8)	7.5	(± 0.9)
d. Very unlikely	15.7	(± 4.7)	16.4	(± 1.6)

School Climate

In the past few years Washington State has given increased attention to supportive learning environments. Students need a safe, nurturing, healthy, and civil learning environment if they are to be successful in school. This section provides information about student perceptions of school climate.

		Local		State	
136.	A student is being bullied when another student, or group of students, say or do nasty or unpleasant things to him or her. It is also bullying when a student is teased repeatedly in a way he or she doesn't like. It is NOT bullying when two students of about the same strength quarrel or fight. In the last 30 days, how often have you been bullied?	(*n* = 501)		(*n* = 7,059)	
	a. I have not been bullied	71.5%	(± 4.0%)	70.4%	(± 1.9%)
	b. Once	12.4	(± 2.9)	12.8	(± 0.9)
	c. 2–3 times	8.2	(± 2.4)	7.6	(± 0.6)
	d. About once a week	3.2	(± 1.5)	3.3	(± 0.5)
	e. Several times a week	4.8	(± 1.9)	6.0	(± 0.7)
137.	During the past 30 days, on how many days did you not go to school because you felt you would be unsafe at school or on your way to or from school?	Local (*n* = 259)		State (*n* = 3,624)	
	a. 0 days	94.2%	(± 2.8%)	93.2%	(± 1.1%)
	b. 1 day	3.5	(± 2.2)	4.0	(± 0.7)
	c. 2–3 days	1.5	(± 1.5)	1.4	(± 0.4)
	d. 4–5 days	0.4	(± 0.8)	0.5	(± 0.2)
	e. 6 or more days	0.4	(± 0.8)	1.0	(± 0.3)
138.	Has anyone ever made offensive racial comments or attacked you based on your race or ethnicity, either at school or on your way to or from school?†	Local (*n* = 7)		State (*n* = 1,804)	
	a. No	57.1%	(± 36.7%)	73.7%	(± 3.6%)
	b. Yes	14.3	(± 25.9)	19.0	(± 3.1)
	c. Unsure	28.6	(± 33.5)	7.3	(± 1.2)
139.	Has anyone ever made offensive sexual comments to you—at school or on your way to or from school?†	Local (*n* = 8)		State (*n* = 1,805)	
	a. No	37.5%	(± 33.6%)	60.7%	(± 3.1%)
	b. Yes	50.0	(± 34.7)	30.8	(± 2.9)
	c. Unsure	12.5	(± 22.9)	8.6	(± 1.0)
140.	Has anyone ever made offensive comments or attacked you because they thought you were gay or lesbian—at school or on your way to or from school?†	Local (*n* = 8)		State (*n* = 1,791)	
	a. No	62.5%	(± 33.6%)	84.0%	(± 1.6%)
	b. Yes	0.0	(± 0.0)	10.7	(± 1.4)
	c. Unsure	37.5	(± 33.6)	5.3	(± 1.2)
141.	Does your school provide a counselor, intervention specialist, or other school staff member for students to discuss problems with alcohol, tobacco, or other drugs?	Local (*n* = 261)		State (*n* = 3,680)	
	a. no	1.9%	(± 1.7%)	4.6%	(± 0.7%)
	b. yes	86.6	(± 4.1)	77.9	(± 2.3)
	c. I'm not sure	11.5	(± 3.9)	17.5	(± 2.1)

142. How good is your school at educating you about HIV/AIDS?	Local (*n* = 235)		State (*n* = 3,254)	
a. Very good	24.3%	(± 5.5%)	20.1%	(± 2.5%)
b. Good	31.5	(± 5.9)	35.1	(± 2.2)
c. Fair	29.8	(± 5.8)	26.8	(± 2.2)
d. Poor	7.2	(± 3.3)	9.3	(± 1.3)
e. I have not had HIV/AIDS education at my school	7.2	(± 3.3)	8.7	(± 1.9)

143. Teachers at school encourage me to be the best I can be.	Local (*n* = 232)		State (*n* = 3,231)	
a. Strongly disagree	6.0%	(± 3.1%)	7.2%	(± 0.9%)
b. Disagree	6.9	(± 3.3)	10.2	(± 1.3)
c. Not sure	27.2	(± 5.7)	25.4	(± 1.8)
d. Agree	39.7	(± 6.3)	40.2	(± 1.9)
e. Strongly agree	20.3	(± 5.2)	16.9	(± 1.7)

144. During the average week, how many hours do you spend in a supervised after-school activity either at school or away from school? Supervised activities include things such as sports, recreation, art, music, dance or drama activities, using libraries, doing volunteer work or service projects, religious activities, or club activities.	Local (*n* = 227)		State (*n* = 3,190)	
a. None	40.1%	(± 6.4%)	40.5%	(± 2.5%)
b. 1–2 hours	22.9	(± 5.5)	25.4	(± 1.8)
c. 3–5 hours	15.0	(± 4.6)	15.6	(± 1.2)
d. 6–10 hours	12.3	(± 4.3)	10.5	(± 1.3)
e. 11 or more hours	9.7	(± 3.8)	8.1	(± 1.2)

Quality of Life

Health-related quality of life is an individual's or group's perceived physical and mental health over time. At the individual level it involves a person's health and health-related conditions; at the community level it involves conditions that influence people's health. This section contains the results of the items related to quality of life.

145. There are adults in my life who really care about me.	Local (*n* = 222)		State (*n* = 3,184)	
a. 0 not at all true	4.1%	(± 2.6%)	3.2%	(± 0.8%)
b. 1	0.9	(± 1.2)	2.1	(± 0.5)
c. 2	2.7	(± 2.1)	2.5	(± 0.6)
d. 3	0.0	(± 0.0)	2.1	(± 0.6)
e. 4	1.8	(± 1.7)	2.1	(± 0.4)
f. 5	2.7	(± 2.1)	3.4	(± 0.7)
g. 6	1.4	(± 1.5)	2.3	(± 0.6)
h. 7	2.3	(± 2.0)	3.4	(± 0.6)
i. 8	3.6	(± 2.5)	4.4	(± 0.6)
j. 9	5.9	(± 3.1)	6.1	(± 0.8)
k. 10 completely true	74.8	(± 5.7)	68.4	(± 2.2)

146. I feel I am getting along with my parents or guardians.	Local (n = 219)		State (n = 3,161)	
a. 0 not at all true	3.7%	(± 2.5%)	5.3%	(± 1.0%)
b. 1	0.5	(± 0.9)	3.5	(± 0.7)
c. 2	2.3	(± 2.0)	3.0	(± 0.6)
d. 3	2.7	(± 2.2)	2.5	(± 0.5)
e. 4	2.7	(± 2.2)	2.8	(± 0.6)
f. 5	6.4	(± 3.2)	7.1	(± 1.1)
g. 6	6.4	(± 3.2)	4.0	(± 0.7)
h. 7	10.1	(± 4.0)	8.7	(± 1.1)
i. 8	10.5	(± 4.1)	12.1	(± 1.1)
j. 9	13.7	(± 4.5)	16.2	(± 1.5)
k. 10 completely true	41.1	(± 6.5)	34.9	(± 1.7)

147. I look forward to the future.	Local (n = 215)		State (n = 3,133)	
a. 0 not at all true	2.8%	(± 2.2%)	4.0%	(± 0.8%)
b. 1	0.9	(± 1.3)	1.6	(± 0.4)
c. 2	1.4	(± 1.6)	1.7	(± 0.5)
d. 3	1.4	(± 1.6)	1.7	(± 0.5)
e. 4	2.3	(± 2.0)	1.5	(± 0.4)
f. 5	3.3	(± 2.4)	5.5	(± 0.9)
g. 6	2.8	(± 2.2)	3.0	(± 0.7)
h. 7	7.0	(± 3.4)	6.5	(± 0.9)
i. 8	10.7	(± 4.1)	9.8	(± 1.2)
j. 9	14.0	(± 4.6)	11.9	(± 1.3)
k. 10 completely true	53.5	(± 6.7)	52.9	(± 1.8)

148. I feel good about myself.	Local (n = 217)		State (n = 3,123)	
a. 0 not at all true	2.8%	(± 2.2%)	3.8%	(± 0.7%)
b. 1	2.8	(± 2.2)	2.0	(± 0.5)
c. 2	1.8	(± 1.8)	2.6	(± 0.6)
d. 3	2.3	(± 2.0)	2.6	(± 0.6)
e. 4	1.4	(± 1.5)	3.5	(± 0.6)
f. 5	6.9	(± 3.4)	6.7	(± 0.9)
g. 6	4.2	(± 2.6)	5.3	(± 0.7)
h. 7	5.5	(± 3.0)	8.3	(± 1.0)
i. 8	14.3	(± 4.7)	12.5	(± 1.1)
j. 9	21.2	(± 5.4)	17.1	(± 1.7)
k. 10 completely true	36.9	(± 6.4)	35.7	(± 2.2)

	Local		State	
149. I am satisfied with the way my life is now.	(*n* = 216)		(*n* = 3,110)	
a. 0 not at all true	6.0%	(± 3.2%)	6.9%	(± 1.1%)
b. 1	2.3	(± 2.0)	2.6	(± 0.6)
c. 2	3.2	(± 2.4)	3.3	(± 0.7)
d. 3	4.2	(± 2.7)	3.9	(± 0.7)
e. 4	0.9	(± 1.3)	4.0	(± 0.8)
f. 5	6.0	(± 3.2)	6.9	(± 0.9)
g. 6	6.0	(± 3.2)	5.7	(± 0.8)
h. 7	9.7	(± 4.0)	8.4	(± 1.1)
i. 8	19.0	(± 5.2)	11.7	(± 1.0)
j. 9	9.7	(± 4.0)	17.2	(± 1.5)
k. 10 completely true	32.9	(± 6.3)	29.5	(± 1.7)

	Local		State	
150. I feel alone in my life.	(*n* = 212)		(*n* = 3,085)	
a. 0 not at all true	56.1%	(± 6.7%)	48.0%	(± 2.1%)
b. 1	9.9	(± 4.0)	10.9	(± 0.9)
c. 2	4.7	(± 2.9)	6.1	(± 0.9)
d. 3	4.3	(± 2.7)	3.6	(± 0.7)
e. 4	3.3	(± 2.4)	2.9	(± 0.5)
f. 5	4.3	(± 2.7)	4.3	(± 0.6)
g. 6	1.4	(± 1.6)	3.2	(± 0.5)
h. 7	2.8	(± 2.2)	4.5	(± 0.7)
i. 8	2.4	(± 2.0)	4.7	(± 0.8)
j. 9	3.3	(± 2.4)	4.7	(± 0.7)
k. 10 completely true	7.6	(± 3.5)	7.1	(± 1.0)

	Local		State	
151. Compared with others my age, my life is	(*n* = 214)		(*n* = 3,056)	
a. 0 much worse than others	4.7%	(± 2.8%)	5.2%	(± 1.1%)
b. 1	2.8	(± 2.2)	2.4	(± 0.6)
c. 2	4.2	(± 2.7)	2.2	(± 0.5)
d. 3	1.9	(± 1.8)	3.5	(± 0.8)
e. 4	4.7	(± 2.8)	4.7	(± 0.8)
f. 5	15.4	(± 4.8)	15.8	(± 1.3)
g. 6	7.9	(± 3.6)	7.4	(± 0.9)
h. 7	12.6	(± 4.4)	12.0	(± 1.2)
i. 8	15.4	(± 4.8)	13.8	(± 1.3)
j. 9	8.9	(± 3.8)	12.0	(± 1.3)
k. 10 much better than others	21.5	(± 5.5)	20.9	(± 1.7)

In the last month, how often have you felt that:

	Local		State	
152. You were unable to control the important things in your life?	(*n* = 208)		(*n* = 2,936)	
a. Never	42.3%	(± 6.7%)	37.8%	(± 1.9%)
b. Almost never	15.9	(± 5.0)	20.4	(± 1.7)
c. Sometimes	25.0	(± 5.9)	24.3	(± 1.3)
d. Fairly often	10.1	(± 4.1)	9.7	(± 0.9)
e. Very often	6.7	(± 3.4)	7.8	(± 1.1)

153. You dealt successfully with irritating life hassles?	Local (*n* = 205)		State (*n* = 2,841)	
a. Never	25.9%	(± 6.0%)	24.8%	(± 1.8%)
b. Almost never	11.7	(± 4.4)	11.3	(± 1.1)
c. Sometimes	22.4	(± 5.7)	27.4	(± 1.5)
d. Fairly often	26.3	(± 6.0)	20.9	(± 1.2)
e. Very often	13.7	(± 4.7)	15.6	(± 1.9)

154. You were effectively coping with important changes that were occurring in your life?	Local (*n* = 199)		State (*n* = 2,783)	
a. Never	21.1%	(± 5.7%)	21.7%	(± 1.8%)
b. Almost never	10.1	(± 4.2)	9.6	(± 1.2)
c. Sometimes	23.1	(± 5.9)	27.6	(± 1.6)
d. Fairly often	23.1	(± 5.9)	21.3	(± 1.8)
e. Very often	22.6	(± 5.8)	19.8	(± 1.9)

155. You were on top of things?	Local (*n* = 205)		State (*n* = 2,856)	
a. Never	9.8%	(± 4.1%)	11.0%	(± 1.5%)
b. Almost never	7.8	(± 3.7)	8.3	(± 1.0)
c. Sometimes	27.8	(± 6.1)	25.8	(± 2.3)
d. Fairly often	28.3	(± 6.2)	29.8	(± 2.1)
e. Very often	26.3	(± 6.0)	25.0	(± 2.2)

[Item 156 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]

Risk and Protective Factor Scale Results

Decades of research have shown that certain risk factors are associated with increased likelihood of health risk behaviors including ATOD use, violence, and delinquent behaviors. Similarly, research has shown that protective factors exert a positive influence against the negative influence of risk factors. The survey included substantial coverage of risk and protective factors based on the work of Drs. Hawkins and Catalano and associates at the University of Washington. The premise of the risk reduction and protective factor enhancement approach to prevention is that preventing a problem before it occurs requires addressing the factors that predict the problem. Ideally, this strategy entails discovering the causes of the problem behavior and influencing those causes. Many of the survey items were used to assess students' status on risk and protective factors in the community, school, and peer-individual domains. Composite scales were computed for use in local program planning.

Risk Factors

For each scale, the percentage of students who are at risk (i.e., who agreed with statements that predict ATOD use or other problem behaviors) is listed. Higher percentages indicate that more students are likely to engage in problem behaviors. These percentages are based on computational methods provided by the University of Washington's Social Development Research Group.

Community Risk Factors

	Local	State
	(*n* = 268)	(*n* = 3,737)
Low neighborhood attachment (Items 157–159)	43.7% (± 5.9%)	41.1% (± 2.5%)
	(*n* = 261)	(*n* = 3,738)
Laws and norms favorable to drug use (Items 160–165)	33.3% (± 5.7%)	33.0% (± 2.1%)
	(*n* = 262)	(*n* = 3,737)
Perceived availability of drugs (Items 166–169)	26.3% (± 5.3%)	29.3% (± 2.0%)
	(*n* = 261)	(*n* = 3,683)
Perceived availability of handguns (Item 170)	33.3% (± 5.7%)	36.4% (± 2.5%)

School Risk Factors

	Local	State
	(*n* = 256)	(*n* = 3,639)
Academic failure (Items 195–196)	55.1% (± 6.1%)	47.3% (± 1.9%)
	(*n* = 263)	(*n* = 3,763)
Low commitment to school (Items 179–185)	38.8% (± 5.9%)	34.4% (± 1.8%)

Peer-Individual Risk Factors

	Local	State
	(*n* = 246)	(*n* = 3,480)
Early initiation of drugs (Items 213–218)	27.2% (± 5.6%)	27.4% (± 2.5%)
	(*n* = 246)	(*n* = 3,436)
Early initiation of problem behavior (Items 219–222)	30.9% (± 5.8%)	33.3% (± 2.8%)
	(*n* = 239)	(*n* = 3,352)
Favorable attitudes towards antisocial behavior (Items 223, 224, 226, 227)	30.1% (± 5.8%)	32.6% (± 1.9%)
	(*n* = 238)	(*n* = 3,377)
Favorable attitudes toward drug use (Items 229–232)	26.5% (± 5.6%)	27.8% (± 2.2%)
	(*n* = 252)	(*n* = 3,457)
Perceived risks of use (Items 197–200)	34.1% (± 5.9%)	38.3% (± 2.1%)

See page 1 for a key to the notes (A, B, C, °, †)

	Local	State
	(*n* = 231)	(*n* = 3,281)
Friends' use of drugs (Items 233–236)	26.4% (± 5.7%)	28.5% (± 2.4%)
	(*n* = 260)	(*n* = 3,613)
Rewards for antisocial involvement (Items 201–204)	45.4% (± 6.1%)	49.2% (± 2.5%)
	(*n* = 236)	(*n* = 3,255)
Intentions to use (Items 237–239)	31.4% (± 5.9%)	27.9% (± 1.9%)

Family Risk Factors

	Local	State
	(*n* = 3)	(*n* = 2,213)
Poor family management (Items 244–251)	100.0% (± 0.0%)	39.2% (± 2.3%)
	(*n* = 253)	(*n* = 3,575)
Antisocial behavior among familiar adults (Items 240–243)	31.6% (± 5.7%)	39.5% (± 2.9%)

Protective Factors

For each scale, the percentage of students who are resilient (i.e., who agreed with statements that predict the ability to resist ATOD use or other problem behaviors) is listed. Higher percentages indicate that fewer students are likely to engage in problem behaviors. These percentages are based on computational methods provided by the University of Washington's Social Development Research Group.

Community Protective Factors

	Local	State
	(*n* = 262)	(*n* = 3,687)
Opportunities for prosocial involvement (Items 171, 175–178)	50.8% (± 6.1%)	50.7% (± 2.0%)
	(*n* = 264)	(*n* = 3,754)
Rewards for prosocial involvement (Items 172–174)	44.3% (± 6.0%)	54.9% (± 1.8%)

School Protective Factors

	Local	State
	(*n* = 263)	(*n* = 3,682)
Opportunities for prosocial involvement (Items 186–190)	63.1% (± 5.8%)	62.6% (± 2.4%)
	(*n* = 264)	(*n* = 3,735)
Rewards for prosocial involvement (Items 191–194)	56.1% (± 6.0%)	52.1% (± 2.2%)

Peer-Individual Protective Factors

	Local	State
	(*n* = 256)	(*n* = 3,581)
Social skills (Items 209–212)	70.7% (± 5.6%)	69.2% (± 1.7%)
	(*n* = 262)	(*n* = 3,628)
Belief in the moral order (Items 205–208)	62.6% (± 5.9%)	66.1% (± 1.6%)

Family Protective Factors

	Local	State
	(*n* = 3)	(*n* = 2,224)
Opportunities for prosocial involvement (Items 252–254)	0.0% (± 0.0%)	63.3% (± 2.1%)
	(*n* = 3)	(*n* = 2,215)
Rewards for prosocial involvement (Items 255–258)	33.3% (± 53.4%)	66.1% (± 2.0%)

See page 1 for a key to the notes (A, B, C, °, †)

Number of Risk or Protective Factors (Excluding optional Family scales)

Although individual risk and protective factors serve as modest predictors of problem behaviors, students with multiple risk factors (or few protective factors) are much more likely to use ATOD or engage in other problem behaviors than are their peers. This section reports the percentage of students with given numbers of risk and protective factors. The number of risk factors was calculated only for students who answered enough items to receive scores on all risk factors included in the survey; the number of protective factors was similarly calculated. Readers should remember as they interpret the results that the number of risk factors included in the survey has changed over time.

Number of Risk Factors	Local (*n* = 205)		State (*n* = 2,852)	
3 or fewer	49.3%	(± 6.8%)	46.5%	(± 3.1%)
4 to 6	20.0	(± 5.5)	24.7	(± 1.7)
7 to 10*	17.6	(± 5.2)	19.6	(± 2.1)
11 to 14*	13.2	(± 4.6)	9.3	(± 1.2)

* Maximum of 6 on the elementary version

Number of Protective Factors	Local (*n* = 248)		State (*n* = 3,483)	
0 to 1	14.5%	(± 4.4%)	16.5%	(± 1.6%)
2 to 3	32.7	(± 5.8)	30.1	(± 1.4)
4 to 5*	38.7	(± 6.1)	36.2	(± 1.7)
6*	14.1	(± 4.3)	17.2	(± 1.7)

* Maximum of 3 on the elementary version

Risk and Protective Factors: Individual Item Results

The remainder of the report provides results for the individual items used to compute the risk and protective factors reported in the previous section.

Community Domain

157. I like my neighborhood.	Local (*n* = 267)		State (*n* = 3,728)	
a. NO!	6.0%	(± 2.8%)	6.2%	(± 0.9%)
b. no	13.9	(± 4.1)	12.2	(± 1.3)
c. yes	61.8	(± 5.8)	58.7	(± 1.8)
d. YES!	18.4	(± 4.6)	22.9	(± 1.7)

158. If I had to move, I would miss the neighborhood I now live in.	Local (*n* = 268)		State (*n* = 3,726)	
a. NO!	12.7%	(± 4.0%)	9.8%	(± 1.4%)
b. no	24.3	(± 5.1)	25.3	(± 1.8)
c. yes	45.2	(± 6.0)	40.2	(± 1.7)
d. YES!	17.9	(± 4.6)	24.8	(± 1.3)

159. I'd like to get out of my neighborhood.	Local (*n* = 265)		State (*n* = 3,707)	
a. NO!	24.2%	(± 5.2%)	28.6%	(± 1.8%)
b. no	43.8	(± 6.0)	44.2	(± 2.0)
c. yes	23.4	(± 5.1)	19.3	(± 1.5)
d. YES!	8.7	(± 3.4)	7.9	(± 1.0)

		Local		State	
160.	How wrong would most adults in your neighborhood think it was for kids your age to use marijuana?	(*n* = 261)		(*n* = 3,748)	
	a. Very wrong	72.0%	(± 5.4%)	69.3%	(± 2.2%)
	b. Wrong	19.5	(± 4.8)	20.6	(± 1.7)
	c. A little bit wrong	6.5	(± 3.0)	7.3	(± 0.9)
	d. Not wrong at all	1.9	(± 1.7)	2.8	(± 0.5)
161.	How wrong would most adults in your neighborhood think it was for kids your age to drink alcohol?	Local (*n* = 264)		State (*n* = 3,745)	
	a. Very wrong	56.4%	(± 6.0%)	54.5%	(± 1.9%)
	b. Wrong	30.7	(± 5.6)	31.6	(± 1.7)
	c. A little bit wrong	9.9	(± 3.6)	10.9	(± 1.1)
	d. Not wrong at all	3.0	(± 2.1)	3.1	(± 0.5)
162.	How wrong would most adults in your neighborhood think it was for kids your age to smoke cigarettes?	Local (*n* = 263)		State (*n* = 3,746)	
	a. Very wrong	55.1%	(± 6.0%)	57.6%	(± 2.1%)
	b. Wrong	28.1	(± 5.4)	27.3	(± 1.5)
	c. A little bit wrong	12.2	(± 4.0)	11.0	(± 1.2)
	d. Not wrong at all	4.6	(± 2.5)	4.1	(± 0.5)
163.	If a kid drank some beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example: vodka, whiskey, or gin) in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?	Local (*n* = 262)		State (*n* = 3,705)	
	a. NO!	19.5%	(± 4.8%)	18.1%	(± 1.6%)
	b. no	43.9	(± 6.0)	45.8	(± 1.9)
	c. yes	27.1	(± 5.4)	26.3	(± 1.5)
	d. YES!	9.5	(± 3.6)	9.9	(± 1.2)
164.	If a kid carried a handgun in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?	Local (*n* = 262)		State (*n* = 3,698)	
	a. NO!	13.0%	(± 4.1%)	9.9%	(± 1.4%)
	b. no	29.4	(± 5.5)	26.8	(± 1.7)
	c. yes	30.9	(± 5.6)	33.4	(± 1.5)
	d. YES!	26.7	(± 5.4)	29.9	(± 2.3)
165.	If a kid smoked marijuana in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?	Local (*n* = 259)		State (*n* = 3,706)	
	a. NO!	19.7%	(± 4.8%)	15.7%	(± 1.4%)
	b. no	35.1	(± 5.8)	36.2	(± 1.7)
	c. yes	28.2	(± 5.5)	31.2	(± 1.6)
	d. YES!	17.0	(± 4.6)	17.0	(± 1.4)
166.	If you wanted to get some beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example: vodka, whiskey, or gin), how easy would it be for you to get some?	Local (*n* = 260)		State (*n* = 3,740)	
	a. Very hard	32.7%	(± 5.7%)	35.2%	(± 1.7%)
	b. Sort of hard	26.5	(± 5.4)	26.5	(± 1.5)
	c. Sort of easy	22.3	(± 5.1)	20.5	(± 1.4)
	d. Very easy	18.5	(± 4.7)	17.8	(± 1.5)

	Local (n = 263)		State (n = 3,737)	
167. If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?				
a. Very hard	39.5%	(± 5.9%)	37.4%	(± 2.3%)
b. Sort of hard	19.8	(± 4.8)	23.2	(± 1.3)
c. Sort of easy	18.6	(± 4.7)	17.8	(± 1.3)
d. Very easy	22.1	(± 5.0)	21.5	(± 1.8)

	Local (n = 260)		State (n = 3,738)	
168. If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?				
a. Very hard	64.6%	(± 5.8%)	56.6%	(± 2.7%)
b. Sort of hard	15.0	(± 4.3)	16.9	(± 1.5)
c. Sort of easy	8.1	(± 3.3)	13.9	(± 1.3)
d. Very easy	12.3	(± 4.0)	12.6	(± 1.4)

	Local (n = 259)		State (n = 3,727)	
169. If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?				
a. Very hard	77.6%	(± 5.1%)	73.9%	(± 1.9%)
b. Sort of hard	13.1	(± 4.1)	15.2	(± 1.4)
c. Sort of easy	5.8	(± 2.8)	6.8	(± 0.8)
d. Very easy	3.5	(± 2.2)	4.0	(± 0.7)

	Local (n = 261)		State (n = 3,683)	
170. If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?				
a. Very hard	66.7%	(± 5.7%)	63.6%	(± 2.5%)
b. Sort of hard	19.9	(± 4.8)	19.6	(± 1.6)
c. Sort of easy	7.7	(± 3.2)	9.0	(± 1.2)
d. Very easy	5.8	(± 2.8)	7.9	(± 1.0)

	Local (n = 266)		State (n = 3,760)	
171. There are adults in my neighborhood I could talk to about something important.				
a. NO!	14.7%	(± 4.3%)	11.7%	(± 1.1%)
b. no	16.5	(± 4.5)	16.4	(± 1.3)
c. yes	34.6	(± 5.7)	36.4	(± 1.7)
d. YES!	34.2	(± 5.7)	35.5	(± 1.6)

	Local (n = 264)		State (n = 3,745)	
172. My neighbors notice when I am doing a good job and let me know.				
a. NO!	28.4%	(± 5.4%)	23.0%	(± 1.6%)
b. no	34.1	(± 5.7)	30.9	(± 1.5)
c. yes	23.5	(± 5.1)	32.6	(± 1.6)
d. YES!	14.0	(± 4.2)	13.4	(± 1.2)

	Local (n = 265)		State (n = 3,743)	
173. There are people in my neighborhood who encourage me to do my best.				
a. NO!	20.0%	(± 4.8%)	17.1%	(± 1.5%)
b. no	29.1	(± 5.5)	23.7	(± 1.4)
c. yes	29.8	(± 5.5)	38.2	(± 1.6)
d. YES!	21.1	(± 4.9)	21.0	(± 1.5)

174. There are people in my neighborhood who are proud of me when I do something well.	Local (*n* = 263)		State (*n* = 3,729)	
a. NO!	19.0%	(± 4.7%)	16.3%	(± 1.6%)
b. no	29.3	(± 5.5)	23.6	(± 1.1)
c. yes	31.9	(± 5.6)	40.8	(± 1.5)
d. YES!	19.8	(± 4.8)	19.3	(± 1.2)

Which of the following activities do you regularly participate in:

175. Sports teams?	Local (*n* = 267)		State (*n* = 3,742)	
a. Yes	68.2%	(± 5.6%)	65.5%	(± 2.3%)
b. No, even though this activity is available	27.0	(± 5.3)	29.1	(± 2.0)
c. No, because this activity is not available	4.9	(± 2.6)	5.5	(± 0.8)

176. Scouting (such as Cub Scouts, Boy Scouts, Girl Scouts, Brownies, Camp Fire Boys & Girls, etc.)?	Local (*n* = 263)		State (*n* = 3,707)	
a. Yes	13.3%	(± 4.1%)	10.0%	(± 1.3%)
b. No, even though this activity is available	79.1	(± 4.9)	76.5	(± 2.0)
c. No, because this activity is not available	7.6	(± 3.2)	13.5	(± 1.8)

177. Arts groups (such as art, music, drama, dance, etc.)?	Local (*n* = 262)		State (*n* = 3,714)	
a. Yes	38.6%	(± 5.9%)	41.1%	(± 2.9%)
b. No, even though this activity is available	53.8	(± 6.0)	47.7	(± 2.5)
c. No, because this activity is not available	7.6	(± 3.2)	11.2	(± 1.6)

178. Service or social clubs (such as Boys and Girls Clubs, 4-H Clubs, church youth groups, etc.)?	Local (*n* = 262)		State (*n* = 3,706)	
a. Yes	37.8%	(± 5.9%)	38.6%	(± 2.5%)
b. No, even though this activity is available	56.9	(± 6.0)	51.7	(± 2.0)
c. No, because this activity is not available	5.3	(± 2.7)	9.7	(± 1.5)

School Domain

179. How often do you feel the schoolwork you are assigned is meaningful and important?	Local (*n* = 255)		State (*n* = 3,656)	
a. Almost always	22.8%	(± 5.2%)	21.8%	(± 1.8%)
b. Often	26.7	(± 5.4)	26.9	(± 1.5)
c. Sometimes	30.2	(± 5.6)	32.1	(± 1.6)
d. Seldom	13.7	(± 4.2)	12.9	(± 1.2)
e. Never	6.7	(± 3.1)	6.3	(± 1.0)

180. How interesting are most of your courses to you?	Local (*n* = 263)		State (*n* = 3,754)	
a. Very interesting and stimulating	4.2%	(± 2.4%)	8.5%	(± 1.0%)
b. Quite interesting	32.3	(± 5.6)	27.0	(± 1.7)
c. Fairly interesting	39.5	(± 5.9)	39.1	(± 1.5)
d. Slightly dull	14.8	(± 4.3)	16.4	(± 1.2)
e. Very dull	9.1	(± 3.5)	9.0	(± 1.2)

	Local (*n* = 261)		State (*n* = 3,772)	
181. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for you later in life?				
a. Very important	34.1%	(± 5.7%)	38.8%	(± 2.5%)
b. Quite important	29.9	(± 5.5)	29.3	(± 1.4)
c. Fairly important	21.8	(± 5.0)	19.2	(± 1.5)
d. Slightly important	9.2	(± 3.5)	9.3	(± 1.0)
e. Not at all important	5.0	(± 2.6)	3.5	(± 0.8)

Think back over the past year in school. How often did you:

	Local (*n* = 499)		State (*n* = 7,019)	
182. Enjoy being in school?				
a. Never	10.2%	(± 2.7%)	9.7%	(± 0.9%)
b. Seldom	15.8	(± 3.2)	15.2	(± 0.9)
c. Sometimes	32.1	(± 4.1)	30.4	(± 1.1)
d. Often	27.1	(± 3.9)	26.5	(± 1.2)
e. Almost always	14.8	(± 3.1)	18.2	(± 1.1)

	Local (*n* = 263)		State (*n* = 3,698)	
183. Hate being in school?				
a. Never	10.7%	(± 3.7%)	11.2%	(± 1.4%)
b. Seldom	29.3	(± 5.5)	28.3	(± 1.9)
c. Sometimes	31.2	(± 5.6)	37.3	(± 1.9)
d. Often	19.4	(± 4.8)	13.9	(± 1.0)
e. Almost always	9.5	(± 3.5)	9.3	(± 1.0)

	Local (*n* = 261)		State (*n* = 3,753)	
184. Try to do your best work in school?				
a. Never	3.1%	(± 2.1%)	2.8%	(± 0.6%)
b. Seldom	5.0	(± 2.6)	5.9	(± 0.8)
c. Sometimes	14.2	(± 4.2)	12.5	(± 1.1)
d. Often	30.3	(± 5.6)	28.1	(± 1.4)
e. Almost always	47.5	(± 6.1)	50.7	(± 2.0)

	Local (*n* = 264)		State (*n* = 3,716)	
185. During the LAST 4 WEEKS, how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?				
a. None	90.5%	(± 3.5%)	85.2%	(± 1.4%)
b. 1	2.7	(± 1.9)	6.4	(± 0.8)
c. 2	3.4	(± 2.2)	2.7	(± 0.6)
d. 3	1.9	(± 1.6)	2.4	(± 0.7)
e. 4–5	0.4	(± 0.7)	1.6	(± 0.5)
f. 6–10	0.4	(± 0.7)	0.7	(± 0.3)
g. 11 or more	0.8	(± 1.0)	1.1	(± 0.4)

	Local (*n* = 258)		State (*n* = 3,686)	
186. In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.				
a. NO!	20.2%	(± 4.9%)	20.3%	(± 1.9%)
b. no	25.6	(± 5.3)	30.0	(± 1.5)
c. yes	42.3	(± 6.0)	40.4	(± 2.3)
d. YES!	12.0	(± 4.0)	9.3	(± 1.0)

	Local		State	
187. There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.	(*n* = 263)		(*n* = 3,689)	
a. NO!	3.8%	(± 2.3%)	6.5%	(± 1.0%)
b. no	14.5	(± 4.3)	16.4	(± 1.4)
c. yes	51.0	(± 6.0)	49.3	(± 1.5)
d. YES!	30.8	(± 5.6)	27.8	(± 1.5)

	Local		State	
188. Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.	(*n* = 263)		(*n* = 3,663)	
a. NO!	24.7%	(± 5.2%)	20.2%	(± 1.5%)
b. no	41.1	(± 5.9)	40.4	(± 1.8)
c. yes	26.6	(± 5.4)	30.5	(± 1.9)
d. YES!	7.6	(± 3.2)	9.0	(± 1.0)

	Local		State	
189. There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	(*n* = 490)		(*n* = 6,893)	
a. NO![A] / Definitely NOT true[B]	2.7%	(± 1.4%)	3.7%	(± 0.6%)
b. no[A] / Mostly not true[B]	4.3	(± 1.8)	6.5	(± 0.8)
c. yes[A] / Mostly true[B]	37.8	(± 4.3)	37.8	(± 1.7)
d. YES![A] / Definitely true[B]	55.3	(± 4.4)	51.9	(± 2.4)

	Local		State	
190. I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	(*n* = 264)		(*n* = 3,694)	
a. NO!	5.7%	(± 2.8%)	4.9%	(± 0.8%)
b. no	8.0	(± 3.3)	13.3	(± 1.6)
c. yes	50.8	(± 6.0)	51.2	(± 1.5)
d. YES!	35.6	(± 5.8)	30.6	(± 1.8)

	Local		State	
191. My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.	(*n* = 263)		(*n* = 3,743)	
a. NO!	5.3%	(± 2.7%)	6.7%	(± 0.9%)
b. no	17.9	(± 4.6)	16.8	(± 1.7)
c. yes	51.0	(± 6.0)	53.9	(± 2.2)
d. YES!	25.9	(± 5.3)	22.6	(± 1.6)

	Local		State	
192. The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.	(*n* = 261)		(*n* = 3,723)	
a. NO!	25.7%	(± 5.3%)	24.8%	(± 1.6%)
b. no	35.6	(± 5.8)	37.7	(± 1.7)
c. yes	30.7	(± 5.6)	27.8	(± 1.6)
d. YES!	8.1	(± 3.3)	9.7	(± 1.1)

	Local		State	
193. I feel safe at my school.	(*n* = 521)		(*n* = 7,355)	
a. NO![A,C] / Definitely NOT true[B]	5.8%	(± 2.0%)	7.2%	(± 0.9%)
b. no[A,C] / Mostly not true[B]	10.4	(± 2.6)	13.3	(± 1.4)
c. yes[A,C] / Mostly true[B]	53.0	(± 4.3)	54.3	(± 1.4)
d. YES![A,C] / Definitely true[B]	30.9	(± 4.0)	25.3	(± 2.5)

See page 1 for a key to the notes (A, B, C, °, †)

194. My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.	Local (*n* = 261)		State (*n* = 3,702)	
a. NO!	17.2%	(± 4.6%)	16.3%	(± 1.6%)
b. no	28.0	(± 5.4)	33.9	(± 1.5)
c. yes	44.8	(± 6.0)	39.6	(± 1.8)
d. YES!	10.0	(± 3.6)	10.2	(± 1.3)

195. Putting them all together, what were your grades (like)[A,C] last year?	Local (*n* = 496)		State (*n* = 6,924)	
a. Mostly As	33.5%	(± 4.2%)	40.5%	(± 2.4%)
b. Mostly Bs	34.1	(± 4.2)	32.3	(± 1.5)
c. Mostly Cs	23.0	(± 3.7)	17.9	(± 1.4)
d. Mostly Ds	5.2	(± 2.0)	5.4	(± 0.7)
e. Mostly Fs	4.2	(± 1.8)	3.9	(± 0.6)

196. Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?	Local (*n* = 258)		State (*n* = 3,704)	
a. NO!	10.1%	(± 3.7%)	9.8%	(± 1.0%)
b. no	35.3	(± 5.8)	29.6	(± 1.7)
c. yes	38.0	(± 5.9)	43.2	(± 1.8)
d. YES!	16.7	(± 4.5)	17.4	(± 0.9)

Peer and Individual Domain

How much do you think people risk harming themselves if they:

197. Smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	Local (*n* = 261)		State (*n* = 3,697)	
a. No risk	1.5%	(± 1.5%)	3.5%	(± 0.9%)
b. Slight risk	2.3	(± 1.8)	3.7	(± 0.7)
c. Moderate risk	10.0	(± 3.6)	10.0	(± 1.1)
d. Great risk	80.5	(± 4.8)	77.6	(± 1.9)
e. Not sure	5.8	(± 2.8)	5.1	(± 0.8)

198. Try marijuana once or twice?	Local (*n* = 263)		State (*n* = 3,690)	
a. No risk	11.8%	(± 3.9%)	15.3%	(± 1.5%)
b. Slight risk	24.0	(± 5.2)	25.8	(± 1.8)
c. Moderate risk	23.2	(± 5.1)	25.3	(± 1.3)
d. Great risk	35.7	(± 5.8)	26.9	(± 1.9)
e. Not sure	5.3	(± 2.7)	6.7	(± 0.8)

199. Smoke marijuana regularly?	Local (*n* = 261)		State (*n* = 3,677)	
a. No risk	4.6%	(± 2.5%)	5.7%	(± 0.9%)
b. Slight risk	5.8	(± 2.8)	6.7	(± 0.7)
c. Moderate risk	14.6	(± 4.3)	12.9	(± 1.2)
d. Great risk	70.5	(± 5.5)	67.2	(± 2.1)
e. Not sure	4.6	(± 2.5)	7.5	(± 1.0)

	Local		State	
200. Take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (wine, beer, a shot, liquor) nearly every day?	(*n* = 261)		(*n* = 3,683)	
a. No risk	9.6%	(± 3.6%)	14.0%	(± 1.3%)
b. Slight risk	24.1	(± 5.2)	22.6	(± 1.4)
c. Moderate risk	30.3	(± 5.6)	30.4	(± 1.4)
d. Great risk	31.0	(± 5.6)	26.7	(± 1.8)
e. Not sure	5.0	(± 2.6)	6.3	(± 1.0)

What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:

	Local		State	
201. Smoked cigarettes?	(*n* = 259)		(*n* = 3,622)	
a. No or very little chance	62.6%	(± 5.9%)	60.3%	(± 2.2%)
b. Little chance	18.9	(± 4.8)	19.4	(± 1.6)
c. Some chance	9.7	(± 3.6)	12.5	(± 1.2)
d. Pretty good chance	5.4	(± 2.8)	4.9	(± 0.8)
e. Very good chance	3.5	(± 2.2)	3.0	(± 0.7)

	Local		State	
202. Began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	(*n* = 258)		(*n* = 3,610)	
a. No or very little chance	59.7%	(± 6.0%)	56.8%	(± 2.0%)
b. Little chance	19.8	(± 4.9)	20.2	(± 1.5)
c. Some chance	13.2	(± 4.1)	13.8	(± 1.1)
d. Pretty good chance	3.9	(± 2.4)	6.2	(± 0.9)
e. Very good chance	3.5	(± 2.2)	3.0	(± 0.5)

	Local		State	
203. Smoked marijuana?	(*n* = 259)		(*n* = 3,601)	
a. No or very little chance	64.9%	(± 5.8%)	57.4%	(± 2.6%)
b. Little chance	13.1	(± 4.1)	16.3	(± 1.3)
c. Some chance	9.7	(± 3.6)	12.3	(± 1.1)
d. Pretty good chance	7.0	(± 3.1)	7.9	(± 1.0)
e. Very good chance	5.4	(± 2.8)	6.2	(± 1.1)

	Local		State	
204. Carried a handgun?	(*n* = 260)		(*n* = 3,609)	
a. No or very little chance	73.5%	(± 5.4%)	73.2%	(± 2.4%)
b. Little chance	10.4	(± 3.7)	12.2	(± 1.2)
c. Some chance	8.9	(± 3.4)	7.3	(± 1.1)
d. Pretty good chance	4.2	(± 2.5)	3.4	(± 0.7)
e. Very good chance	3.1	(± 2.1)	3.9	(± 0.7)

	Local		State	
205. I think it is okay to take something without asking as long as you get away with it.	(*n* = 261)		(*n* = 3,624)	
a. NO!	56.7%	(± 6.0%)	55.7%	(± 1.8%)
b. no	28.4	(± 5.5)	30.6	(± 1.6)
c. yes	9.2	(± 3.5)	8.6	(± 0.9)
d. YES!	5.8	(± 2.8)	5.1	(± 0.7)

	Local		State	
206. I think sometimes it's okay to cheat at school.	(*n* = 262)		(*n* = 3,624)	
a. NO!	49.6%	(± 6.1%)	43.6%	(± 2.0%)
b. no	29.0	(± 5.5)	33.8	(± 1.7)
c. yes	16.0	(± 4.4)	17.5	(± 1.5)
d. YES!	5.3	(± 2.7)	5.1	(± 0.7)

		Local		State	
207.	It is all right to beat up people if they start the fight.	(*n* = 262)		(*n* = 3,608)	
	a. NO!	27.9%	(± 5.4%)	29.9%	(± 1.9%)
	b. no	24.1	(± 5.2)	26.1	(± 1.5)
	c. yes	27.5	(± 5.4)	24.0	(± 1.6)
	d. YES!	20.6	(± 4.9)	20.0	(± 1.5)
208.	It is important to be honest with your parents, even if they become upset or you get punished.	Local (*n* = 255)		State (*n* = 3,616)	
	a. NO!	7.8%	(± 3.3%)	7.2%	(± 0.9%)
	b. no	12.6	(± 4.1)	9.7	(± 1.2)
	c. yes	31.8	(± 5.7)	37.5	(± 1.6)
	d. YES!	47.8	(± 6.1)	45.7	(± 1.7)
209.	You're looking at CDs in a music store with a friend. You look up and see her slip a CD under her coat. She smiles and says, "Which one do you want? Go ahead, take it while nobody's around." There is nobody in sight, no employees, and no other customers. What would you do now?	Local (*n* = 258)		State (*n* = 3,602)	
	a. Ignore her	14.7%	(± 4.3%)	17.1%	(± 1.4%)
	b. Grab a CD and leave the store	12.0	(± 4.0)	10.8	(± 1.3)
	c. Tell her to put the CD back	43.4	(± 6.1)	41.4	(± 1.8)
	d. Act like it's a joke and ask her to put the CD back	29.8	(± 5.6)	30.8	(± 1.8)
210.	It's 8:00 on a weeknight and you are about to go over to a friend's house when your mom asks you where you are going. You say, "Oh, just going to hang out with some friends." She says, "No, you'll just get into trouble if you go out. Stay home tonight." What would you do now?	Local (*n* = 258)		State (*n* = 3,571)	
	a. Leave the house anyway	8.9%	(± 3.5%)	7.3%	(± 0.9%)
	b. Explain what you are going to do with your friends, tell her when you will get home, and ask if you can go out	69.0	(± 5.6)	71.4	(± 1.7)
	c. Not say anything and start watching TV	11.2	(± 3.9)	12.3	(± 1.5)
	d. Get into an argument with her	10.9	(± 3.8)	9.1	(± 1.1)
211.	You are visiting another part of town and you don't know any of the people your age there. You are walking down the street and some teenager you don't know is walking toward you. He is about your size. As he is about to pass you, he deliberately bumps into you and you almost lose your balance. What would you say or do?	Local (*n* = 254)		State (*n* = 3,571)	
	a. Push the person back	10.2%	(± 3.7%)	11.5%	(± 1.1%)
	b. Say nothing and keep on walking	39.4	(± 6.0)	40.2	(± 2.1)
	c. Say, "Watch where you're going," and keep on walking	34.7	(± 5.9)	31.7	(± 1.6)
	d. Swear at the person and walk away	15.8	(± 4.5)	16.6	(± 1.1)
212.	You are at a party at someone's house and one of your friends offers you a drink containing alcohol. What would you say or do?	Local (*n* = 253)		State (*n* = 3,549)	
	a. Drink it	19.0%	(± 4.8%)	18.7%	(± 1.4%)
	b. Tell your friend, "No thanks. I don't drink," and suggest that you and your friend go and do something else	36.8	(± 5.9)	40.9	(± 1.7)
	c. Just say, "No, thanks," and walk away	34.8	(± 5.9)	30.0	(± 1.6)
	d. Make up a good excuse, tell your friend you had something else to do, and leave	9.5	(± 3.6)	10.4	(± 1.0)

213. How old were you the first time you smoked marijuana?	Local (*n* = 505)		State (*n* = 7,073)	
a. Never have	87.7%	(± 2.9%)	84.3%	(± 1.6%)
b. 10 or younger	2.2	(± 1.3)	2.9	(± 0.5)
c. 11	3.0	(± 1.5)	2.9	(± 0.6)
d. 12	3.6	(± 1.6)	4.9	(± 0.7)
e. 13	3.2	(± 1.5)	4.3	(± 0.5)
f. 14	0.4	(± 0.5)	0.4	(± 0.2)
g. 15	0.0	(± 0.0)	0.1	(± 0.1)
h. 16	0.0	(± 0.0)	0.0	(± 0.0)
i. 17 or older	0.0	(± 0.0)	0.2	(± 0.1)

[Item 214 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]

215. How old were you the first time you smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	Local (*n* = 246)		State (*n* = 3,479)	
a. Never have	72.4%	(± 5.6%)	71.4%	(± 2.4%)
b. 10 or younger	11.8	(± 4.0)	13.2	(± 1.7)
c. 11	7.7	(± 3.3)	5.5	(± 0.8)
d. 12	5.3	(± 2.8)	4.9	(± 1.0)
e. 13	2.4	(± 1.9)	4.2	(± 0.6)
f. 14	0.4	(± 0.8)	0.5	(± 0.2)
g. 15	0.0	(± 0.0)	0.1	(± 0.1)
h. 16	0.0	(± 0.0)	0.1	(± 0.1)
i. 17 or older	0.0	(± 0.0)	0.3	(± 0.2)

216. How old were you the first time you[A] (How old were you when you first)[B] had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example: vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	Local (*n* = 503)		State (*n* = 7,060)	
a. Never have	59.1%	(± 4.3%)	55.8%	(± 2.0%)
b. 10 or younger	15.9	(± 3.2)	17.6	(± 1.1)
c. 11	9.2	(± 2.5)	8.0	(± 0.7)
d. 12	5.8	(± 2.0)	9.0	(± 0.9)
e. 13	9.7	(± 2.6)	8.4	(± 0.6)
f. 14	0.4	(± 0.5)	1.0	(± 0.3)
g. 15	0.0	(± 0.0)	0.1	(± 0.1)
h. 16	0.0	(± 0.0)	0.1	(± 0.1)
i. 17 or older	0.0	(± 0.0)	0.1	(± 0.1)

[Item 217 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]

218. How old were you the first time you began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	Local (*n* = 243)		State (*n* = 3,455)	
a. Never have	88.9%	(± 4.0%)	87.4%	(± 1.5%)
b. 10 or younger	2.1	(± 1.8)	2.2	(± 0.5)
c. 11	2.1	(± 1.8)	1.9	(± 0.5)
d. 12	1.7	(± 1.6)	3.0	(± 0.6)
e. 13	4.9	(± 2.7)	4.3	(± 0.7)
f. 14	0.4	(± 0.8)	0.7	(± 0.4)
g. 15	0.0	(± 0.0)	0.0	(± 0.0)
h. 16	0.0	(± 0.0)	0.1	(± 0.1)
i. 17 or older	0.0	(± 0.0)	0.3	(± 0.2)

How old were you when you first:

	Local (n = 246)		State (n = 3,438)	
219. Got suspended from school?				
a. Never have	82.9%	(± 4.7%)	77.7%	(± 2.7%)
b. 10 or younger	7.3	(± 3.3)	7.7	(± 1.3)
c. 11	2.9	(± 2.1)	4.7	(± 0.9)
d. 12	4.1	(± 2.5)	5.2	(± 0.9)
e. 13	2.9	(± 2.1)	4.3	(± 0.7)
f. 14	0.0	(± 0.0)	0.3	(± 0.2)
g. 15	0.0	(± 0.0)	0.0	(± 0.0)
h. 16	0.0	(± 0.0)	0.0	(± 0.0)
i. 17 or older	0.0	(± 0.0)	0.1	(± 0.1)

	Local (n = 245)		State (n = 3,433)	
220. Got arrested?				
a. Never have	89.4%	(± 3.9%)	91.6%	(± 1.1%)
b. 10 or younger	2.9	(± 2.1)	2.2	(± 0.5)
c. 11	2.0	(± 1.8)	1.5	(± 0.5)
d. 12	3.3	(± 2.2)	2.0	(± 0.4)
e. 13	2.0	(± 1.8)	2.1	(± 0.5)
f. 14	0.4	(± 0.8)	0.4	(± 0.2)
g. 15	0.0	(± 0.0)	0.0	(± 0.1)
h. 16	0.0	(± 0.0)	0.0	(± 0.1)
i. 17 or older	0.0	(± 0.0)	0.2	(± 0.1)

	Local (n = 246)		State (n = 3,432)	
221. Carried a handgun?				
a. Never have	91.9%	(± 3.4%)	90.4%	(± 1.3%)
b. 10 or younger	2.4	(± 1.9)	3.6	(± 0.7)
c. 11	1.6	(± 1.6)	1.7	(± 0.5)
d. 12	2.0	(± 1.8)	1.5	(± 0.3)
e. 13	1.6	(± 1.6)	1.8	(± 0.5)
f. 14	0.0	(± 0.0)	0.6	(± 0.3)
g. 15	0.0	(± 0.0)	0.1	(± 0.1)
h. 16	0.0	(± 0.0)	0.0	(± 0.1)
i. 17 or older	0.4	(± 0.8)	0.2	(± 0.2)

	Local (n = 246)		State (n = 3,413)	
222. Attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?				
a. Never have	80.9%	(± 4.9%)	84.3%	(± 1.5%)
b. 10 or younger	7.3	(± 3.3)	5.7	(± 0.9)
c. 11	3.7	(± 2.4)	2.4	(± 0.5)
d. 12	5.3	(± 2.8)	3.2	(± 0.6)
e. 13	2.9	(± 2.1)	3.5	(± 0.6)
f. 14	0.0	(± 0.0)	0.6	(± 0.3)
g. 15	0.0	(± 0.0)	0.1	(± 0.1)
h. 16	0.0	(± 0.0)	0.0	(± 0.0)
i. 17 or older	0.0	(± 0.0)	0.2	(± 0.2)

How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:

	Local		State	
223. Take a handgun to school?	(*n* = 244)		(*n* = 3,390)	
a. Very wrong	82.8%	(± 4.7%)	85.5%	(± 1.6%)
b. Wrong	13.9	(± 4.4)	11.2	(± 1.4)
c. A little bit wrong	2.1	(± 1.8)	2.3	(± 0.5)
d. Not wrong at all	1.2	(± 1.4)	1.0	(± 0.4)
224. Steal anything worth more than $5?	Local (*n* = 243)		State (*n* = 3,362)	
a. Very wrong	60.9%	(± 6.1%)	60.3%	(± 2.3%)
b. Wrong	24.3	(± 5.4)	25.8	(± 1.7)
c. A little bit wrong	11.1	(± 4.0)	10.0	(± 1.4)
d. Not wrong at all	3.7	(± 2.4)	3.9	(± 0.6)
225. Steal anything worth less than $5?	Local (*n* = 244)		State (*n* = 3,370)	
a. Very wrong	48.8%	(± 6.3%)	46.7%	(± 2.2%)
b. Wrong	22.1	(± 5.2)	27.4	(± 1.5)
c. A little bit wrong	21.7	(± 5.2)	18.2	(± 1.5)
d. Not wrong at all	7.4	(± 3.3)	7.7	(± 1.0)
226. Pick a fight with someone?	Local (*n* = 240)		State (*n* = 3,357)	
a. Very wrong	42.9%	(± 6.3%)	43.3%	(± 2.2%)
b. Wrong	28.3	(± 5.7)	31.5	(± 1.7)
c. A little bit wrong	20.4	(± 5.1)	18.4	(± 1.3)
d. Not wrong at all	8.3	(± 3.5)	6.9	(± 1.0)
227. Attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	Local (*n* = 238)		State (*n* = 3,349)	
a. Very wrong	67.7%	(± 5.9%)	68.7%	(± 1.9%)
b. Wrong	23.5	(± 5.4)	21.3	(± 1.5)
c. A little bit wrong	5.5	(± 2.9)	7.4	(± 1.0)
d. Not wrong at all	3.4	(± 2.3)	2.7	(± 0.6)
228. Stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	Local (*n* = 240)		State (*n* = 3,337)	
a. Very wrong	64.2%	(± 6.1%)	58.9%	(± 2.3%)
b. Wrong	18.8	(± 4.9)	27.1	(± 1.9)
c. A little bit wrong	13.3	(± 4.3)	10.6	(± 1.0)
d. Not wrong at all	3.8	(± 2.4)	3.5	(± 0.7)
229. Drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example: vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	Local (*n* = 236)		State (*n* = 3,351)	
a. Very wrong	63.6%	(± 6.1%)	61.8%	(± 2.4%)
b. Wrong	18.2	(± 4.9)	21.3	(± 1.6)
c. A little bit wrong	12.7	(± 4.3)	11.8	(± 1.3)
d. Not wrong at all	5.5	(± 2.9)	5.1	(± 0.8)

	Local		State	
230. Smoke cigarettes?	(*n* = 438)		(*n* = 6,087)	
a. Very wrong	72.2%	(± 4.2%)	68.8%	(± 1.9%)
b. Wrong	17.1	(± 3.5)	19.4	(± 1.1)
c. A little bit wrong	8.0	(± 2.5)	8.4	(± 0.9)
d. Not wrong at all	2.7	(± 1.5)	3.4	(± 0.5)

	Local		State	
231. Smoke marijuana?	(*n* = 238)		(*n* = 3,372)	
a. Very wrong	76.5%	(± 5.4%)	72.2%	(± 2.2%)
b. Wrong	11.3	(± 4.0)	14.8	(± 1.5)
c. A little bit wrong	7.6	(± 3.4)	7.9	(± 0.9)
d. Not wrong at all	4.6	(± 2.7)	5.1	(± 0.8)

	Local		State	
232. Use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines, or another illegal drug?	(*n* = 237)		(*n* = 3,372)	
a. Very wrong	87.3%	(± 4.2%)	86.0%	(± 1.2%)
b. Wrong	7.6	(± 3.4)	9.5	(± 1.1)
c. A little bit wrong	4.2	(± 2.6)	2.9	(± 0.5)
d. Not wrong at all	0.8	(± 1.2)	1.6	(± 0.4)

Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have:

	Local		State	
233. Smoked cigarettes?	(*n* = 232)		(*n* = 3,292)	
a. None	72.0%	(± 5.8%)	71.7%	(± 2.4%)
b. 1	12.1	(± 4.2)	13.4	(± 1.3)
c. 2	6.0	(± 3.1)	5.4	(± 0.9)
d. 3	2.6	(± 2.0)	3.2	(± 0.7)
e. 4	7.3	(± 3.4)	6.3	(± 1.0)

	Local		State	
234. Tried beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example: vodka, whiskey, or gin) when their parents didn't know about it?	(*n* = 232)		(*n* = 3,276)	
a. None	62.1%	(± 6.3%)	62.4%	(± 2.6%)
b. 1	15.1	(± 4.6)	15.6	(± 1.3)
c. 2	8.2	(± 3.5)	7.6	(± 0.9)
d. 3	5.6	(± 3.0)	4.6	(± 0.7)
e. 4	9.1	(± 3.7)	9.8	(± 1.3)

	Local		State	
235. Used marijuana?	(*n* = 230)		(*n* = 3,278)	
a. None	78.3%	(± 5.3%)	73.6%	(± 2.5%)
b. 1	7.8	(± 3.5)	11.2	(± 1.2)
c. 2	4.4	(± 2.6)	4.7	(± 1.0)
d. 3	3.0	(± 2.2)	3.4	(± 0.6)
e. 4	6.5	(± 3.2)	7.2	(± 1.1)

	Local		State	
236. Used LSD, cocaine, amphetamines, or other illegal drugs?	(*n* = 232)		(*n* = 3,269)	
a. None	92.7%	(± 3.4%)	92.1%	(± 1.0%)
b. 1	3.0	(± 2.2)	4.1	(± 0.8)
c. 2	2.2	(± 1.9)	1.4	(± 0.5)
d. 3	1.3	(± 1.5)	0.7	(± 0.3)
e. 4	0.9	(± 1.2)	1.7	(± 0.5)

237. When I am an adult I will smoke cigarettes.	Local (*n* = 236)		State (*n* = 3,255)	
a. NO!	72.5%	(± 5.7%)	75.2%	(± 1.6%)
b. no	20.8	(± 5.2)	19.2	(± 1.4)
c. yes	5.1	(± 2.8)	3.9	(± 0.8)
d. YES!	1.7	(± 1.6)	1.6	(± 0.4)

238. When I am an adult I will drink beer, wine, or liquor.	Local (*n* = 235)		State (*n* = 3,236)	
a. NO!	33.2%	(± 6.0%)	35.3%	(± 2.0%)
b. no	25.1	(± 5.5)	24.4	(± 1.9)
c. yes	32.3	(± 6.0)	32.3	(± 2.1)
d. YES!	9.4	(± 3.7)	8.0	(± 1.0)

239. When I am an adult I will smoke marijuana.	Local (*n* = 235)		State (*n* = 3,242)	
a. NO!	80.0%	(± 5.1%)	78.8%	(± 1.8%)
b. no	13.6	(± 4.4)	13.8	(± 1.5)
c. yes	3.4	(± 2.3)	4.2	(± 0.7)
d. YES!	3.0	(± 2.2)	3.3	(± 0.6)

Family Domain

About how many adults have you known personally who in the past year have:

240. Used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?	Local (*n* = 253)		State (*n* = 3,578)	
a. None	60.9%	(± 6.0%)	55.2%	(± 2.6%)
b. 1 adult	13.8	(± 4.3)	16.4	(± 1.0)
c. 2 adults	7.5	(± 3.3)	7.9	(± 1.0)
d. 3–4 adults	8.3	(± 3.4)	7.2	(± 0.9)
e. 5 or more adults	9.5	(± 3.6)	13.2	(± 1.6)

241. Sold or dealt drugs?	Local (*n* = 254)		State (*n* = 3,578)	
a. None	79.1%	(± 5.0%)	74.2%	(± 2.5%)
b. 1 adult	9.8	(± 3.7)	11.9	(± 1.3)
c. 2 adults	4.3	(± 2.5)	5.6	(± 1.1)
d. 3–4 adults	1.6	(± 1.5)	3.3	(± 0.7)
e. 5 or more adults	5.1	(± 2.7)	5.1	(± 1.0)

242. Done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?	Local (*n* = 254)		State (*n* = 3,572)	
a. None	74.0%	(± 5.4%)	71.4%	(± 2.4%)
b. 1 adult	14.2	(± 4.3)	13.5	(± 1.2)
c. 2 adults	3.5	(± 2.3)	5.3	(± 0.7)
d. 3–4 adults	2.8	(± 2.0)	4.0	(± 0.7)
e. 5 or more adults	5.5	(± 2.8)	5.9	(± 1.0)

243. Gotten drunk or high?	Local (*n* = 255)		State (*n* = 3,554)	
a. None	48.2%	(± 6.1%)	42.1%	(± 2.4%)
b. 1 adult	20.4	(± 4.9)	18.2	(± 1.3)
c. 2 adults	7.5	(± 3.2)	8.2	(± 1.0)
d. 3–4 adults	7.5	(± 3.2)	8.8	(± 0.9)
e. 5 or more adults	16.5	(± 4.5)	22.7	(± 2.0)

The next set of questions asks about your family. When answering these questions, please think about the people you consider to be your family—parents, grandparents, aunts, uncles, etc.

244. My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.†	Local (*n* = 3)		State (*n* = 2,230)	
a. NO!	33.3%	(± 53.4%)	4.7%	(± 1.0%)
b. no	0.0	(± 0.0)	6.2	(± 1.2)
c. yes	66.7	(± 53.4)	33.6	(± 1.7)
d. YES!	0.0	(± 0.0)	55.5	(± 2.2)

245. Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?†	Local (*n* = 3)		State (*n* = 2,217)	
a. NO!	0.0%	(± 0.0%)	7.1%	(± 1.4%)
b. no	33.3	(± 53.4)	13.3	(± 1.5)
c. yes	33.3	(± 53.4)	31.6	(± 1.8)
d. YES!	33.3	(± 53.4)	48.1	(± 2.4)

246. When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.†	Local (*n* = 3)		State (*n* = 2,214)	
a. NO!	33.3%	(± 53.4%)	4.9%	(± 1.1%)
b. no	0.0	(± 0.0)	10.0	(± 1.2)
c. yes	66.7	(± 53.4)	37.0	(± 2.0)
d. YES!	0.0	(± 0.0)	48.1	(± 1.9)

247. The rules in my family are clear.†	Local (*n* = 3)		State (*n* = 2,202)	
a. NO!	0.0%	(± 0.0%)	5.4%	(± 1.1%)
b. no	33.3	(± 53.4)	9.2	(± 1.2)
c. yes	33.3	(± 53.4)	34.5	(± 2.8)
d. YES!	33.3	(± 53.4)	50.9	(± 2.4)

248. My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.†	Local (*n* = 3)		State (*n* = 2,200)	
a. NO!	100.0%	(± 0.0%)	5.4%	(± 1.2%)
b. no	0.0	(± 0.0)	7.8	(± 1.3)
c. yes	0.0	(± 0.0)	22.8	(± 2.0)
d. YES!	0.0	(± 0.0)	64.1	(± 2.8)

249. If you drank some beer, wine, or liquor (for example: vodka, whiskey, or gin) without your parent's permission, would you be caught by them?†	Local (*n* = 3)		State (*n* = 2,179)	
a. NO!	0.0%	(± 0.0%)	12.0%	(± 1.3%)
b. no	100.0	(± 0.0)	20.9	(± 2.3)
c. yes	0.0	(± 0.0)	25.7	(± 1.8)
d. YES!	0.0	(± 0.0)	41.4	(± 2.5)

	Local (n = 3)		State (n = 2,176)	
250. If you carried a handgun without your parent's permission, would you be caught by them?†				
a. NO!	0.0%	(± 0.0%)	6.8%	(± 1.3%)
b. no	0.0	(± 0.0)	10.1	(± 1.5)
c. yes	100.0	(± 0.0)	22.3	(± 1.7)
d. YES!	0.0	(± 0.0)	60.9	(± 2.4)

	Local (n = 2)		State (n = 2,180)	
251. If you skipped school, would you be caught by your parents?†				
a. NO!	0.0%	(± 0.0%)	7.1%	(± 1.3%)
b. no	0.0	(± 0.0)	10.6	(± 1.6)
c. yes	0.0	(± 0.0)	26.7	(± 2.5)
d. YES!	100.0	(± 0.0)	55.6	(± 2.3)

	Local (n = 3)		State (n = 2,233)	
252. My parents give me lots of chances to do fun things with them.†				
a. NO!	33.3%	(± 53.4%)	8.9%	(± 1.5%)
b. no	0.0	(± 0.0)	17.0	(± 1.5)
c. yes	66.7	(± 53.4)	38.0	(± 1.9)
d. YES!	0.0	(± 0.0)	36.1	(± 2.1)

	Local (n = 3)		State (n = 2,204)	
253. My parents ask me what I think before most family decisions affecting me are made.†				
a. NO!	0.0%	(± 0.0%)	13.5%	(± 1.4%)
b. no	100.0	(± 0.0)	20.4	(± 1.5)
c. yes	0.0	(± 0.0)	35.2	(± 2.1)
d. YES!	0.0	(± 0.0)	30.9	(± 1.6)

	Local (n = 3)		State (n = 2,206)	
254. If I had a personal problem, I could ask my mom or dad for help.†				
a. NO!	66.7%	(± 53.4%)	9.3%	(± 1.5%)
b. no	0.0	(± 0.0)	13.0	(± 1.7)
c. yes	33.3	(± 53.4)	34.6	(± 2.3)
d. YES!	0.0	(± 0.0)	43.2	(± 2.2)

	Local (n = 3)		State (n = 2,214)	
255. My parents notice when I am doing a good job and let me know about it.†				
a. Never or almost never	0.0%	(± 0.0%)	8.2%	(± 1.1%)
b. Sometimes	33.3	(± 53.4)	22.0	(± 1.8)
c. Often	33.3	(± 53.4)	30.0	(± 2.0)
d. All the time	33.3	(± 53.4)	39.8	(± 2.0)

	Local (n = 3)		State (n = 2,214)	
256. How often do your parents tell you they're proud of you for something you've done?†				
a. Never or almost never	33.3%	(± 53.4%)	9.5%	(± 1.3%)
b. Sometimes	33.3	(± 53.4)	23.0	(± 1.8)
c. Often	33.3	(± 53.4)	30.4	(± 1.8)
d. All the time	0.0	(± 0.0)	37.1	(± 2.0)

	Local		State	
257. Do you enjoy spending time with your dad?†	(*n* = 3)		(*n* = 2,178)	
a. NO!	33.3%	(± 53.4%)	10.3%	(± 1.3%)
b. no	33.3	(± 53.4)	9.7	(± 1.6)
c. yes	0.0	(± 0.0)	32.3	(± 1.9)
d. YES!	33.3	(± 53.4)	47.7	(± 2.1)

	Local		State	
258. Do you enjoy spending time with your mom?†	(*n* = 3)		(*n* = 2,205)	
a. NO!	0.0%	(± 0.0%)	5.4%	(± 0.9%)
b. no	0.0	(± 0.0)	7.1	(± 1.1)
c. yes	66.7	(± 53.4)	35.0	(± 2.1)
d. YES!	33.3	(± 53.4)	52.5	(± 2.2)

	Local		State	
259. How often does a parent or guardian ask you where you are going or with whom you will be?†	(*n* = 8)		(*n* = 1,876)	
a. All of the time	50.0%	(± 34.7%)	64.7%	(± 2.5%)
b. Most of the time	37.5	(± 33.6)	21.8	(± 1.6)
c. Some of the time	12.5	(± 22.9)	6.1	(± 0.9)
d. Seldom	0.0	(± 0.0)	3.8	(± 1.0)
e. Never	0.0	(± 0.0)	3.7	(± 0.7)

	Local		State	
260. My parents or guardians encourage me to be the best I can be.†	(*n* = 8)		(*n* = 1,855)	
a. Strongly agree	25.0%	(± 30.0%)	62.2%	(± 2.1%)
b. Agree	25.0	(± 30.0)	25.0	(± 1.8)
c. Not sure	50.0	(± 34.7)	7.9	(± 1.1)
d. Disagree	0.0	(± 0.0)	2.3	(± 0.7)
e. Strongly disagree	0.0	(± 0.0)	2.6	(± 0.6)

	Local		State	
261. How often in the past 12 months did you or your family have to cut meal size or skip meals because there wasn't enough money for food?†	(*n* = 7)		(*n* = 1,890)	
a. Almost every month	57.1%	(± 36.7%)	6.9%	(± 1.6%)
b. Some months but not every month	14.3	(± 25.9)	5.2	(± 1.1)
c. Only 1–2 months	28.6	(± 33.5)	4.1	(± 1.0)
d. Did not have to skip or cut the size of meals.	0.0	(± 0.0)	83.8	(± 2.4)

[Item 262 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]